

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	599.550	671.017	1037.683	1263.059
Female adults	290.413	325.388	508.130	628.356
All youth, ages 0-14	327.552	337.921	314.118	308.996
Female youth	158.083	163.238	152.827	150.750

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	621
1980	652
1985	764
1990	940
1995	1099
2000	1354

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult, 1998-1999		Youth, 2000		Medical Students, 1998	
Males	29.4	Males	8	Males	43
Females	2.5	Females	5.3		
		Overall	4.8		

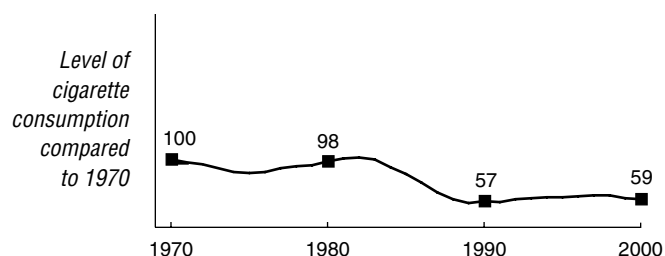
Adult: Currently smoke; International Institute for Population Services. (2000). *India National Family Health Survey (NFHS-2) 1998-99*. ORC Macro: Calverton, MD. Available at URL: <http://www.nfhsindia.org/india.html>.

Youth: (Males and Females) Currently use any tobacco product, Standards 8-10 in Tamil Nadu; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). *India-Tamil Nadu GYTS Fact Sheet*. Available at URL: http://www.cdc.gov/Tobacco/global/gyts/GYTS_factsheets.htm. (Overall) Currently use any tobacco product, students 13-15 years old in Tamil Nadu; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). Special Report: Tobacco use among youth: a cross country comparison. *Tobacco Control 11*: 252-270. Note: GYTS sampled 13 different populations in India. Current tobacco use prevalence among students ages 13-15 years ranged from 3.3% (Goa, 2000) to 62.8% (Nagaland, 2001).

Health professional: Regular tobacco users among male students of the Patna Medical College and Hospital; Sinha, D.N. (2001). Tobacco and areca nut use in male medical students of Patna. *The National Medical Journal of India 14*(3): 176-178.

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	190	62908
1980	178	75197
1990	102	54867
1995	114	68538
2000	107	71474

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	5	8	68	169	44
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	27	2187	6363	1220	3655
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	32	88	38	409	1423
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	47905 (2.09%)	71146 (2.01%)	69965 (0.61%)	77678 (0.37%)	97363 (0.33%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	62930	77376	61162	69589	75085
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	337100	438500	551600	566700	609000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	437900 (0.25%)	425400 (0.24%)	413100 (0.23%)	381000 (0.21%)	433400 (0.24%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	121000	358000	431452	471657	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$1.09	53.00
Foreign brand	\$1.43	69.50

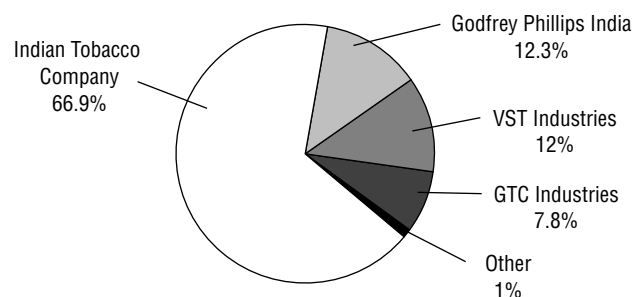
Source: EIU, September 2002

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	135-450 LCU/1000 plain; 670-1780 LCU/1000 filtered; 7-17 LCU/1000 bidis
Import duty	35% CIF value
Other import duties	4%
Imports from SAARC countries are duty free	

Source: ERC

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2000



Source: ERC

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	29088	30.8	6306	6.4	45+	Ischemic heart disease	-	-	-	-	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	51222	53.7	20596	20.9	45+	Stroke	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory disease	-	-	-	-		Other diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	-	
						All causes	-	-	-	-	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences			X		Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure	X			
Advertisement content or design			X		Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences				X	Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events				X	Ingredient/constituent information on package label			X	
Brand stretching				X	Amount of tar				X
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine				X
Sales by minors				X	Amount of other ingredients/constituents				X
Place of sales		X			Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines				X	Product constituents as public information				X
Free products				X	Constituent disclosure by brand				X
Single cigarette sales				X	Constituent disclosure in the aggregate				X
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)	X				Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites	X				National tobacco control committee	X			
Smoking in educational facilities	X				Tobacco control education/promotion	X			
Smoking in health care facilities	X				Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses		X			Litigation enabling provisions			X	
Smoking on trains		X							
Smoking in taxis				X					
Smoking on ferries			X						
Smoking on domestic air flights	X								
Smoking on international air flights			X						
Smoking in restaurants		X							
Smoking in nightclubs and bars		X							
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.