

Population (millions)

	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	41.379	47.258	80.381	102.262
Female adults	20.725	23.672	40.285	51.566
All youth, ages 0-14	26.962	28.395	26.692	26.121
Female youth	13.200	13.890	13.006	12.684

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars

1975	3949
1980	4638
1985	3853
1990	4313
1995	4289
2000	4747

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (15-74 Year Olds), 2001

Males	50.6
Females	8
Overall	23.5

Youth, 2000

Males	37.3
Females	18.4
Overall	23.3

Physicians, 1987

Males	63
Females	37

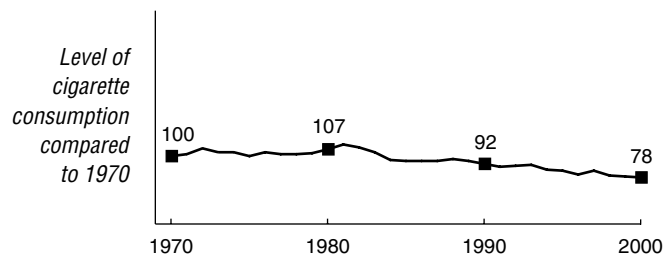
Adult: Current smoker; Tiglao, T.V. and Baquilod, M.M. (2001). *Baseline Risk Factor Survey, 2001 Philippines*. Reported in Strong, K. and Bonita, R. (2003). *The SuRF Report 1. Surveillance of Risk Factors related to Noncommunicable Diseases: Current status of global data*. Geneva: WHO.

Youth: (Males and Females) Currently use any tobacco product, forms 2-4; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). *Philippines GYTS Fact Sheet*. Retrieved from the CDC, Global Tobacco Prevention and Control: http://www.cdc.gov/Tobacco/global/gyts/GYTS_factsheets.htm. (Overall) Currently use any tobacco product, students 13-15 years old; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). Special Report: Tobacco use among youth: a cross country comparison. *Tobacco Control 11: 252-270*.

Health professionals: World Health Organization. (1997). *Tobacco or health: a global status report*. Geneva: WHO.

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	1990	39770
1980	2160	59087
1990	1846	66628
1995	1462	60516
2000	1529	72268

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	112	281	476	4413	2739
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	13	4	5598	897	3627
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	4202	13936	11956	25233	30687
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	38411 (1.28%)	20369 (0.50%)	13150 (0.25%)	12344 (0.12%)	10086 (0.05%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	39671	58810	71750	57000	73156
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	61206	41985	81722	63700	49479
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	87410 (1.05%)	61040 (0.57%)	63335 (0.57%)	56304 (0.50%)	44041 (0.39%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	22600	18500	13000	11100	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$0.47	24.50
Foreign brand	\$0.66	34.00

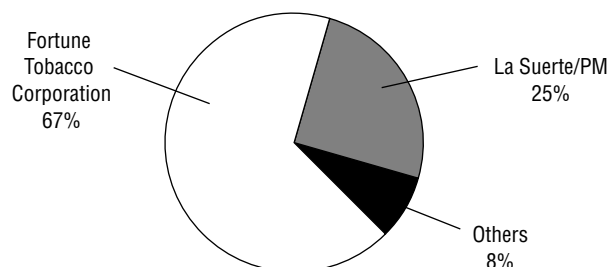
Source: EIU, September 2002

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	0.40-13.44 LCU/pack based on retail price
Sales tax	10%
Import duty	7%
Other import duties	250 LCU/shipment processing fee; 0.1 LCU/1000 cigs inspection fee

Source: ERC

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2000



Source: ERC

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 1996
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	3811	52.3	1281	16.6	35+	Ischemic heart disease	16057	257.0	11141	177.1	35+
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	1000	14.2	635	8.6	35+	Stroke	12467	204.8	9825	150.4	35+
Respiratory disease	7384	120.7	3574	52.5	35+	Other diseases of the circulatory system	7737	135.4	6803	107.0	35+
						All causes	144931	2265.2	103311	1553.7	35+

Source: World Health Organization. (2003). *WHO Mortality Database*. Geneva: WHO.

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media			X		Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences	X				Age verification for sales			X	
Advertising in certain locations			X		Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design		X			Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events			X		Ingredient/constituent information on package label			X	
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar			X	
Sales to minors			X		Amount of nicotine			X	
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales			X		Product constituents as confidential information			X	
Vending machines			X		Product constituents as public information			X	
Free products		X			Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging			X						
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)		X			Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites			X		National tobacco control committee		X		
Smoking in educational facilities		X			Tobacco control education/promotion	X			
Smoking in health care facilities		X			Anti-smuggling provisions		X		
Smoking on buses	X				Litigation enabling provisions		X		
Smoking on trains	X								
Smoking in taxis			X						
Smoking on ferries			X						
Smoking on domestic air flights	X								
Smoking on international air flights			X						
Smoking in restaurants	X								
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.