

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	28.778	31.943	46.380	55.056
Female adults	14.568	16.200	23.725	28.300
All youth, ages 0-14	15.573	15.806	13.862	13.490
Female youth	7.720	7.820	6.811	6.614

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	775
1980	923
1985	1059
1990	1112
1995	1313
2000	1596

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (15 Years & Older), 2001		Youth, 2001		Health Professionals	
Males	42.9	Males	37.3	Males	-
Females	21.9	Females	4.7	Females	-
Overall	31.1	Overall	20.5	Overall	-

Adult: Current smokers of any tobacco; Kyaing, N.N. (2002). *Myanmar Sentinel Tobacco Use Prevalence Study 2001*. Yangon: Author.

Youth: Currently use any tobacco product, grades 8-10 (mostly 13-15 year olds); Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. *Myanmar GYTS Factsheet*. Available at URL: http://www.cdc.gov/Tobacco/global/gyts/GYTS_factsheets.htm.

Health professional: No data available

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1990	-	-
1995	-	-
2000	-	-

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	56	-
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	-	-	-	-	1630
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	1513	2724	979	752	2559
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	41048	53343	40000	37577	47233
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	52205 (0.48%)	57852 (0.56%)	30400 (0.29%)	31187 (0.30%)	29093 (0.27%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	-	-	1635	1541	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	-	-
Foreign brand	-	0.67

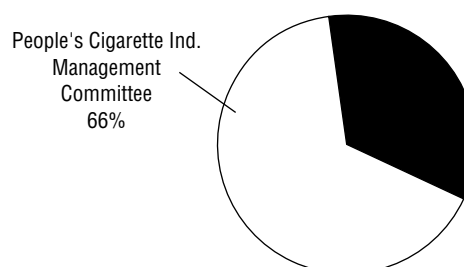
Source: EIU, September 2000

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	125% of ex-factory costs
Import duty	300%

Source: TMA

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2001



Source: TMA

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	3691	92.8	1911	43.0	45+	Ischemic heart disease	-	-	-	-	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	1890	47.7	713	16.0	45+	Stroke	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory disease	-	-	-	-		Other diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	-	
						All causes	-	-	-	-	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0.* [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages				X
Advertising to certain audiences				X	Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations				X	Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design				X	Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences				X	Label design on packaging				X
Sponsorship advertising of events				X	Ingredient/constituent information on package label			X	
Brand stretching				X	Amount of tar				X
Sales to minors			X		Amount of nicotine				X
Sales by minors				X	Amount of other ingredients/constituents				X
Place of sales				X	Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines				X	Product constituents as public information				X
Free products				X	Constituent disclosure by brand				X
Single cigarette sales				X	Constituent disclosure in the aggregate				X
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)				X	Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites				X	National tobacco control committee	X			
Smoking in educational facilities				X	Tobacco control education/promotion	X			
Smoking in health care facilities				X	Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses	X				Litigation enabling provisions			X	
Smoking on trains				X					
Smoking in taxis				X					
Smoking on ferries				X					
Smoking on domestic air flights				X					
Smoking on international air flights				X					
Smoking in restaurants				X					
Smoking in nightclubs and bars				X					
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.