

Population (millions)

	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	16.456	18.621	34.342	49.119
Female adults	8.264	9.337	17.129	24.554
All youth, ages 0-14	11.495	12.474	15.214	14.411
Female youth	5.644	6.119	7.439	7.052

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars

	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
	619	623	515	506	523	601

Source: World Health Report 2002

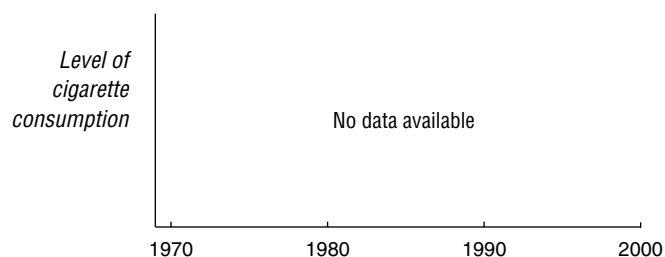
SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult, 1999		Youth, 2001		Physicians, 1980	
Males	23.5	Males	20.3	Males	46
Females	1.5	Females	12.9	Females	1
		Overall	20.3		

Adult: Smoking; Reported in *Country Profiles on Tobacco Control in the Eastern Mediterranean Region*. Available at URL: <http://www.emro.who.int/TFI/CountryProfile.htm>.Youth: Currently use any tobacco product, 8th grade, 1st secondary grade and 2nd secondary grade (mostly 13-15 year olds); Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). *Sudan GYTS Fact Sheet*. Available at URL: http://www.cdc.gov/Tobacco/global/gyts/GYTS_factsheets.htm.Health professional: Current cigarette smoking among physicians in a region of Sudan; Ballal, S.G. (1984). Cigarette smoking and respiratory symptoms among Sudanese doctors. *East African Medical Journal* 61(2): 95-103.

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1990	-	-
1995	-	-
2000	-	-

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	578	242	-	76	-
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	-	498	100	100	500
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	64 (-)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	734	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	-	-	-	-	-
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	-	-	-	-	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	-	-
Foreign brand	-	-

Source: No data available

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Sales tax	20% (6% COMESA members)
Import duty	200% (60% COMESA members)

Source: TMA

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer



SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	73	3.9	87	3.6	45+	Ischemic heart disease	-	-	-	-	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	807	41.3	374	17.0	45+	Stroke	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory disease	-	-	-	-		Other diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	-	
						All causes	-	-	-	-	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media	X				Advertising health warnings/messages	N/A			
Advertising to certain audiences	X				Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations	X				Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design	N/A				Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences	X				Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events				X	Ingredient/constituent information on package label				X
Brand stretching				X	Amount of tar		X		
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine				X
Sales by minors				X	Amount of other ingredients/constituents				X
Place of sales				X	Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines				X	Product constituents as public information				X
Free products				X	Constituent disclosure by brand				X
Single cigarette sales				X	Constituent disclosure in the aggregate				X
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)		X			Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites				X	National tobacco control committee	X			
Smoking in educational facilities	X				Tobacco control education/promotion			X	
Smoking in health care facilities	X				Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses	X				Litigation enabling provisions			X	
Smoking on trains	X								
Smoking in taxis	X								
Smoking on ferries	X								
Smoking on domestic air flights				X					
Smoking on international air flights				X					
Smoking in restaurants		X							
Smoking in nightclubs and bars		X							
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.