

**Population (millions)**

	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	53.718	62.562	127.382	208.941
Female adults	26.925	31.243	62.779	103.243
All youth, ages 0-14	45.560	51.300	75.575	69.847
Female youth	22.425	25.236	37.166	34.460

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

**Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars**

1975	987
1980	1021
1985	760
1990	850
1995	832
2000	829

Source: World Health Report 2002

**SMOKING PREVALENCE**

Adult (15 Years & Older), 1990		Youth, 2001		Senior Executives	
Males	15.4	Males	23.9	Males	17.4
Females	1.7	Females	17.0	Females	0.02
Overall	8.9	Overall	18.1	Overall	13.9

Adult: Cigarette smoking measured by a national survey; Information provided by the Federal Ministry of Health.

Youth: (Males and Females) Currently use any tobacco product, Junior Secondary 1-3 and Senior Secondary 1-3 in Cross River State; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). *Nigeria-Cross River State GYTS Fact Sheet*. Available at URL: [http://www.cdc.gov/Tobacco/global/gtys/GYTS\\_factsheets.htm](http://www.cdc.gov/Tobacco/global/gtys/GYTS_factsheets.htm). (Overall) Currently use any tobacco product, students 13-15 years old in Cross River State; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). Special Report: Tobacco use among youth: a cross country comparison. *Tobacco Control* 11: 252-270.

Senior executives: Smokers of one or more cigarettes per day among executives in Benin City, Southern Nigeria (survey year unknown); Okojie, O.H., Isah, E.C. and Okoro, E. (2000). Assessment of health of senior executives in a developing country. *Public Health* 114: 273-275.

**TOBACCO ECONOMY**

**Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1987 = 100**



**Annual Cigarette Consumption**

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1990	229	10578
1995	191	10259
2000	-	-

**Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics**

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	20	60	198	846	2966
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	523	2700	9608	6459	2668
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	4 (0.00%)	- (-)	101 (-)	155 (-)	- (-)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	-	-	10380	9413	-
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	11177	13000	9000	9200	9200
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	21043 (0.03%)	20680 (0.03%)	22000 (0.03%)	22000 (0.03%)	22000 (0.03%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	3170	8000	-	-	-

**Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax**

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$1.02	130.00
Foreign brand	\$1.57	200.00

Source: EIU, September 2002

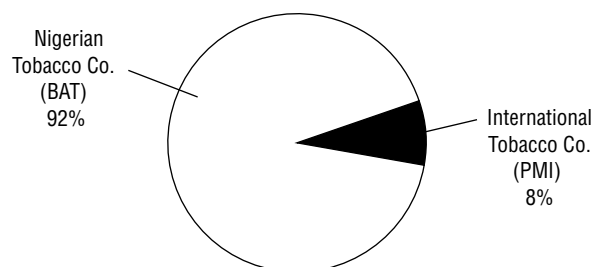
**Cigarette Taxes and Duties**

Sales tax	5%
Import duty	20%
Other import duties	7% port charge; 1% administrative charge; 0.5% Trade Liberalisation Levy

Imports from ECOWAS countries are subject to preferential treatment

Source: ERC

**Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2000**



Source: ERC

## SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

**Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000**  
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	171	2.3	0	0.0	45+	Ischemic heart disease	-	-	-	-	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	460	6.5	216	3.0	45+	Stroke	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory disease	-	-	-	-		Other diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	-	
						All causes	-	-	-	-	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

## INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

### National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences				X	Age verification for sales			X	
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design			X		Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events			X		Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar			X	
Sales to minors			X		Amount of nicotine			X	
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales		X			Product constituents as confidential information			X	
Vending machines			X		Product constituents as public information			X	
Free products			X		Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging			X						
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)	X				<b>Other Provisions</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Unknown</b>	
Smoking in private worksites	X				National tobacco control committee		X		
Smoking in educational facilities	X				Tobacco control education/promotion		X		
Smoking in health care facilities	X				Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses	X				Litigation enabling provisions		X		
Smoking on trains	X								
Smoking in taxis	X								
Smoking on ferries	X								
Smoking on domestic air flights			X						
Smoking on international air flights			X						
Smoking in restaurants			X						
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.