

Population (millions)

	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	5.341	6.070	11.242	21.084
Female adults	2.757	3.101	5.521	10.305
All youth, ages 0-14	4.678	5.239	8.302	10.030
Female youth	2.316	2.591	4.094	4.963

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars

1975	455
1980	489
1985	463
1990	399
1995	435
2000	471

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult		Youth, 2001		Health Professionals	
Males	20	Males	21.1	Males	-
Females	9	Females	14.7	Females	-
		Overall	16.9	Overall	-

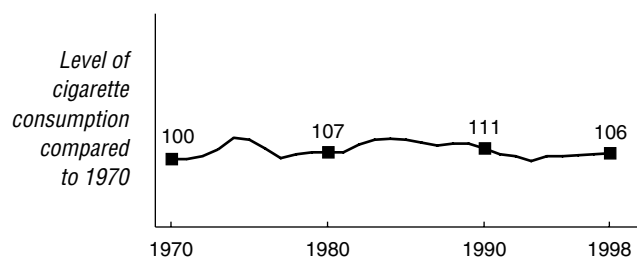
Adult: Current smoking in a control group at the Queen Elizabeth Central Hospital in Blantyre, average age of 34 years (survey year unknown); Maher, D. and Mvula, B. (1996). A survey of smoking in medical inpatients and controls in Blantyre, Malawi. *Tropical Doctor* 26(3): 139.

Youth: (Males and Females) Currently use any tobacco product, standards 7 and 8 and in form 1 in Lilongwe; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). *Malawi-Lilongwe GYTS Fact Sheet*. Available at URL: http://www.cdc.gov/Tobacco/global/gyts/GYTS_factsheets.htm. (Overall) Currently use any tobacco product, students 13-15 years old in Lilongwe; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). Special Report: Tobacco use among youth: a cross country comparison. *Tobacco Control* 11: 252-270.

Health professional: No data available

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	190	459
1980	180	584
1990	212	1057
1995	221	1181
1998	224	1287

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	15	2	-	24	18
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	48	4	3	61
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	3602	1375	-	599	4840
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	19801 (49.51%)	61112 (46.74%)	87419 (68.78%)	97955 (69.78%)	90300 (-)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	444	630	1061	1160	-
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	22250	54123	101028	129400	98675
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	41354 (1.32%)	63239 (1.84%)	100110 (2.66%)	105738 (2.74%)	118752 (2.90%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	4049	6006	6000	170	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
MPPC	\$0.62	45.00

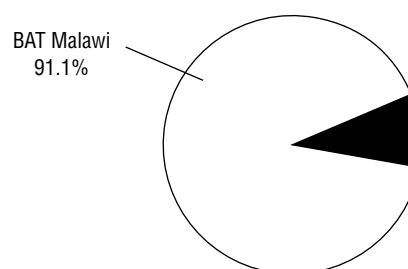
Source: TJI, 2001

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	40%-60%
Sales tax	20% (6% COMESA members)
Import duty	28% (13% COMESA members)

Source: TMA

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2000



Source: TMA

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	64	13.1	0	0.0	45+	Ischemic heart disease	-	-	-	-	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	27	5.0	33	4.9	45+	Stroke	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory disease	-	-	-	-		Other diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	-	
						All causes	-	-	-	-	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media			X		Advertising health warnings/messages			X	
Advertising to certain audiences			X		Age verification for sales			X	
Advertising in certain locations			X		Manufacturing licensure			X	
Advertisement content or design			X		Package health warning/message			X	
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging			X	
Sponsorship advertising of events			X		Ingredient/constituent information on package label			X	
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar			X	
Sales to minors			X		Amount of nicotine			X	
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales			X		Product constituents as confidential information			X	
Vending machines			X		Product constituents as public information			X	
Free products			X		Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging			X						
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)			X		Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites			X		National tobacco control committee			X	
Smoking in educational facilities			X		Tobacco control education/promotion			X	
Smoking in health care facilities			X		Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses			X		Litigation enabling provisions			X	
Smoking on trains			X						
Smoking in taxis			X						
Smoking on ferries			X						
Smoking on domestic air flights				X					
Smoking on international air flights			X						
Smoking in restaurants			X						
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.