

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	4.153	4.345	4.579	4.058
Female adults	2.160	2.258	2.381	2.116
All youth, ages 0-14	1.211	1.054	0.739	0.616
Female youth	0.592	0.515	0.361	0.301

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	8112
1980	9593
1985	10109
1990	10965
1995	8617
2000	10702

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (15 Years & Older), 1998		Youth (15-16 Year Olds), 1999		Medical Students, 1999	
Males	41.1	Males	35	Males	13.6
Females	14.7	Females	26	Females	8.9
Overall	32	Overall	30		

Adult: Daily smokers; WHO Health for All Database. Reported in World Health Organization. (2002). *European Country Profiles on Tobacco Control, 2001*. Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe.

Youth: Lifetime use of cigarettes, 40 times or more; Hibbell, B., Andersson, B., Ahlström, S., Balakireva, O., Bjarnson, T., Kokkevi, A. and Morgan, M. (2000). *The 1999 ESPAD (European School Survey Project on Alcohol and Drugs) Report*. Stockholm: The Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs. Available at URL: http://www.can.se/in_english/pdf/espadsurvey.pdf.

Health professional: Regular smoking, minimum 1 cigarette per day, among first to fifth year medical students of the Jessenius Faculty of Medicine, Comenius University, Martin, Slovakia; Baska, T., Straka, S. and Madar, R. (2001). Smoking and some life-style changes in medical students--Slovakia, 1995-1999. *Central European Journal of Public Health* 9(3): 147-149.

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1993 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1990	-	-
1995	1896	7873
2000	1529	6645

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	4607	3783
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	4144	3638
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	-	-	-	3253	3658
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	1297 (0.03%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	-	-	8589	7410	6500
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	-	-	-	8700	1870
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	7500 (0.31%)	1134 (0.05%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	-	-	-	-	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
MPPC	\$0.66	32.00

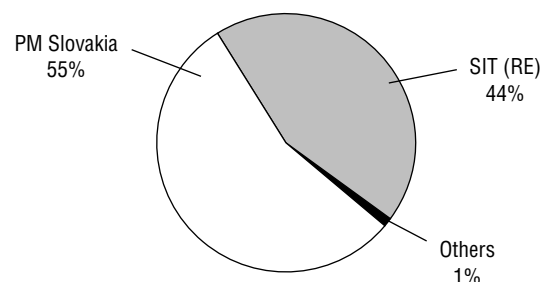
Source: TJI, 2001

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	14 LCU/pack cig <70mm; 19 LCU/pack cig >70mm
Sales tax	23%

Source: ERC

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2000



Source: ERC

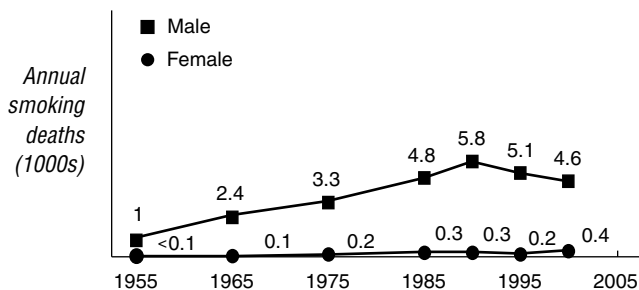
SMOKING-ATTRIBUTED DISEASE IMPACT

Numbers of Deaths Attributed to Smoking/Total Deaths (thousands), 2000

Cause	Males (by age)			Females (by age)		
	0-34	35-69	70+	0-34	35-69	70+
Lung cancer	-/0.0	1.1/1.2	0.6/0.7	-/0.0	0.1/0.2	0.1/0.2
All cancer	-/0.1	2.1/3.9	1.0/2.9	-/0.1	0.1/2.3	0.1/2.5
Vascular	-/0.1	1.8/5.0	1.1/8.5	-/0.0	0.2/2.3	0.3/13
Respiratory	-/0.1	0.3/0.5	0.4/1.0	-/0.0	0.0/0.2	0.1/1.0
All other	-/1.2	0.5/3.6	0.1/1.3	-/0.4	0.0/1.2	0.0/1.5
All causes	-/1.4	4.6/13	2.6/14	-/0.6	0.4/5.9	0.5/18

Source: Peto, Lopez, et al., 1992, 1994 (update 2003)

Smoking-Attributed Numbers of Deaths per Year, Ages 35-69 Only



INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media	X				Advertising health warnings/messages	N/A			
Advertising to certain audiences	X				Age verification for sales	X			
Advertising in certain locations	X				Manufacturing licensure	X			
Advertisement content or design	N/A				Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events				X	Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar		X		
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine		X		
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents				X
Place of sales		X			Product constituents as confidential information			X	
Vending machines	X				Product constituents as public information			X	
Free products	X				Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales	X				Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging			X						
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)	X								
Smoking in private worksites	X								
Smoking in educational facilities	X								
Smoking in health care facilities		X							
Smoking on buses		X							
Smoking on trains		X							
Smoking in taxis	X								
Smoking on ferries		X							
Smoking on domestic air flights	X								
Smoking on international air flights		X							
Smoking in restaurants		X							
Smoking in nightclubs and bars		X							
Smoking in other public places		X							

Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown
National tobacco control committee	X		
Tobacco control education/promotion	X		
Anti-smuggling provisions			X
Litigation enabling provisions		X	

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.