

|                      | Population (millions) |       |       |       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|
|                      | 1995                  | 2000  | 2025  | 2050  |
| All adults, ages 15+ | 3.314                 | 3.690 | 6.005 | 7.808 |
| Female adults        | 1.687                 | 1.873 | 3.030 | 3.953 |
| All youth, ages 0-14 | 2.427                 | 2.397 | 2.061 | 1.955 |
| Female youth         | 1.197                 | 1.182 | 1.010 | 0.958 |

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

| Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars |      |
|---------------------------------------|------|
| 1975                                  | 1873 |
| 1980                                  | 2305 |
| 1985                                  | 2544 |
| 1990                                  | 2286 |
| 1995                                  | 1114 |
| 2000                                  | 1015 |

Source: World Health Report 2002

## SMOKING PREVALENCE

| Adult   |   | Youth, Early 1990s |      | Health Professionals |   |
|---------|---|--------------------|------|----------------------|---|
| Males   | – | All youth          | 28.5 | Males                | – |
| Females | – |                    |      | Females              | – |
| Overall | – |                    |      | Overall              | – |

Adult: No data available

Youth: Cigarette smoking among youth who have left school in the capital city; World Health Organization. (1997). *Tobacco or health: a global status report*. Geneva: WHO.

Health professional: No data available

## TOBACCO ECONOMY

### Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average



### Annual Cigarette Consumption

| Year | Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks) | Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks) |
|------|---|--|
| 1970 | –   | –  |
| 1980 | –   | –  |
| 1990 | –   | –  |
| 1995 | –   | –  |
| 2000 | –   | –  |

### Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

|  | Unit of Measurement | 1970  | 1980  | 1990  | 1995         | 2000         |
|--|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|--------------|
| Cigarette imports  | sticks in millions  | –     | –     | –     | –            | –            |
| Cigarette exports  | sticks in millions  | –     | –     | –     | –            | –            |
| Tobacco leaf imports                                     | metric tons         | –     | –     | –     | –            | –            |
| Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)                | metric tons (%)     | – (–) | – (–) | – (–) | 2500 (–)     | 2000 (0.26%) |
| Cigarette production                                     | sticks in millions  | –     | 4728  | 5022  | 964          | 667          |
| Tobacco leaf production                                  | metric tons         | –     | –     | –     | 6300         | 7186         |
| Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land) | hectares (%)        | – (–) | – (–) | – (–) | 3377 (0.08%) | 3702 (0.08%) |
| Employment in tobacco manufacturing                      | people              | –     | –     | –     | –            | –            |

### Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

| Type           | US \$ | Local |
|----------------|-------|-------|
| Domestic brand | –     | –     |
| Foreign brand  | –     | –     |

Source: No data available

### Cigarette Taxes and Duties

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| Excise tax  | 2 US\$/1000 filter cigs; 1 US\$/1000 plain cigs |
| Sales tax   | 20%   |
| Import duty | 3 US\$/1000 cigs                                |

