

APPENDIX III: INTERNATIONALLY COMPARABLE PREVALENCE ESTIMATES

Appendix III provides adjusted and age-standardized data on the prevalence of tobacco use for the 135 Member States that provided data that satisfy criteria outlined in Technical Note I. In Table 3a adjusted estimates are shown. The adjusted estimates are more important for individual countries, since the total number of smokers in each country can be obtained using these estimates. To obtain these, all of the currently available data were used, and adjustments were made to allow for 1) urban-rural differences (when one is available and not the other); 2) time trends (when the most recent estimates are not current or when data are available over time); 3) sex (where data are available for one sex but not the other); 4) age (where the data do not cover all adults over the age of 15 or where the age categories are not standard); 5) current versus daily smoking (when one is available but not the other).

In Table 3b age-standardized estimates are shown. These estimates were obtained using adjusted estimates and adding age standardization, to make them comparable between countries. Because these estimates were adjusted to WHO standard population, they should be used solely for the purpose of comparing prevalence between countries,

and not, in any case, to track the epidemic at the level of a single country or to infer the total number of smokers in a country or in the world. For these reasons, all figures provided are officially validated by Member States for the sole purpose of international comparison and cannot replace or be compared to national figures without taking into considerations the sometimes significant adjustments performed.

The adjustment of country-reported survey data was limited by the availability and quality of country survey data. In some instances, adjusted and age-standardized prevalence estimates differ notably from crude country-reported data. Prevalence figures for four indicators of adult tobacco use are described with 95% confidence intervals (CI) that reflect the accuracy of the underlying data and statistical adjustments combined; these intervals are an integral part of the data and should always be used along with the point estimate. The four definitions of tobacco use are as follows:

Smoking any tobacco product:

Smoking any form of tobacco, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes, bidis, kreteks, etc.

Smoking cigarettes:

Smoking manufactured cigarettes.

Current smoking:

Smoking at the time of the survey, including daily and non-daily smoking.

Daily smoking:

Smoking every day at the time of the survey.

Countries that have not validated the adjusted and age-standardized prevalence estimates are identified by footnotes.

Africa

Table 3.1a
Adjusted prevalence estimates for WHO Member States (Africa)

- ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.
 ... Data not available/not reported
 a Definition: Smoking any form of tobacco, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes, bidis, etc.
 b Definition: Smoking manufactured cigarettes.
 c Definition: Smoking at the time of the survey, including daily and non-daily smoking.
 d Definition: Smoking everyday at the time of the survey.
 e CI: Confidence Interval

