

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	2.412	2.510	3.054	3.433
Female adults	1.263	1.313	1.576	1.758
All youth, ages 0-14	0.806	0.827	0.817	0.816
Female youth	0.395	0.405	0.399	0.398

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	6055
1980	7342
1985	5865
1990	6870
1995	8042
2000	8931

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (12-64 Years Old), 1998		Youth, 2001		Health Professionals	
Males	61.5	Males	26.2	Medical doctors, 2001	27
Females	39.4	Females	28.8	Nurses, 2000	39
Overall	49.5	Overall	29.9		

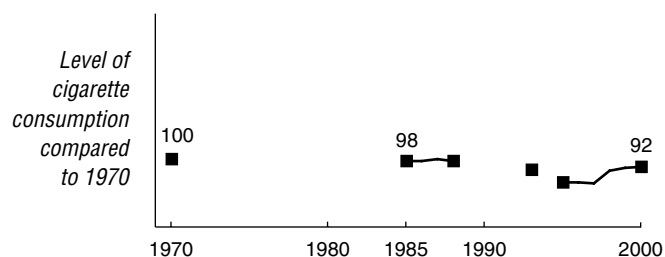
Adult: Any tobacco use during lifetime; *Segunda encuesta nacional de prevalencia del consumo de drogas*. JND 1998-1999. Information provided by WHO PAHO Regional Office (April 29, 2003).

Youth: (Males and Females) Currently use any tobacco product, grades 1-3 in Montevideo; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). *Uruguay-Montevideo GYTS Fact Sheet*. Available at URL: http://www.cdc.gov/Tobacco/global/gyts/GYTS_factsheets.htm. (Overall) Currently use any tobacco product, students 13-15 years old in Montevideo; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). Special Report: Tobacco use among youth: a cross country comparison. *Tobacco Control 11*: 252-270.

Health professional: Current smoking; (Medical doctors) National survey by Dr. Eduardo Bianco. *El tabaquismo y el habito de fumar en los medicos*. 2001. (Nurses) Survey of emergency room nurses by Dr. Eduardo Bianco. *Analisis del revelamiento de la conducta de fumar en SUAT*, 2000. Information provided by PAHO Regional Office (April 29, 2003).

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	1551	3141
1980	-	-
1990	-	-
1995	1400	3377
2000	1298	3258

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	20	90	4	1	1
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	0	132	185	7637
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	4573	3371	2671	1855	10659
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	- (-)	40 (0.00%)	- (-)	- (-)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	3121	-	2765	3561	10894
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	411	1392	1860	2500	2800
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	481 (0.00%)	780 (0.01%)	845 (0.01%)	780 (0.01%)	830 (0.01%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	1000	800	549	468	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$0.69	21.00
Foreign brand	\$1.82	55.00

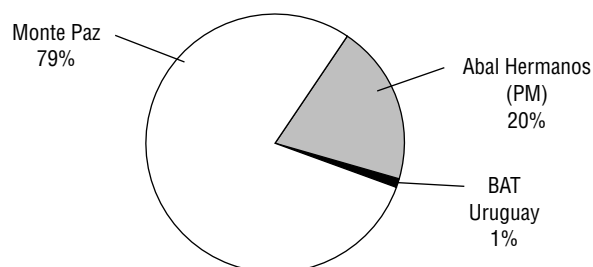
Source: EIU, September 2002

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	66.5% of retail selling price
Sales tax	23%
Import duty	22.5%
Other import duties	3% and 0.2% of the CIF value

Source: ERC

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2001



Source: Aspectos de la Estructura del Mercado, PAHO

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

<i>Disease</i>	<i>Male</i>		<i>Female</i>		<i>Ages</i>	<i>Disease</i>	<i>Male</i>		<i>Female</i>		<i>Ages</i>
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Rate</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Rate</i>			<i>Number</i>	<i>Rate</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Rate</i>	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	1001	139.3	162	17.3	35+	Ischemic heart disease	1668	237.6	1293	114.3	35+
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	106	15.5	29	3.0	35+	Stroke	1569	226.8	2119	186.3	35+
Respiratory disease	729	105.1	193	17.5	35+	Other diseases of the circulatory system	1253	182.5	1376	116.5	35+
						All causes	30110	4352.2	26698	2474.0	35+

Source: World Health Organization. (2003). *WHO Mortality Database*. Geneva: WHO.

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

<i>Tobacco Bans and Restrictions</i>	<i>Not</i>				<i>Tobacco Requirements and Regulations</i>	<i>Not</i>			
	<i>Banned</i>	<i>Restricted</i>	<i>Regulated</i>	<i>Unknown</i>		<i>Required</i>	<i>Regulated</i>	<i>Regulated</i>	<i>Unknown</i>
Advertising in certain media			X		Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences				X	Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure	X			
Advertisement content or design				X	Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences				X	Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events			X		Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar			X	
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine			X	
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales		X			Product constituents as confidential information		X		
Vending machines			X		Product constituents as public information		X		
Free products			X		Constituent disclosure by brand		X		
Single cigarette sales	X				Constituent disclosure in the aggregate		X		
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)		X							
Smoking in private worksites		X							
Smoking in educational facilities				X					
Smoking in health care facilities				X					
Smoking on buses	X								
Smoking on trains		X							
Smoking in taxis	X								
Smoking on ferries				X					
Smoking on domestic air flights	X								
Smoking on international air flights	X								
Smoking in restaurants		X							
Smoking in nightclubs and bars		X							
Smoking in other public places				X					

<i>Other Provisions</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Unknown</i>
National tobacco control committee	X		
Tobacco control education/promotion	X		
Anti-smuggling provisions			X
Litigation enabling provisions		X	

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.