

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	0.294	0.311	0.349	0.339
Female adults	0.150	0.159	0.176	0.170
All youth, ages 0-14	0.083	0.079	0.069	0.061
Female youth	0.040	0.038	0.033	0.030

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	4352
1980	7050
1985	7217
1990	9304
1995	11581
2000	14353

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (15-95 Year Olds), 1995		Youth (15-16 Year Olds), 1999		Physicians, 2000	
Males	33.7	Males	20	Cigarettes	12
Females	14.9	Females	21	Pipe or cigar	3
Overall	24.1	Overall	20		

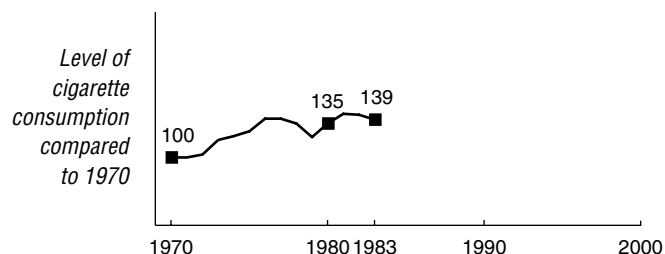
Adult: Daily smokers; Corrao, M. (2001 September). *Evidence base for tobacco control in Mediterranean countries*. Presented at the Malta Consultation on Effective Collaboration between Health and Financial Sectors for Tobacco Control. Available at URL: http://www5.who.int/tobacco/repository/tld115/Malta_Report_en.pdf. Reported in World Health Organization (2002). *European Country Profiles on Tobacco Control, 2001*. Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe.

Youth: Lifetime use of cigarettes, 40 times or more; Hibbell, B., Andersson, B., Ahlström, S., Balakireva, O., Bjarnson, T., Kokkevi, A. and Morgan, M. (2000). *The 1999 ESPAD (European School Survey Project on Alcohol and Drugs) Report*. Stockholm: The Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs. Available at URL: http://www.can.se/in_english/pdf/espasummary.pdf.

Health professional: Daily smoking among general practitioners; Information provided by Maria Elul, Director of the Health Promotion Department, Malta, (August 1, 2001) regarding data from the EUROPREV questionnaire November, 2000.

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	2435	533
1980	2959	738
1990	-	-
1995	-	-
2000	-	-

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	91	81	79	163	346
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	67	458	72	130	377
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	115	595	922	8	176
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	227 (0.18%)	1461 (0.38%)	- (-)	1 (0.00%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	509	1115	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	-	-	-	-	-
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	297	792	426	160	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
MPPC	\$2.33	1.05

Source: TJI, 2001

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	1.85-4.2 LCU/1000 cigs based on length
Excise tax	53.56%
Sales tax	15%
Import duty	6.15 LCU/kg

Source: TMA

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2000



Source: TMA

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 1999
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	101	107.0	15	13.0	35+	Ischemic heart disease	394	422.3	369	262.5	35+
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	14	15.3	6	4.7	35+	Stroke	109	118.3	204	143.0	35+
Respiratory disease	86	94.5	18	13.6	35+	Other diseases of the circulatory system	135	149.3	213	145.7	35+
						All causes	2970	3204.1	3036	2227.2	35+

Source: World Health Organization. (2003). *WHO Mortality Database*. Geneva: WHO.

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences			X		Age verification for sales			X	
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure			X	
Advertisement content or design			X		Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events	X				Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar			X	
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine			X	
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales			X		Product constituents as confidential information			X	
Vending machines			X		Product constituents as public information			X	
Free products			X		Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales	X				Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging	X								
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)			X						
Smoking in private worksites			X						
Smoking in educational facilities		X							
Smoking in health care facilities	X								
Smoking on buses	X								
Smoking on trains	N/A								
Smoking in taxis			X						
Smoking on ferries	X								
Smoking on domestic air flights	N/A								
Smoking on international air flights	X								
Smoking in restaurants			X						
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places		X							

Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown
National tobacco control committee	X		
Tobacco control education/promotion		X	
Anti-smuggling provisions			X
Litigation enabling provisions		X	

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.