| COUNTRY | SMOKING ANY TOBACCO PRODUCT [%] ^a | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | MALES | | | | FEMALES | |
| | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e |
| Algeria | 31.3 | (28.8-33.8) | 29.5 | (27.1-32.0) | 0.3 | (0.1-0.5) |
| Angola | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Benin | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Botswana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burkina Faso | 20.3 | (18.4-22.2) | 16.3 | (14.6-18.0) | 8.2 | (7.0-9.4) |
| Burundi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cameroon | 12.9 | (8.7-17.1) | 10.6 | (7.1-14.1) | 2.7 | (0.5-5.0) |
| Cape Verde | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central African Republic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chad | 14.0 | (9.6-18.5) | 10.9 | (7.4-14.5) | 2.2 | (0.4-3.9) |
| Comoros | 23.1 | (19.5-26.7) | 17.8 | (14.7-20.9) | 10.4 | (7.3-13.6) |
| Congo | 12.3 | (8.0-16.6) | 8.9 | (5.7-12.2) | 0.8 | (0.0-1.6) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 15.4 | (13.7-17.1) | 11.4 | (9.9-12.9) | 1.7 | (1.2-2.2) |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 13.8 | (9.0-18.6) | 10.4 | (6.6-14.1) | 1.6 | (0.2-3.0) |
| Equatorial Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Eritrea | 16.1 | (13.6-18.7) | 11.6 | (9.5-13.7) | 1.1 | (0.5-1.8) |
| Ethiopia | 5.8 | (4.7-6.9) | 3.8 | (3.0-4.7) | 0.6 | (0.3-1.0) |
| Gabon | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gambia | 27.8 | (25.6-29.9) | 25.5 | (23.4-27.6) | 2.3 | (1.8-2.8) |
| Ghana | 8.2 | (6.9-9.6) | 5.9 | (4.7-7.0) | 0.7 | (0.3-1.0) |
| Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guinea-Bissau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya | 24.1 | (21.2-27.0) | 18.6 | (16.1-21.0) | 1.6 | (1.0-2.3) |
| Lesotho | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Liberia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madagascar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Malawi | 19.3 | (16.9-21.7) | 14.8 | (12.9-16.8) | 4.0 | (2.8-5.2) |
| Mali | 19.2 | (17.3-21.1) | 15.1 | (13.4-16.8) | 2.5 | (1.7-3.3) |
| Mauritania | 23.1 | (20.6-25.5) | 19.2 | (16.9-21.4) | 3.7 | (2.8-4.5) |
| Mauritius | 36.2 | (32.3-40.0) | 29.1 | (25.9-32.4) | 1.1 | (0.6-1.7) |
| Mozambique | 21.4 | (19.2-23.6) | 15.8 | (14.1-17.5) | 3.2 | (2.4-4.1) |
| Namibia | 31.0 | (27.6-34.3) | 24.8 | (21.9-27.6) | 9.3 | (7.9-10.7) |
| Niger | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nigeria | 11.7 | (10.0-13.3) | 8.6 | (7.1-10.0) | 0.9 | (0.5-1.2) |
| Rwanda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 22.0 | (9.5-34.5) | 21.3 | (9.0-33.5) | 10.6 | (0.0-23.7) |
| Senegal | 19.9 | (17.5-22.3) | 15.8 | (13.6-17.9) | 1.3 | (0.6-1.9) |
| ! Seychelles | 35.5 | (30.5-40.5) | 28.4 | (23.9-32.9) | 7.0 | (4.4-9.7) |
| Sierra Leone | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 27.1 | (23.6-30.5) | 20.9 | (18.0-23.9) | 8.9 | (7.1-10.6) |
| Swaziland | 11.9 | (9.5-14.3) | 7.8 | (5.9-9.7) | 2.1 | (1.3-3.0) |
| Togo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uganda | 17.3 | (15.0-19.5) | 13.2 | (11.3-15.1) | 2.5 | (1.8-3.2) |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 21.2 | (18.9-23.5) | 16.1 | (14.3-18) | 3.3 | (2.4-4.2) |
| ! Zambia | 17.0 | (14.7-19.4) | 12.8 | (10.8-14.7) | 3.5 | (2.3-4.6) |
| Zimbabwe | 20.8 | (18.0-23.6) | 15.8 | (13.4-18.1) | 2.9 | (1.9-3.8) |

