

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	2.669	4.239	7.795	13.476
Female adults	1.363	2.155	3.923	6.777
All youth, ages 0-14	2.311	3.370	5.088	5.047
Female youth	1.158	1.688	2.538	2.510

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	637
1980	877
1985	870
1990	818
1995	682
2000	734

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (40 Years & Older), 1992-1994		Youth (11-15 Year Olds)		Health Professionals	
Males	7	All youth	16.7	Males	-
Females	4			Females	-
				Overall	-

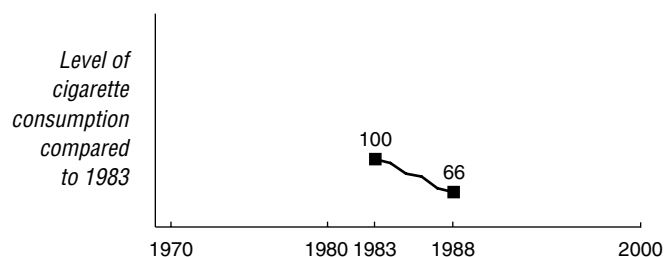
Adult: Currently smoking 5 or more cigarettes per day, two main hospitals of Butare; Newton, R., Ngilimana, P.J., Grulich, A., Beval, V., Sindikubwabo, B., Nganyira, A. and Parking, M.D. (1996). Cancer in Rwanda. *International Journal of Cancer* 66(1): 75-81.

Youth: Cigarette smoking in Rugunga, Kigali (survey year unknown); Kabanda, G. (1998). *Analysis of the situation of tobacco in Rwanda by the WHO*. Kigali: Department of Health.

Health professional: No data available

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1983 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1983	296	845
1988	138	484
1995	-	-
2000	-	-

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	0	180	10	10	10
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	-	522	455	19	600
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	800	2200	3400	3600	3800
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	1100 (0.08%)	1700 (0.10%)	2500 (0.13%)	2800 (0.19%)	2800 (0.17%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	-	-	-	-	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	-	-
Foreign brand	-	-

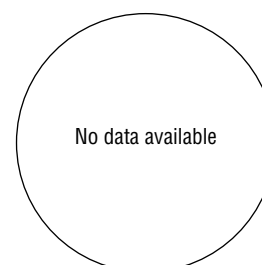
Source: No data available

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	-
Sales tax	-
Import duty	-

Source: No data available

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer



SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	23	7.8	0	0.0	45+	Ischemic heart disease	-	-	-	-	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	61	18.0	34	7.6	45+	Stroke	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory disease	-	-	-	-		Other diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	-	
						All causes	-	-	-	-	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media			X		Advertising health warnings/messages			X	
Advertising to certain audiences			X		Age verification for sales			X	
Advertising in certain locations			X		Manufacturing licensure			X	
Advertisement content or design			X		Package health warning/message			X	
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging			X	
Sponsorship advertising of events			X		Ingredient/constituent information on package label			X	
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar			X	
Sales to minors			X		Amount of nicotine			X	
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales			X		Product constituents as confidential information			X	
Vending machines			X		Product constituents as public information			X	
Free products			X		Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging			X						
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)			X		Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites			X		National tobacco control committee			X	
Smoking in educational facilities			X		Tobacco control education/promotion			X	
Smoking in health care facilities			X		Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses			X		Litigation enabling provisions			X	
Smoking on trains			X						
Smoking in taxis			X						
Smoking on ferries			X						
Smoking on domestic air flights			X						
Smoking on international air flights			X						
Smoking in restaurants			X						
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places			X						

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.