

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	0.879	0.971	1.169	1.152
Female adults	0.443	0.491	0.600	0.600
All youth, ages 0-14	0.384	0.323	0.269	0.226
Female youth	0.190	0.160	0.132	0.111

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	5303
1980	7414
1985	7596
1990	6576
1995	6782
2000	8115

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult		Youth, 2000		Health Professionals	
Males	42.1	Males	19.5	Males	–
Females	8	Females	11.7	Females	–
Overall	17.2	Overall	14.3	Overall	–

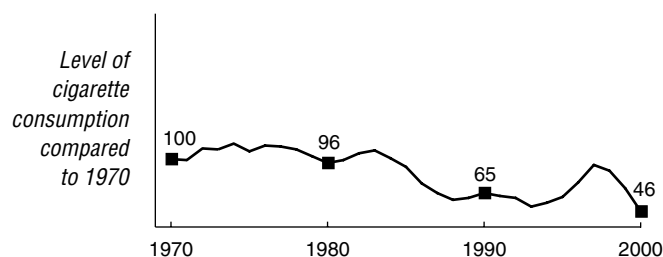
Adult: (Male and Female) Smoking among 35-69 year olds at the time of survey (1977-1986); Miller, G.J., Beckles, G.L., Maude, G.H., Carson, D.C., Alexis, S.D., Price, S.G. and Byam, N.T. (1989). Ethnicity and other characteristics predictive of coronary heart disease in a developing community: principal results of the St. James Survey, Trinidad. *International Journal of Epidemiology* 18(4): 808-817. (Overall) 15 years and older; National Health Survey, 1995. Information provided by WHO PAHO Regional Office (April 29, 2003).

Youth: (Males and Females) Currently use any tobacco product, forms 1-5; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). *Trinidad and Tobago GYTS Fact Sheet*. Available at URL: http://www.cdc.gov/Tobacco/global/gyts/GYTS_factsheets.htm. (Overall) Currently use any tobacco product, students 13-15 years old; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). Special Report: Tobacco use among youth: a cross country comparison. *Tobacco Control* 11: 252-270.

Health professional: No data available

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	1483	833
1980	1313	934
1990	850	687
1995	936	823
2000	589	572

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	10	92	12	14	16
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	2	7	26	111	1494
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	626	1060	662	649	1210
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	– (–)	11 (0.00%)	– (–)	– (–)	0 (0.00%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	825	849	701	920	2050
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	245	14	101	32	70
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	227 (0.21%)	24 (0.02%)	48 (0.04%)	20 (0.02%)	45 (0.03%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	540	380	272	166	–

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	–	7.00
Foreign brand	–	8.00

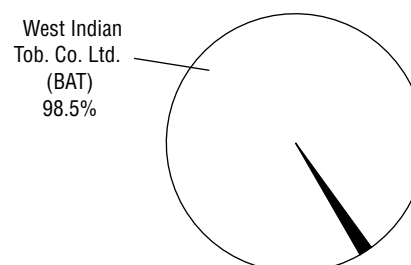
Source: EIU, September 1998

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Sales tax	15%
Import duty	30% of CIF value
Surcharge	105 LCU/1000 cigs
Imports from CARICOM countries are duty free	

Source: TMA

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2001



Source: TMA

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 1998
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	79	38.9	27	13.3	35+	Ischemic heart disease	956	484.8	801	389.7	35+
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	27	13.6	12	6.1	35+	Stroke	592	302.7	600	286.9	35+
Respiratory disease	46	23.4	41	19.7	35+	Other diseases of the circulatory system	185	94.2	167	79.5	35+
						All causes	4587	2286.2	3838	1858.9	35+

Source: World Health Organization. (2003). *WHO Mortality Database*. Geneva: WHO.

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media			X		Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences	X				Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations				X	Manufacturing licensure			X	
Advertisement content or design			X		Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences	X				Label design on packaging				X
Sponsorship advertising of events			X		Ingredient/constituent information on package label			X	
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar			X	
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine			X	
Sales by minors	X				Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales				X	Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines			X		Product constituents as public information				X
Free products			X		Constituent disclosure by brand				X
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate				X
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)			X		Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites			X		National tobacco control committee	X			
Smoking in educational facilities			X		Tobacco control education/promotion	X			
Smoking in health care facilities			X		Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses			X		Litigation enabling provisions		X		
Smoking on trains	N/A								
Smoking in taxis				X					
Smoking on ferries			X						
Smoking on domestic air flights			X						
Smoking on international air flights			X						
Smoking in restaurants			X						
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places				X					

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.