| | | SMOKING CIGARETTES [%] ^b | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | MALES | | | | FEMALES | | | |
| DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e |
| 0.2 | (0.0-0.4) | 28.7 | (26.3-31.2) | 27.0 | (24.7-29.4) | 0.2 | (0.0-0.4) | 0.2 | (0.0-0.3) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7.6 | (6.5-8.8) | 15.5 | (13.8-17.1) | 11.2 | (9.8-12.6) | 0.9 | (0.5-1.2) | 0.3 | (0.1-0.6) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2.0 | (0.3-3.7) | 10.1 | (6.8-13.5) | 7.6 | (5.0-10.2) | 1.8 | (0.3-3.3) | 1.3 | (0.2-2.5) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1.5 | (0.2-2.8) | 11.2 | (7.6-14.8) | 8.0 | (5.3-10.6) | 1.1 | (0.1-2.0) | 0.7 | (0.1-1.4) |
| 8.6 | (5.9-11.3) | 20.3 | (17.0-23.7) | 15.1 | (12.2-17.9) | 4.0 | (2.4-5.6) | 2.7 | (1.5-3.9) |
| 0.5 | (0.1-1.1) | 9.9 | (6.4-13.4) | 6.6 | (4.1-9.2) | 0.4 | (0.1-0.9) | 0.2 | (0.1-0.6) |
| 1.1 | (0.7-1.6) | 12.5 | (10.9-14.1) | 8.7 | (7.4-10.0) | 0.6 | (0.3-0.8) | 0.2 | (0.0-0.4) |
| 1.2 | (0.1-2.3) | 11.2 | (7.1-15.2) | 7.7 | (4.7-10.6) | 0.4 | (0.1-1.0) | 0.3 | (0.1-0.7) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0.6 | (0.1-1.0) | 15.2 | (12.7-17.6) | 10.8 | (8.8-12.9) | 0.7 | (0.2-1.2) | 0.3 | (0.0-0.6) |
| 0.3 | (0.1-0.5) | 5.3 | (4.3-6.3) | 3.5 | (2.7-4.2) | 0.4 | (0.1-0.7) | 0.2 | (0.0-0.3) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1.8 | (1.3-2.2) | 18.0 | (16.2-19.7) | 14.4 | (12.8-16) | 0.5 | (0.3-0.8) | 0.2 | (0.0-0.4) |
| 0.3 | (0.1-0.5) | 6.0 | (4.9-7.1) | 3.8 | (2.9-4.7) | 0.5 | (0.2-0.8) | 0.2 | (0.0-0.4) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0.9 | (0.5-1.4) | 22.2 | (19.4-24.9) | 16.7 | (14.5-19.0) | 0.9 | (0.5-1.3) | 0.4 | (0.2-0.7) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3.3 | (2.3-4.3) | 16.6 | (14.5-18.8) | 12.3 | (10.5-14.0) | 1.6 | (1-2.1.0) | 1.0 | (0.6-1.5) |
| 1.7 | (1.1-2.4) | 15.3 | (13.6-17.0) | 11.1 | (9.6-12.6) | 0.8 | (0.3-1.2) | 0.3 | (0.0-0.6) |
| 2.8 | (2.1-3.5) | 17.9 | (15.7-20.1) | 13.7 | (11.8-15.6) | 0.8 | (0.4-1.2) | 0.3 | (0.1-0.6) |
| 0.6 | (0.2-1.0) | 36.2 | (32.3-40.0) | 29.1 | (25.9-32.4) | 1.1 | (0.6-1.7) | 0.6 | (0.2-1.0) |
| 2.0 | (1.5-2.6) | 20.0 | (17.9-22.1) | 14.6 | (13.0-16.2) | 1.5 | (1.1-2.0) | 0.8 | (0.5-1.1) |
| 7.5 | (6.3-8.7) | 28.9 | (25.7-32.1) | 22.6 | (19.9-25.3) | 7.9 | (6.7-9.2) | 5.9 | (4.9-7.0) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0.6 | (0.3-0.9) | 9.0 | (7.5-10.4) | 6.0 | (4.8-7.2) | 0.2 | (0.0-0.4) | 0.1 | (0.0-0.2) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.6 | (0.0-20.6) | 22.0 | (9.5-34.5) | 21.3 | (9.0-33.5) | 10.6 | (0.0-23.7) | 8.6 | (0.0-20.6) |
| 0.8 | (0.3-1.3) | 15.7 | (13.6-17.9) | 11.5 | (9.7-13.4) | 0.6 | (0.1-1.0) | 0.2 | (0.0-0.5) |
| 5.1 | (2.9-7.2) | 31.5 | (26.7-36.2) | 24.4 | (20.3-28.6) | 3.0 | (1.4-4.5) | 1.8 | (0.6-2.9) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6.7 | (5.1-8.2) | 24.9 | (21.6-28.1) | 18.8 | (16.0-21.6) | 7.6 | (6.0-9.2) | 5.3 | (4.0-6.6) |
| 1.3 | (0.6-1.9) | 11.0 | (8.7-13.3) | 7.1 | (5.2-8.9) | 1.9 | (1.1-2.7) | 1.0 | (0.5-1.6) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1.6 | (1.1-2.1) | 15.7 | (13.6-17.8) | 11.7 | (9.9-13.5) | 1.2 | (0.8-1.5) | 0.6 | (0.4-0.9) |
| 2.4 | (1.7-3.2) | 18.8 | (16.7-20.9) | 13.8 | (12.1-15.5) | 1.4 | (0.9-1.8) | 0.8 | (0.5-1.1) |
| 2.5 | (1.6-3.4) | 15.0 | (12.8-17.1) | 10.8 | (9.0-12.6) | 1.5 | (0.9-2.2) | 0.9 | (0.4-1.4) |
| 2.0 | (1.3-2.7) | 18.4 | (15.8-20.9) | 13.4 | (11.3-15.6) | 1.3 | (0.8-1.9) | 0.8 | (0.4-1.1) |