Source: TMA

### Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer



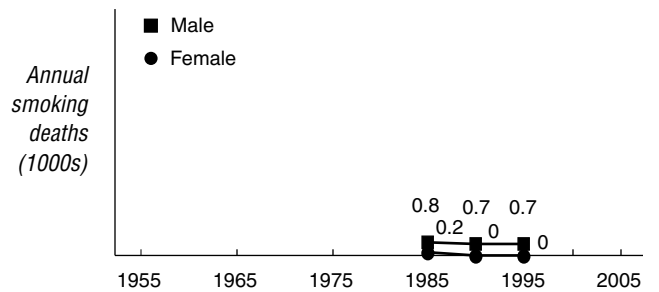
## SMOKING-ATTRIBUTED DISEASE IMPACT

Numbers of Deaths Attributed to Smoking/Total Deaths, 1999

| Cause       | Males (by age) |          |         | Females (by age) |        |        |
|-------------|----------------|----------|---------|------------------|--------|--------|
|             | 0-34           | 35-69    | 70+     | 0-34             | 35-69  | 70+    |
| Lung cancer | -/6            | 34/73    | 2/20    | -/5              | 0/25   | 0/9    |
| All cancer  | -/116          | 48/589   | 3/230   | -/101            | 0/461  | 0/194  |
| Vascular    | -/119          | 78/2667  | 4/2695  | -/105            | 0/1982 | 0/3402 |
| Respiratory | -/891          | 58/487   | 4/418   | -/819            | 0/360  | 0/433  |
| All other   | -/2956         | 36/1920  | 1/633   | -/1896           | 0/1157 | 0/737  |
| All causes  | -/4082         | 220/5663 | 12/3976 | -/2921           | 0/3960 | 0/4766 |

Source: Peto, Lopez, et al., 1992, 1994 (update 2003)

Smoking-Attributed Numbers of Deaths per Year, Ages 35-69 Only



## INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

| Tobacco Bans and Restrictions                     | Not    |            |           |         | Tobacco Requirements and Regulations                | Not      |           |           |         |
|---|--------|------------|-----------|---------|---|----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
|   | Banned | Restricted | Regulated | Unknown |   | Required | Regulated | Regulated | Unknown |
| Advertising in certain media                      |        |            | X         |         | Advertising health warnings/messages                |          |           | X         |         |
| Advertising to certain audiences                  |        |            |           | X       | Age verification for sales                          |          |           |           | X       |
| Advertising in certain locations                  |        |            | X         |         | Manufacturing licensure                             |          |           | X         |         |
| Advertisement content or design                   |        |            |           | X       | Package health warning/message                      | X        |           |           |         |
| Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences    |        |            | X         |         | Label design on packaging                           |          | X         |           |         |
| Sponsorship advertising of events                 |        |            |           | X       | Ingredient/constituent information on package label |          |           |           | X       |
| Brand stretching                                  |        |            | X         |         | Amount of tar                                       |          |           | X         |         |
| Sales to minors                                   |        |            |           | X       | Amount of nicotine                                  |          |           | X         |         |
| Sales by minors                                   |        |            |           | X       | Amount of other ingredients/constituents            |          |           | X         |         |
| Place of sales                                    |        |            |           | X       | Product constituents as confidential information    |          |           |           | X       |
| Vending machines                                  |        |            | X         |         | Product constituents as public information          |          |           |           | X       |
| Free products                                     |        |            | X         |         | Constituent disclosure by brand                     |          |           |           | X       |
| Single cigarette sales                            |        |            | X         |         | Constituent disclosure in the aggregate             |          |           |           | X       |
| Misleading information on packaging               |        |            |           | X       |   |          |           |           |         |
| Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites) |        |            | X         |         |   |          |           |           |         |
| Smoking in private worksites                      |        |            | X         |         |   |          |           |           |         |
| Smoking in educational facilities                 |        |            | X         |         |   |          |           |           |         |
| Smoking in health care facilities                 |        |            | X         |         |   |          |           |           |         |
| Smoking on buses                                  |        |            | X         |         |   |          |           |           |         |
| Smoking on trains                                 |        |            | X         |         |   |          |           |           |         |
| Smoking in taxis                                  |        |            | X         |         |   |          |           |           |         |
| Smoking on ferries                                |        |            | X         |         |   |          |           |           |         |
| Smoking on domestic air flights                   |        |            | X         |         |   |          |           |           |         |
| Smoking on international air flights              |        |            | X         |         |   |          |           |           |         |
| Smoking in restaurants                            |        |            |           | X       |   |          |           |           |         |
| Smoking in nightclubs and bars                    |        |            |           | X       |   |          |           |           |         |
| Smoking in other public places                    |        |            |           | X       |   |          |           |           |         |

| Other Provisions                    | Yes | No | Unknown |
|-------------------------------------|-----|----|---------|
| National tobacco control committee  | X   |    |         |
| Tobacco control education/promotion |     |    | X       |
| Anti-smuggling provisions           |     |    | X       |
| Litigation enabling provisions      |     |    | X       |

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.