

Population (millions)

	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	0.991	1.315	2.482	3.214
Female adults	0.357	0.505	1.079	1.528
All youth, ages 0-14	0.700	0.599	0.737	0.787
Female youth	0.344	0.295	0.363	0.388

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars

1975	24121
1980	21786
1985	12503
1990	9373
1995	16545
2000	14231

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult, 1996

Males	29.6
Females	1.5

Youth, 2001

Males	31.0
Females	15.5
Overall	24.4

Physicians, 1990

Males	45.3
Females	16

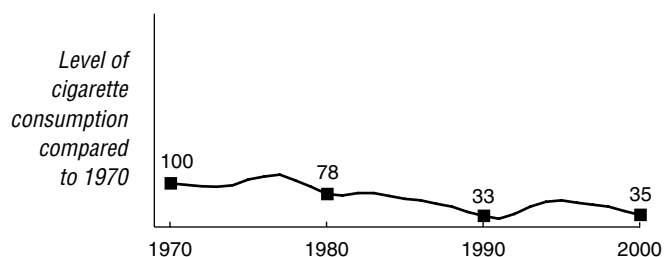
Adult: Smoking data from the Family Health Survey; Reported in *Country Profiles on Tobacco Control in the Eastern Mediterranean Region*. Available at URL: <http://www.emro.who.int/TFI/CountryProfile.htm>.

Youth: Currently use any tobacco product, students in Fourth Intermediate, First Secondary and Second Secondary in Al-Assema (mostly 13-15 year-olds); Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). *Kuwait-Al-Assema GYTS Fact Sheet*. Available at URL: http://www.cdc.gov/Tobacco/global/gyts/GYTS_factsheets.htm.

Health professional: Smoking at least one cigarette per day for one or more years at any time during his/her life; Bener, A., Gomes, J. and Anderson, J.A. (1993). Smoking habits among physicians in two Gulf countries. *Journal of the Royal Society of Health* 113(6): 298-301.

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	4729	1991
1980	3354	2756
1990	1200	1630
1995	2935	2908
2000	1276	1678

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	2739	3994	1674	2916	1678
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	748	1238	44	8	-
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	999	296	-	104	-
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	241 (0.01%)	65 (0.00%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	-	-	-	-	-
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	-	-	-	-	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	-	-
Foreign brand	\$1.50	0.45

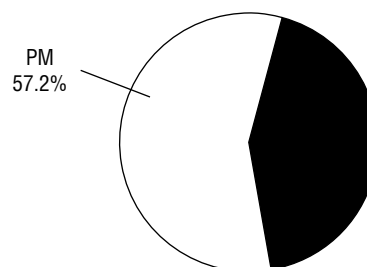
Source: EIU, September 2002

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Import duty	100%
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Source: TMA

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 1998



Source: TMA

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	53	47.2	15	14.5	35+	Ischemic heart disease	447	237.6	125	147.4	35+
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	5	3.2	5	5.2	35+	Stroke	151	151.8	88	121.9	35+
Respiratory disease	11	12.3	5	6.3	35+	Other diseases of the circulatory system	151	101.2	103	128.8	35+
						All causes	3754	2783.2	2192	2611.3	35+

Source: World Health Organization. (2003). *WHO Mortality Database*. Geneva: WHO.

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media	X				Advertising health warnings/messages	N/A			
Advertising to certain audiences	X				Age verification for sales			X	
Advertising in certain locations	X				Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design	N/A				Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences	X				Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events	X				Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar		X		
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine		X		
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales			X		Product constituents as confidential information			X	
Vending machines			X		Product constituents as public information			X	
Free products	X				Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging			X						
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)		X			Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites			X		National tobacco control committee	X			
Smoking in educational facilities	X				Tobacco control education/promotion		X		
Smoking in health care facilities	X				Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses	X				Litigation enabling provisions		X		
Smoking on trains	X								
Smoking in taxis	X								
Smoking on ferries	X								
Smoking on domestic air flights			X						
Smoking on international air flights			X						
Smoking in restaurants		X							
Smoking in nightclubs and bars		X							
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.