The Americas

Table 3.2a
Adjusted prevalence estimates for WHO Member States (The Americas)

- ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.
- ... Data not available/not reported
- a Definition: Smoking any form of tobacco, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes, bidis, etc.
- b Definition: Smoking manufactured cigarettes.
- c Definition: Smoking at the time of the survey, including daily and non-daily smoking.
- d Definition: Smoking everyday at the time of the survey.
- e CI: Confidence Interval
- * Current smoking prevalence not validated

| COUNTRY | SMOKING ANY TOBACCO PRODUCT [%] ^a | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | MALES | | | | FEMALES | |
| | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e |
| Antigua and Barbuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Argentina | 34.6 | (31.1-38.1) | 27.0 | (24.3-29.8) | 24.6 | (21.7-27.5) |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ! Barbados | 18.5 | (10.1-26.9) | 16.6 | (8.9-24.3) | 3.3 | (1.5-5.1) |
| Belize | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 35.8 | (27.9-43.8) | 32.6 | (25.3-39.9) | 29.8 | (26.3-33.4) |
| * Brazil | ... | ... | 16.8 | (11.5-22.0) | ... | ... |
| ! Canada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ! Chile | 42.6 | (34.0-51.1) | 40.1 | (32.0-48.2) | 33.3 | (27.9-38.6) |
| Colombia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Costa Rica | 26.7 | (22.5-30.9) | 10.0 | (8.2-11.9) | 7.3 | (5.8-8.9) |
| Cuba | 44.8 | (27.1-62.4) | 44.4 | (26.9-61.9) | 29.6 | (22.6-36.6) |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 14.9 | (8.7-21.2) | 13.1 | (7.6-18.7) | 11.0 | (7.9-14.1) |
| Ecuador | 23.9 | (20.7-27.0) | 5.8 | (4.5-7.0) | 5.4 | (4.3-6.5) |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grenada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 24.8 | (20.8-28.9) | 7.8 | (6.1-9.4) | 3.9 | (3.0-4.8) |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Haiti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.3 | (1.8-4.8) |
| Jamaica | 19.6 | (11.1-28.1) | 17.9 | (10.0-25.8) | 8.9 | (6.1-11.7) |
| Mexico | 37.6 | (30.2-45.0) | 22.1 | (19.0-25.3) | 12.4 | (8.9-15.9) |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panama | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | 33.4 | (29.6-37.3) | 22.1 | (19.3-24.9) | 14.9 | (12.7-17.1) |
| Peru | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Lucia | 28.0 | (16.3-39.7) | 26.9 | (15.6-38.2) | 11.0 | (7.3-14.6) |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 17.6 | (9.2-26.1) | 16.0 | (8.2-23.8) | 5.2 | (2.4-7.9) |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 36.5 | (21.9-51.1) | 36.3 | (21.8-50.9) | 7.3 | (5.0-9.7) |
| United States of America | 25.7 | (22.6-28.8) | 20.5 | (19.0-22.0) | 20.3 | (17.0-23.6) |
| Uruguay | 36.6 | (32.2-41.0) | 34.3 | (30.1-38.5) | 25.8 | (22.1-29.6) |
| Venezuela | 33.4 | (27.5-39.3) | 26.0 | (20.8-31.3) | 27.8 | (21.8-33.8) |

