

Population (millions)

	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	7.716	9.161	25.676	64.452
Female adults	4.022	4.718	12.752	31.894
All youth, ages 0-14	7.179	9.188	22.530	37.926
Female youth	3.501	4.489	11.035	18.551

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars

Year	Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars
1975	1572
1980	1561
1985	1544
1990	1507
1995	1257
2000	1310

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult, 1998		Youth (10-14 Year Olds), 1997		Health Professionals	
Males	77	Males	22.7	Males	-
Females	29	Females	40	Females	-
		Overall	27.5	Overall	-

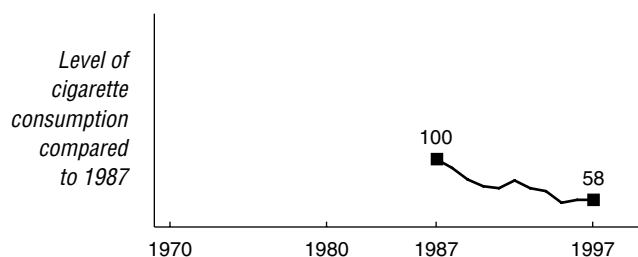
Adult: Sanaa University Survey by A. Hadarani. Reported in *Country Profiles on Tobacco Control in the Eastern Mediterranean Region*. Available at URL: <http://www.emro.who.int/TFI/CountryProfile.htm>.

Youth: Smoking among secondary school students; Bawazeer, A.A., Hattab, A.S. and Morales, E. (1999). First cigarette smoking experience among secondary-school students in Aden, Republic of Yemen. *Eastern Mediterranean Health Journal* 5(3): 440-449.

Health professional: No data available

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1987 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1990	909	5394
1995	804	6202
1997	811	6744

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	396	1420	6	32	150
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	3	36	580	370	250
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	1886	3845	5321	9231	6243
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	157 (-)	261 (-)	263 (-)	63 (0.01%)	14 (-)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	-	-	5968	6540	-
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	3422	7616	6779	8069	11613
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	4607 (0.03%)	6358 (0.04%)	3706 (0.02%)	4046 (0.02%)	5347 (0.03%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	-	-	-	961	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	-	-
Foreign brand	-	-

Source: No data available

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	60% – domestic brands; 65% – locally manufactured international brands; 80% – imports
Import duty	5%-25%

Source: ERC

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer



SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	776	106.2	157	15.9	45+	Ischemic heart disease	-	-	-	-	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	102	13.8	64	6.4	45+	Stroke	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory disease	-	-	-	-		Other diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	-	
						All causes	-	-	-	-	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media	X				Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences				X	Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design				X	Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences				X	Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events				X	Ingredient/constituent information on package label				X
Brand stretching				X	Amount of tar			X	
Sales to minors			X		Amount of nicotine			X	
Sales by minors				X	Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales				X	Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines				X	Product constituents as public information				X
Free products				X	Constituent disclosure by brand				X
Single cigarette sales				X	Constituent disclosure in the aggregate				X
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)				X					
Smoking in private worksites		X							
Smoking in educational facilities	X								
Smoking in health care facilities	X								
Smoking on buses	X								
Smoking on trains	X								
Smoking in taxis	X								
Smoking on ferries	X								
Smoking on domestic air flights			X						
Smoking on international air flights			X						
Smoking in restaurants			X						
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places		X							

Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown
National tobacco control committee	X		
Tobacco control education/promotion	X		
Anti-smuggling provisions			X
Litigation enabling provisions			X

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.