

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	2.490	2.880	5.366	8.429
Female adults	1.189	1.375	2.595	4.119
All youth, ages 0-14	1.789	1.929	2.657	2.551
Female youth	0.849	0.928	1.283	1.234

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	3358
1980	3118
1985	2954
1990	2772
1995	3681
2000	3622

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (20-95 Year Olds), 1990		Youth, 1996-1997		Health Professionals, 1990	
Males	76	Males	13.5	Male doctors	2
Females	80	Females	13.3		
		Overall	13.4		

Adult: Cigarette and other tobacco smoking in Kitava; Lindeberg, S. and Lundh, B. (1993). Apparent absence of stroke and ischaemic heart disease in a traditional Melanesian Island: a clinical study in Kitava. *Journal of Internal Medicine* 233(3): 269-275. A 1990 national survey measured smoking prevalence at 46% for males and 28% for females; WHO. (1997). *Tobacco or health: a global status report*. Geneva: WHO.

Youth: Young smokers in Manus and Port Moresby, National Capital District; Hiawalyer, G. *Smoking prevalence among young people in NCD and Manus*. Regional Office for the Western Pacific, Mission Report Annex 6 (14-22 February 2001).

Health professional: Current smoking; World Health Organization. (1997). *Tobacco or health: a global status report*. Geneva: WHO.

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1990	-	-
1995	-	-
2000	-	-

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	188	15	5	13	0
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	-	7	-	-
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	1057	1600	762	500	29
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	59 (-)	31 (0.03%)	- (-)	- (-)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	-	-	-	-	-
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	385	610	-	-	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$1.63	6.00
Foreign brand	\$1.63	6.00

Source: EIU, March 2002

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise duty	48.5 LCU/kg
Import duty	28 LCU/kg or 125%

Source: TMA

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer



SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	26	8.3	16	4.9	45+	Ischemic heart disease	-	-	-	-	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	322	104.9	203	59.0	45+	Stroke	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory disease	-	-	-	-		Other diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	-	
						All causes	-	-	-	-	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences				X	Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations				X	Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design		X			Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events				X	Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching				X	Amount of tar		X		
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine		X		
Sales by minors				X	Amount of other ingredients/constituents		X		
Place of sales				X	Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines	X				Product constituents as public information				X
Free products				X	Constituent disclosure by brand				X
Single cigarette sales				X	Constituent disclosure in the aggregate				X
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)	X				Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites				X	National tobacco control committee			X	
Smoking in educational facilities		X			Tobacco control education/promotion	X			
Smoking in health care facilities			X		Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses		X			Litigation enabling provisions			X	
Smoking on trains		X							
Smoking in taxis		X							
Smoking on ferries		X							
Smoking on domestic air flights	X								
Smoking on international air flights				X					
Smoking in restaurants				X					
Smoking in nightclubs and bars				X					
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.