

|                      | Population (millions) |       |       |       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|
|                      | 1995                  | 2000  | 2025  | 2050  |
| All adults, ages 15+ | 0.136                 | 0.164 | 0.368 | 0.658 |
| Female adults        | 0.066                 | 0.080 | 0.180 | 0.325 |
| All youth, ages 0-14 | 0.114                 | 0.127 | 0.212 | 0.210 |
| Female youth         | 0.056                 | 0.062 | 0.104 | 0.103 |

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

| Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars |      |
|---------------------------------------|------|
| 1975                                  | 663  |
| 1980                                  | 1069 |
| 1985                                  | 1463 |
| 1990                                  | 2048 |
| 1995                                  | 2450 |
| 2000                                  | 3153 |

Source: World Health Report 2002

## SMOKING PREVALENCE

| Adults, 2001 |      | Youth   |   | Health Professionals |   |
|--------------|------|---------|---|----------------------|---|
| Males        | 37.4 | Males   | – | Males                | – |
| Females      | 15   | Females | – | Females              | – |
|              |      | Overall | – | Overall              | – |

Adult: Smoke cigarettes, bidis or hubble-bubble, or chew tobacco with betel nuts. National survey conducted by the Ministry of Health; *Regional review and situation on existing policies for comprehensive national tobacco control (CNTC) and opinion polling on existing and potential multisectoral mechanisms on census building for CNTC*. Information provided by the WHO South-East Asia Regional Office.

Youth: No data available

Health professional: No data available

## TOBACCO ECONOMY

### Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average



### Annual Cigarette Consumption

| Year | Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks) | Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks) |
|------|---|--|
| 1970 | –   | –  |
| 1980 | –   | –  |
| 1990 | –   | –  |
| 1995 | –   | –  |
| 2000 | –   | –  |

### Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

|  | Unit of Measurement | 1970  | 1980  | 1990  | 1995  | 2000  |
|--|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Cigarette imports  | sticks in millions  | –     | –     | –     | 232   | –     |
| Cigarette exports  | sticks in millions  | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     |
| Tobacco leaf imports                                     | metric tons         | –     | –     | –     | 70    | 58    |
| Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)                | metric tons (%)     | – (–) | – (–) | – (–) | – (–) | – (–) |
| Cigarette production                                     | sticks in millions  | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     |
| Tobacco leaf production                                  | metric tons         | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     |
| Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land) | hectares (%)        | – (–) | – (–) | – (–) | – (–) | – (–) |
| Employment in tobacco manufacturing                      | people              | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     |

### Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

| Type           | US \$  | Local |
|----------------|--------|-------|
| Domestic brand | –      | –     |
| Foreign brand  | \$1.33 | 15.67 |

Source: SEAR, September 2000

### Cigarette Taxes and Duties

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| Excise tax  | – |
| Sales tax   | – |
| Import duty | – |

Source: No data available

### Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer



## SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

### Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease

Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

| Disease                              | Male   |      | Female |      | Ages | Disease                                  | Male   |      | Female |      | Ages |
|--------------------------------------|--------|------|--------|------|------|--|--------|------|--------|------|------|
|                                      | Number | Rate | Number | Rate |      |  | Number | Rate | Number | Rate |      |
| Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer   | -      | -    | -      | -    |      | Ischemic heart disease                   | -      | -    | -      | -    |      |
| Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer | -      | -    | -      | -    |      | Stroke                                   | -      | -    | -      | -    |      |
| Respiratory disease                  | -      | -    | -      | -    |      | Other diseases of the circulatory system | -      | -    | -      | -    |      |
|                                      |        |      |        |      |      | All causes                               | -      | -    | -      | -    |      |

Source: No data available

## INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

### National Tobacco Control Provisions

| Tobacco Bans and Restrictions                     | Not    |            |           |         | Tobacco Requirements and Regulations                | Not        |           |                |         |
|---|--------|------------|-----------|---------|---|------------|-----------|----------------|---------|
|   | Banned | Restricted | Regulated | Unknown |   | Required   | Regulated | Regulated      | Unknown |
| Advertising in certain media                      | X      |            |           |         | Advertising health warnings/messages                | N/A        |           |                |         |
| Advertising to certain audiences                  | X      |            |           |         | Age verification for sales                          |            |           |                | X       |
| Advertising in certain locations                  | X      |            |           |         | Manufacturing licensure                             |            |           |                | X       |
| Advertisement content or design                   | N/A    |            |           |         | Package health warning/message                      |            |           |                | X       |
| Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences    |        |            | X         |         | Label design on packaging                           |            |           |                | X       |
| Sponsorship advertising of events                 |        |            | X         |         | Ingredient/constituent information on package label |            |           |                | X       |
| Brand stretching                                  |        |            | X         |         | Amount of tar                                       |            |           |                | X       |
| Sales to minors                                   | X      |            |           |         | Amount of nicotine                                  |            |           |                | X       |
| Sales by minors                                   |        |            |           | X       | Amount of other ingredients/constituents            |            |           |                | X       |
| Place of sales                                    |        |            |           | X       | Product constituents as confidential information    |            |           |                | X       |
| Vending machines                                  |        |            |           | X       | Product constituents as public information          |            |           |                | X       |
| Free products                                     | X      |            |           |         | Constituent disclosure by brand                     |            |           |                | X       |
| Single cigarette sales                            |        |            |           | X       | Constituent disclosure in the aggregate             |            |           |                | X       |
| Misleading information on packaging               |        |            |           | X       |   |            |           |                |         |
| Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites) | X      |            |           |         | <b>Other Provisions</b>                             | <b>Yes</b> | <b>No</b> | <b>Unknown</b> |         |
| Smoking in private worksites                      |        |            | X         |         | National tobacco control committee                  | X          |           |                |         |
| Smoking in educational facilities                 | X      |            |           |         | Tobacco control education/promotion                 | X          |           |                |         |
| Smoking in health care facilities                 | X      |            |           |         | Anti-smuggling provisions                           |            |           | X              |         |
| Smoking on buses                                  | X      |            |           |         | Litigation enabling provisions                      |            |           | X              |         |
| Smoking on trains                                 | X      |            |           |         |   |            |           |                |         |
| Smoking in taxis                                  | X      |            |           |         |   |            |           |                |         |
| Smoking on ferries                                | X      |            |           |         |   |            |           |                |         |
| Smoking on domestic air flights                   |        |            |           | X       |   |            |           |                |         |
| Smoking on international air flights              |        |            |           | X       |   |            |           |                |         |
| Smoking in restaurants                            |        | X          |           |         |   |            |           |                |         |
| Smoking in nightclubs and bars                    |        |            |           | X       |   |            |           |                |         |
| Smoking in other public places                    |        | X          |           |         |   |            |           |                |         |

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.