

Population (millions)

	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	38.234	43.880	71.906	90.928
Female adults	18.981	21.795	35.811	45.787
All youth, ages 0-14	23.757	24.004	22.871	22.912
Female youth	11.580	11.726	11.198	11.183

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars

1975	1098
1980	1563
1985	2064
1990	2604
1995	2788
2000	3273

Source: World Health Report 2002

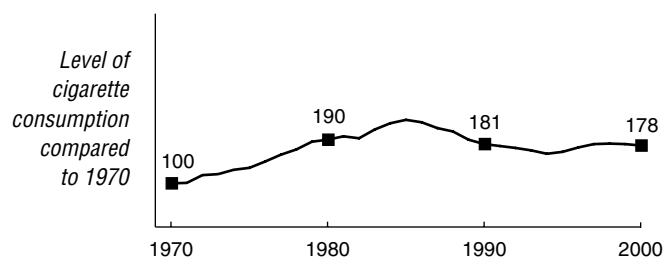
SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (15 Years & Older), 2000		Youth, 2001		Health Professionals	
Males	40	Males	22.8	Physicians	34.4
Females	18	Females	15.8	Nurses	<2.0
Overall	29.1	Overall	19.6		

Adult: Smokers; ERC Statistics International. (2001). *The World Cigarette Market*. Suffolk, Great Britain.Youth: Currently use any tobacco product, students in 1st-3rd prep and 1st and 2nd secondary (mostly 13-15 year olds); Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). *Egypt GYTS Fact Sheet*. Available at URL: http://www.cdc.gov/Tobacco/global/gyts/GYTS_factsheets.htm.Health professional: (Physicians) Current smoking among male physicians in Ismailia (survey year unknown); Riskalla, Awad and Mishriki. (1993). Cigarette smoking among male physicians in Ismailia City. *Medical Journal of Cairo University* 61(2): 113-118. (Nurses) National estimate for nurses (100% female) provided by Dr. Fatma Hassan of Suez Canal University. (January 15, 2000).

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	581	12027
1980	1387	36704
1990	1180	39854
1995	1110	42436
2000	1208	53000

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	49	1156	138	11	0
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	175	22	121	44	-
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	13941	24694	48491	48286	60505
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	- (-)	102 (0.01%)	- (-)	1 (0.00%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	12153	35570	39837	42469	53000
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	-	-	-	-	-
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	13100	15800	17500	18258	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$1.19	5.50
Foreign brand	\$1.19	5.50

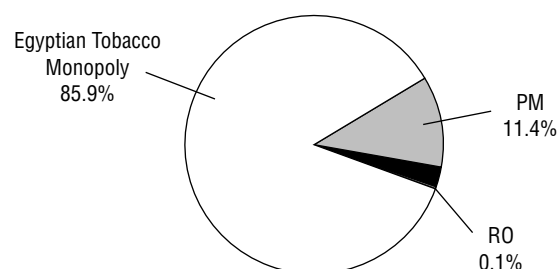
Source: EIU, September 2002

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Sales tax	0.925-1.37 LCU/20 cigs
Import duties	85% of CIF value (min 100 LCU/kg)
Other import duties	2-3%

Source: TMA

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2001



Source: Maxwell Report

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	904	14.5	348	4.8	35+	Ischemic heart disease	5280	93.1	3833	60.9	35+
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	124	2.0	87	1.1	35+	Stroke	13563	253.1	12828	207.9	35+
Respiratory disease	2720	50.4	2061	32.9	35+	Other diseases of the circulatory system	30613	542.6	25199	398.6	35+
						All causes	317812	5665.4	266126	4227.8	35+

Source: World Health Organization. (2003). *WHO Mortality Database*. Geneva: WHO.

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences				X	Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design		X			Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences	X				Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events	X				Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching				X	Amount of tar		X		
Sales to minors			X		Amount of nicotine		X		
Sales by minors				X	Amount of other ingredients/constituents				X
Place of sales				X	Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines				X	Product constituents as public information				X
Free products			X		Constituent disclosure by brand				X
Single cigarette sales				X	Constituent disclosure in the aggregate				X
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)		X			Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites		X			National tobacco control committee	X			
Smoking in educational facilities	X				Tobacco control education/promotion			X	
Smoking in health care facilities	X				Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses	X				Litigation enabling provisions			X	
Smoking on trains	X								
Smoking in taxis	X								
Smoking on ferries	X								
Smoking on domestic air flights	X								
Smoking on international air flights				X					
Smoking in restaurants		X							
Smoking in nightclubs and bars				X					
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.