

Population (millions)

	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	16.669	19.319	38.673	62.627
Female adults	8.530	9.849	19.433	31.433
All youth, ages 0-14	14.199	15.800	21.722	20.112
Female youth	7.059	7.848	10.750	9.948

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars

1975	411
1980	407
1985	365
1990	376
1995	391
2000	417

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (25-64 Year Olds), 1998-1999

Males	23.0
Females	1.3

Youth (10-19 Year Olds)

Males	6.5
Females	4.4
Overall	5.5

Health Professionals

Males	-
Females	-
Overall	-

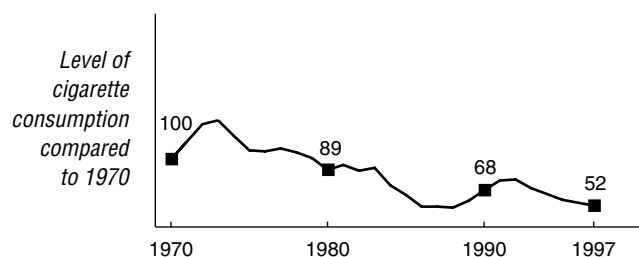
Adult: Current daily smokers in the Temeke District of Dar es Salaam (urban); Bovet, P., Ross, A.G., Gervasoni, J.P., Mkamba, M., Mtasiwa, D.M., Lengeler, C., Whiting, D. and Paccaud, F. (2002). Distribution of blood pressure, body mass index and smoking habits in the urban population of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, and the associations with socioeconomic status. *International Journal of Epidemiology* 31: 240-247.

Youth: Current smoking in Tanzania (survey year unknown); Kiangi, G. (1995). *Tobacco and alcohol use among adolescents in primary schools in Tanzania: a Ph.D. thesis*. Finland: University of Kuopio.

Health professional: No data available

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	356	2608
1980	371	3659
1990	264	3663
1995	223	3709
1997	170	3010

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	10	0	230	10	14
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	1	1076	309	-	10
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	52	-	-	558	1005
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	7532 (-)	8334 (2.45%)	7067 (-)	17080 (-)	19483 (9.05%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	2599	4735	3742	3699	-
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	11971	16771	16459	22630	37000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	17500 (0.05%)	27000 (0.07%)	20574 (0.05%)	35104 (0.09%)	44000 (0.11%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	2471	3271	5008	-	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
MPPC	\$0.80	700.00

Source: TJI, 2001

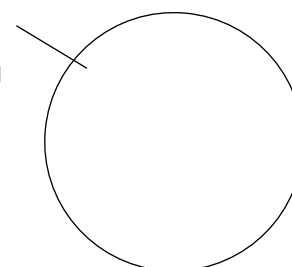
Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	3601.5-15435 LCU/1000 cigs
Sales tax	20%
Import duty	25%

Source: TMA

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2001

Tanzania Tob. Processing and Marketing Board (RJR/JTI) 100%



Source: TMA

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	22	1.2	0	0.0	45+	Ischemic heart disease	-	-	-	-	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	690	43.3	403	21.3	45+	Stroke	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory disease	-	-	-	-		Other diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	-	
						All causes	-	-	-	-	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media			X		Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences			X		Age verification for sales			X	
Advertising in certain locations			X		Manufacturing licensure	X			
Advertisement content or design			X		Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging			X	
Sponsorship advertising of events			X		Ingredient/constituent information on package label			X	
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar			X	
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine			X	
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales		X			Product constituents as confidential information			X	
Vending machines			X		Product constituents as public information			X	
Free products			X		Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging			X						
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)			X		Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites			X		National tobacco control committee			X	
Smoking in educational facilities			X		Tobacco control education/promotion			X	
Smoking in health care facilities		X			Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses			X		Litigation enabling provisions			X	
Smoking on trains			X						
Smoking in taxis			X						
Smoking on ferries			X						
Smoking on domestic air flights			X						
Smoking on international air flights			X						
Smoking in restaurants		X							
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.