

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	2.117	2.523	5.108	8.832
Female adults	1.078	1.282	2.568	4.427
All youth, ages 0-14	1.728	2.004	3.111	3.001
Female youth	0.861	0.998	1.542	1.484

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	1469
1980	1545
1985	1223
1990	1270
1995	1210
2000	1263

Source: World Health Report 2002

## SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult		Youth		Health Professionals	
Males	-	Males	-	Males	-
Females	-	Females	-	Females	-
Overall	-	Overall	-	Overall	-

Adult: No data available

Youth: No data available

Health professional: No data available

## TOBACCO ECONOMY

### Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average



### Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1990	-	-
1995	-	-
2000	-	-

### Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	946	779	1327	794	892
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	9	10	1	-	119
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	150	15	30	26	-
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	4000 (0.13%)	4000 (0.13%)	4000 (0.13%)	4000 (0.12%)	4000 (0.11%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	-	-	-	-	-

### Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	-	315.00
Foreign brand	-	500.00

Source: EIU, March 1999

### Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Import duty	400 LCU/kg filter cigs; 300 LCU/kg plain cigs
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Source: TMA

### Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer



## SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

**Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000**  
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	19	7.2	3	1.1	45+	Ischemic heart disease	-	-	-	-	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	19	7.1	10	3.3	45+	Stroke	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory disease	-	-	-	-		Other diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	-	
						All causes	-	-	-	-	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

## INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

### National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages			X	
Advertising to certain audiences			X		Age verification for sales			X	
Advertising in certain locations			X		Manufacturing licensure			X	
Advertisement content or design			X		Package health warning/message			X	
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging			X	
Sponsorship advertising of events			X		Ingredient/constituent information on package label			X	
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar			X	
Sales to minors			X		Amount of nicotine			X	
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales			X		Product constituents as confidential information			X	
Vending machines			X		Product constituents as public information			X	
Free products			X		Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging			X						
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)			X		<b>Other Provisions</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Unknown</b>	
Smoking in private worksites			X		National tobacco control committee			X	
Smoking in educational facilities			X		Tobacco control education/promotion	X			
Smoking in health care facilities			X		Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses			X		Litigation enabling provisions			X	
Smoking on trains			X						
Smoking in taxis			X						
Smoking on ferries			X						
Smoking on domestic air flights			X						
Smoking on international air flights			X						
Smoking in restaurants			X						
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places			X						

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.