

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	2.702	3.140	4.288	3.979
Female adults	1.353	1.571	2.159	2.023
All youth, ages 0-14	0.774	0.878	0.710	0.641
Female youth	0.373	0.424	0.342	0.309

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	6676
1980	9409
1985	11326
1990	15224
1995	20479
2000	23533

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (18-64 Year Olds), 2001		Youth, 2000		Medical Students, 1985	
Males	24.2	Males	13.4	Males	4
Females	3.5	Females	8.8	Females	0
		Overall	9.1		

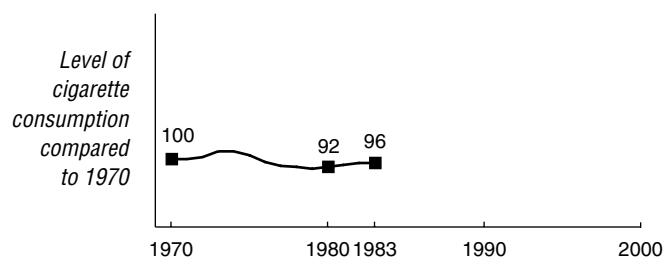
Adult: Regular smoker; Ministry of Health (2002). *National Health Surveillance Survey 2001*. Reported in Strong, K. and Bonita, R. (2003). *The SuRF Report 1. Surveillance of Risk Factors related to Noncommunicable Diseases: Current status of global data*. Geneva: WHO.

Youth: (Males and Females) Currently smoke cigarettes, secondary 1-4; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). *Singapore GYTS Fact Sheet*. Available at URL: http://www.cdc.gov/Tobacco/global/gyts/GYTS_factsheets.htm. (Overall) Currently use any tobacco product, students age 13-15 years old; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). Special Report: Tobacco use among youth: a cross country comparison. *Tobacco Control 11*: 252-270.

Health professional: Daily and occasional tobacco smoking among first and final-year medical students in two large centers; Tessier, J.F., Freour, P., Belougne, D. and Crofton, J. (1992). Smoking habits and attitudes of medical students toward smoking and antismoking campaigns in nine Asian countries. *Journal of Epidemiology 21*(2): 298-304.

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	2741	3481
1980	2309	4066
1990	-	-
1995	-	-
2000	-	-

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	2244	2324	23284	38396	24710
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	1550	1405	28445	49044	27562
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	5688	8166	25052	22360	11288
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	2019 (0.20%)	294 (0.00%)	410 (0.00%)	2217 (0.01%)	448 (0.00%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	2787	3147	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	490	402	10	5	-
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	365 (3.04%)	134 (1.68%)	6 (0.60%)	3 (0.30%)	- (-)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	1050	1280	731	770	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$3.37	5.90
Foreign brand	\$3.71	6.50

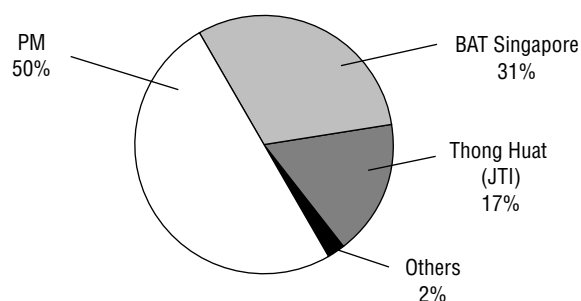
Source: EIU, September 2002

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise duty	180 LCU/kg
Sales tax	3%

Source: ERC

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 1999



Source: ERC

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	639	116.5	254	37.2	35+	Ischemic heart disease	1636	299.2	1327	197.5	35+
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	165	24.5	42	6.0	35+	Stroke	742	141.1	924	135.7	35+
Respiratory disease	413	82.8	156	22.7	35+	Other diseases of the circulatory system	194	35.0	203	29.3	35+
						All causes	7626	1392.6	6380	930.9	35+

Source: World Health Organization. (2003). *WHO Mortality Database*. Geneva: WHO.

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media	X				Advertising health warnings/messages	N/A			
Advertising to certain audiences	X				Age verification for sales			X	
Advertising in certain locations	X				Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design	N/A				Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events		X			Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching		X			Amount of tar		X		
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine		X		
Sales by minors	X				Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales			X		Product constituents as confidential information			X	
Vending machines	X				Product constituents as public information			X	
Free products	X				Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales	X				Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging			X						
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)		X			Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites		X			National tobacco control committee		X		
Smoking in educational facilities	X				Tobacco control education/promotion	X			
Smoking in health care facilities	X				Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses	X				Litigation enabling provisions		X		
Smoking on trains		X							
Smoking in taxis	X								
Smoking on ferries			X						
Smoking on domestic air flights			X						
Smoking on international air flights			X						
Smoking in restaurants		X							
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.