

Population (millions)

	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	11.661	11.809	12.773	12.587
Female adults	6.103	6.184	6.702	6.579
All youth, ages 0-14	4.950	4.364	3.317	2.715
Female youth	2.435	2.145	1.617	1.319

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars

1975	7223
1980	8891
1985	9811
1990	8817
1995	5314
2000	5689

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult		Youth		Health Professionals	
All adults	32.9	Males	-	Males	-
		Females	-	Females	-
		Overall	-	Overall	-

Adult: Current tobacco smoking measured by National Centre for Promoting a Healthy Lifestyle (survey year unknown); BBC Monitoring Former Soviet Union. (2000, April 9). *Over 30 percent of Kazakhs smoke, health campaign launched*. Available at URL: <http://www.tobacco.org/news/40856.html>.

Youth: No data available

Health professional: No data available

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1995 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1990	-	-
1995	1195	13930
2000	1881	22210

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	2400	3770
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	550	853
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	-	-	-	8983	10166
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	369 (0.01%)	8433 (0.11%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	-	11966	12485	12080	19293
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	-	-	-	1680	16160
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	1700 (0.00%)	8900 (0.00%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	-	-	-	-	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
MPPC	\$0.37	55.00

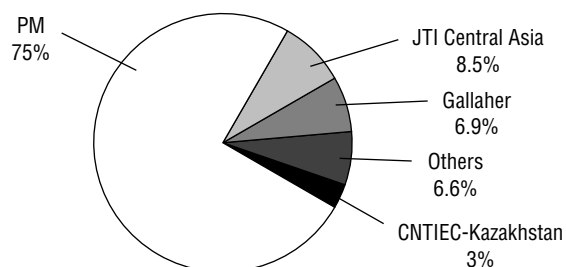
Source: TJI, 2001

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	2 ECU/1000 cigs
Sales tax	20%
Import duty	30% (min 3 ECU/1000 cigs)

Source: ERC

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2000



Source: ERC

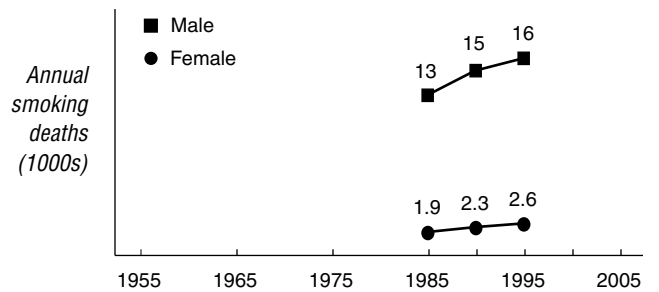
SMOKING-ATTRIBUTED DISEASE IMPACT

Numbers of Deaths Attributed to Smoking/Total Deaths (thousands), 1999

Cause	Males (by age)			Females (by age)		
	0-34	35-69	70+	0-34	35-69	70+
Lung cancer	-/0.0	2.2/2.4	0.6/0.7	-/0.0	0.2/0.4	0.2/0.3
All cancer	-/0.4	3.9/7.5	1.1/2.8	-/0.4	0.4/5.0	0.3/3.2
Vascular	-/1.0	7.2/20	1.6/13	-/0.5	0.9/11	1.0/27
Respiratory	-/1.3	1.3/3.1	0.4/1.9	-/0.9	0.2/1.1	0.2/1.8
All other	-/10	2.8/16	0.2/2.6	-/4.4	0.3/6.0	0.1/4.2
All causes	-/13	15/46	3.3/21	-/6.2	1.7/23	1.6/37

Source: Peto, Lopez, et al., 1992, 1994 (update 2003)

Smoking-Attributed Numbers of Deaths per Year, Ages 35-69 Only



INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences	X				Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations			X		Manufacturing licensure			X	
Advertisement content or design		X			Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events				X	Ingredient/constituent information on package label				X
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar				X
Sales to minors			X		Amount of nicotine				X
Sales by minors				X	Amount of other ingredients/constituents				X
Place of sales				X	Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines			X		Product constituents as public information				X
Free products			X		Constituent disclosure by brand				X
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate				X
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)		X			Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites			X		National tobacco control committee	X			
Smoking in educational facilities			X		Tobacco control education/promotion			X	
Smoking in health care facilities		X			Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses			X		Litigation enabling provisions			X	
Smoking on trains			X						
Smoking in taxis			X						
Smoking on ferries			X						
Smoking on domestic air flights	X								
Smoking on international air flights			X						
Smoking in restaurants			X						
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places				X					

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.