

Population (millions)

	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	53.718	62.562	127.382	208.941
Female adults	26.925	31.243	62.779	103.243
All youth, ages 0-14	45.560	51.300	75.575	69.847
Female youth	22.425	25.236	37.166	34.460

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars

Year	Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars
1975	987
1980	1021
1985	760
1990	850
1995	832
2000	829

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (15 Years & Older), 1990		Youth, 2001		Senior Executives	
Males	15.4	Males	23.9	Males	17.4
Females	1.7	Females	17.0	Females	0.02
Overall	8.9	Overall	18.1	Overall	13.9

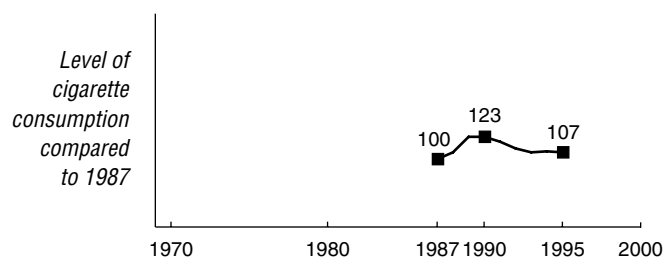
Adult: Cigarette smoking measured by a national survey; Information provided by the Federal Ministry of Health.

Youth: (Males and Females) Currently use any tobacco product, Junior Secondary 1-3 and Senior Secondary 1-3 in Cross River State; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). *Nigeria-Cross River State GYTS Fact Sheet*. Available at URL: http://www.cdc.gov/Tobacco/global/gtys/GYTS_factsheets.htm. (Overall) Currently use any tobacco product, students 13-15 years old in Cross River State; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). Special Report: Tobacco use among youth: a cross country comparison. *Tobacco Control* 11: 252-270.

Senior executives: Smokers of one or more cigarettes per day among executives in Benin City, Southern Nigeria (survey year unknown); Okojie, O.H., Isah, E.C. and Okoro, E. (2000). Assessment of health of senior executives in a developing country. *Public Health* 114: 273-275.

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1987 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1990	229	10578
1995	191	10259
2000	-	-

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	20	60	198	846	2966
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	523	2700	9608	6459	2668
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	4 (0.00%)	- (-)	101 (-)	155 (-)	- (-)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	-	-	10380	9413	-
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	11177	13000	9000	9200	9200
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	21043 (0.03%)	20680 (0.03%)	22000 (0.03%)	22000 (0.03%)	22000 (0.03%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	3170	8000	-	-	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$1.02	130.00
Foreign brand	\$1.57	200.00

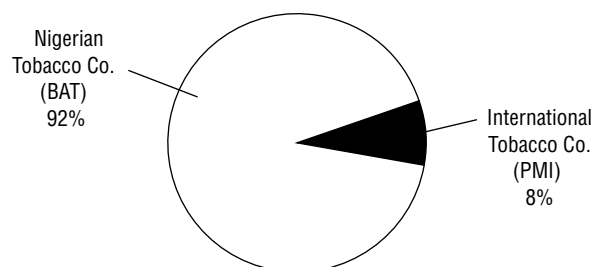
Source: EIU, September 2002

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Sales tax	5%
Import duty	20%
Other import duties	7% port charge; 1% administrative charge; 0.5% Trade Liberalisation Levy
Imports from ECOWAS countries are subject to preferential treatment	

Source: ERC

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2000



Source: ERC

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	171	2.3	0	0.0	45+	Ischemic heart disease	-	-	-	-	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	460	6.5	216	3.0	45+	Stroke	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory disease	-	-	-	-		Other diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	-	
						All causes	-	-	-	-	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences				X	Age verification for sales			X	
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design			X		Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events			X		Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar			X	
Sales to minors			X		Amount of nicotine			X	
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales		X			Product constituents as confidential information			X	
Vending machines			X		Product constituents as public information			X	
Free products			X		Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging			X						
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)	X				Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites	X				National tobacco control committee		X		
Smoking in educational facilities	X				Tobacco control education/promotion		X		
Smoking in health care facilities	X				Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses	X				Litigation enabling provisions		X		
Smoking on trains	X								
Smoking in taxis	X								
Smoking on ferries	X								
Smoking on domestic air flights			X						
Smoking on international air flights			X						
Smoking in restaurants			X						
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.