

## Population (millions)

	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	1.165	1.419	3.312	6.406
Female adults	0.516	0.642	1.595	3.158
All youth, ages 0-14	0.989	1.119	2.099	2.345
Female youth	0.487	0.550	1.026	1.144

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

## Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars

Year	Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars
1975	6764
1980	6471
1985	9903
1990	9108
1995	10033
2000	10323

Source: World Health Report 2002

## SMOKING PREVALENCE

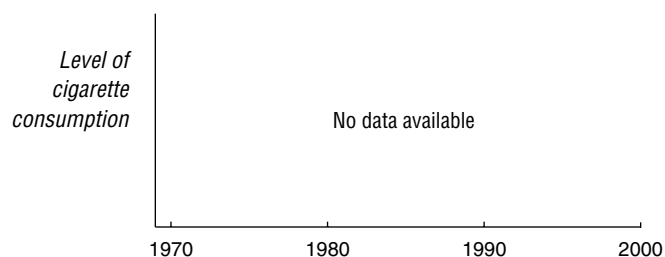
Adult, 1995		Youth (15-19 Year Olds), 1995		Health Professionals	
Males	15.5	All youth	8.6	Males	-
Females	1.5			Females	-
				Overall	-

Adult and Youth: Smoking data from the Gulf Family Health Survey; Reported in *Country Profiles on Tobacco Control in the Eastern Mediterranean Region*. Available at URL: <http://www.emro.who.int/TFI/CountryProfile.htm>.

Health professional: No data available

## TOBACCO ECONOMY

## Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average



## Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1990	-	-
1995	-	-
2000	-	-

## Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	80	3067	1402	22395	34749
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	1006	152	18168	11590
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	-	17	40	72	251
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	95 (-)	34 (0.00%)	469 (0.02%)	493 (0.01%)	149 (0.01%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	300	500	2000	1280	1300
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	400 (0.04%)	500 (0.05%)	409 (0.04%)	235 (0.02%)	270 (0.03%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	-	-	-	-	-

## Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$1.15	0.45
Foreign brand	\$1.54	0.60

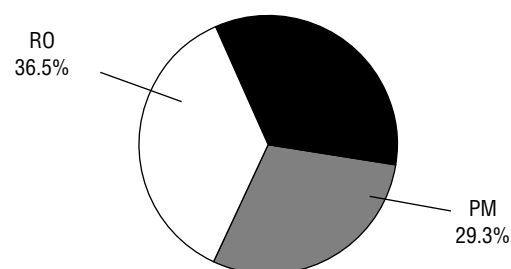
Source: EIU, September 2002

## Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Sales tax	None
Import duty	100%
Other import duties	20 LCU/1000 cigs
Imports from GCC members are duty free	

Source: TMA

## Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 1998



Source: TMA

## SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

**Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000**  
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	44	23.1	15	10.1	45+	Ischemic heart disease	-	-	-	-	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	18	9.5	8	5.4	45+	Stroke	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory disease	-	-	-	-		Other diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	-	
						All causes	-	-	-	-	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

## INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

### National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media	X				Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences				X	Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design				X	Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences	X				Label design on packaging				X
Sponsorship advertising of events				X	Ingredient/constituent information on package label				X
Brand stretching				X	Amount of tar		X		
Sales to minors			X		Amount of nicotine		X		
Sales by minors				X	Amount of other ingredients/constituents				X
Place of sales				X	Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines				X	Product constituents as public information				X
Free products				X	Constituent disclosure by brand				X
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate				X
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)				X	<b>Other Provisions</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Unknown</b>	
Smoking in private worksites				X	National tobacco control committee	X			
Smoking in educational facilities	X				Tobacco control education/promotion			X	
Smoking in health care facilities	X				Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses	X				Litigation enabling provisions			X	
Smoking on trains	X								
Smoking in taxis	X								
Smoking on ferries	X								
Smoking on domestic air flights	X								
Smoking on international air flights		X							
Smoking in restaurants	X								
Smoking in nightclubs and bars				X					
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.