

Population (millions)

	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	9.744	11.405	21.213	30.752
Female adults	4.937	5.768	10.662	15.473
All youth, ages 0-14	7.554	7.901	9.723	9.305
Female youth	3.754	3.924	4.817	4.600

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars

1975	1122
1980	1058
1985	866
1990	949
1995	1024
2000	1128

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (25 Years & Older), 1997

Males	10.8
Females	4

Youth, 2000

Males	19.5
Females	18.8
Overall	16.8

Health Professionals

Males	-
Females	-
Overall	-

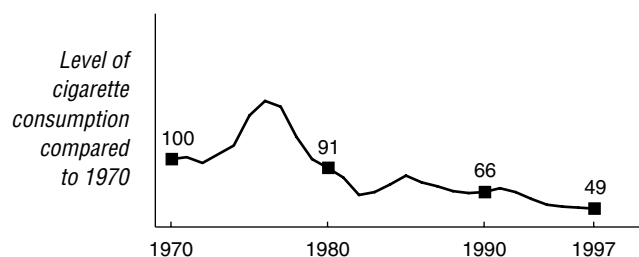
Adult: Current cigarette smokers in Greater Accra (both urban and rural populations); Amoah, A.G., Owusu, S.K. and Adjei, S. (2002). Diabetes in Ghana: a community based prevalence study in Greater Accra. *Diabetes Research and Clinical Practice* 56: 197-205.

Youth: (Males and Females) Currently use any tobacco product, students in JSS1-JSS3; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). *Ghana GYTS Fact Sheet*. Available at URL: http://www.cdc.gov/Tobacco/global/gyts/GYTS_factsheets.htm. (Overall) Currently use any tobacco product, students 13-15 years old; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). Special Report: Tobacco use among youth: a cross country comparison. *Tobacco Control* 11: 252-270.

Health professional: No data available

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	331	1549
1980	348	2069
1990	218	1805
1995	176	1713
1997	171	1778

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	13	41	-	-	1982
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	766
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	834	977	1600	550	883
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	- (-)	300 (-)	200 (-)	191 (0.04%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	1536	2028	1805	1713	-
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	937	500	1530	1700	2600
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	1630 (0.01%)	500 (0.00%)	4000 (0.03%)	2800 (0.02%)	4500 (0.03%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	968	1311	-	1121	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
MPPC	\$0.27	1,930.00

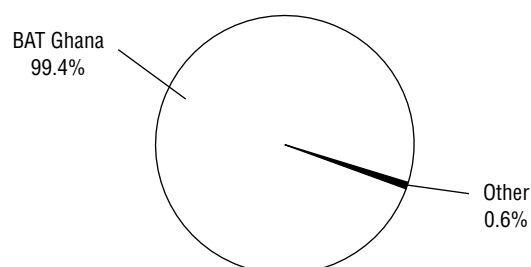
Source: TJI, 2001

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	155%
Sales tax	10%
Import duty	25% of CIF value or 33,215 LCU/1000 cigs

Source: ERC

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2000



Source: ERC

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	89	7.2	15	1.1	45+	Ischemic heart disease	-	-	-	-	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	90	7.1	46	3.3	45+	Stroke	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory disease	-	-	-	-		Other diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	-	
						All causes	-	-	-	-	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences				X	Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design				X	Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences				X	Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events				X	Ingredient/constituent information on package label				X
Brand stretching				X	Amount of tar		X		
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine		X		
Sales by minors				X	Amount of other ingredients/constituents				X
Place of sales				X	Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines				X	Product constituents as public information				X
Free products			X		Constituent disclosure by brand				X
Single cigarette sales				X	Constituent disclosure in the aggregate				X
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)		X			Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites		X			National tobacco control committee			X	
Smoking in educational facilities		X			Tobacco control education/promotion			X	
Smoking in health care facilities		X			Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses				X	Litigation enabling provisions			X	
Smoking on trains				X					
Smoking in taxis				X					
Smoking on ferries				X					
Smoking on domestic air flights				X					
Smoking on international air flights				X					
Smoking in restaurants	X								
Smoking in nightclubs and bars				X					
Smoking in other public places				X					

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.