| | | SMOKING CIGARETTES [%] ^b | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | MALES | | | | FEMALES | | | |
| DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 21.1 | (18.5-23.6) | 34.3 | (30.8-37.8) | 26.1 | (23.4-28.8) | 22.7 | (20.0-25.4) | 18.1 | (15.9-20.2) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2.7 | (1.1-4.3) | 17.1 | (9.2-25.0) | 15.2 | (8.1-22.3) | 2.5 | (1.0-4.0) | 2.0 | (0.7-3.4) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27.0 | (23.7-30.2) | 35.7 | (27.8-43.6) | 32.1 | (24.9-39.3) | 27.3 | (24.0-30.6) | 24.1 | (21.2-27) |
| 9.5 | (5.7-13.3) | ... | ... | 16.3 | (11.3-21.3) | ... | ... | 8.4 | (5.1-11.8) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 32.8 | (27.5-38) | 42.2 | (33.7-50.7) | 39.4 | (31.5-47.4) | 30.1 | (25.2-35.0) | 29.1 | (24.4-33.9) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2.5 | (1.7-3.2) | 26.7 | (22.5-30.9) | 10.0 | (8.2-11.9) | 7.3 | (5.8-8.9) | 2.5 | (1.7-3.2) |
| 26.1 | (19.9-32.3) | 37.0 | (22.4-51.6) | 36.5 | (22.1-50.8) | 27.3 | (20.8-33.8) | 24.0 | (18.3-29.8) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9.4 | (6.7-12.1) | 13.6 | (7.9-19.3) | 11.8 | (6.7-16.8) | 9.4 | (6.7-12.1) | 8.0 | (5.6-10.4) |
| 1.3 | (0.8-1.8) | 23.6 | (20.5-26.7) | 5.5 | (4.3-6.7) | 5.2 | (4.1-6.3) | 1.2 | (0.7-1.6) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0.8 | (0.5-1.2) | 24.8 | (20.8-28.9) | 7.8 | (6.1-9.4) | 3.9 | (3.0-4.8) | 0.8 | (0.5-1.2) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0.6 | (0.3-0.9) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.3 | (1.8-4.8) | 0.6 | (0.3-0.9) |
| 7.5 | (5.1-10.0) | 17.7 | (9.9-25.5) | 15.9 | (8.8-23.0) | 7.5 | (5.0-9.9) | 6.3 | (4.1-8.5) |
| 6.1 | (5.2-7.1) | 37.6 | (30.2-45.0) | 22.1 | (19.0-25.3) | 12.4 | (8.9-15.9) | 6.1 | (5.2-7.1) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6.7 | (5.5-7.9) | 33.2 | (29.4-37.0) | 21.3 | (18.6-24.0) | 14.4 | (12.2-16.5) | 5.8 | (4.7-6.9) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9.5 | (6.2-12.8) | 25.0 | (14.4-35.6) | 23.6 | (13.6-33.6) | 8.2 | (5.3-11.2) | 7.0 | (4.4-9.6) |
| 4.4 | (1.9-6.9) | 17.6 | (9.2-26.1) | 16.0 | (8.2-23.8) | 5.2 | (2.4-7.9) | 4.4 | (1.9-6.9) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6.2 | (4.1-8.2) | 32.6 | (19.5-45.7) | 32.3 | (19.3-45.2) | 5.6 | (3.7-7.6) | 4.7 | (3.0-6.4) |
| 15.8 | (13.9-17.7) | 25.7 | (22.6-28.8) | 20.5 | (19.0-22.0) | 20.3 | (17.0-23.6) | 15.8 | (13.9-17.7) |
| 24.3 | (20.7-27.8) | 36.6 | (32.2-41.0) | 34.3 | (30.1-38.5) | 25.8 | (22.1-29.6) | 24.3 | (20.7-27.8) |
| 25.1 | (19.5-30.8) | 33.4 | (27.5-39.3) | 26.0 | (20.8-31.3) | 27.8 | (21.8-33.8) | 25.1 | (19.5-30.8) |

Eastern Mediterranean

Table 3.3a

Adjusted prevalence estimates for WHO Member States (Eastern Mediterranean)

! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.

... Data not available/not reported

a Definition: Smoking any form of tobacco, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes, bidis, etc.

b Definition: Smoking manufactured cigarettes.

c Definition: Smoking at the time of the survey, including daily and non-daily smoking.

d Definition: Smoking everyday at the time of the survey.

e CI: Confidence Interval

> Refers to a territory.

| COUNTRY | SMOKING ANY TOBACCO PRODUCT [%] ^a | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | MALES | | | | FEMALES | |
| | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e |
| Afghanistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bahrain | 26.2 | (22.5-30.0) | 13.4 | (11.5-15.3) | 2.7 | (1.1-4.2) |
| Djibouti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | 26.0 | (23.8-28.1) | 24.4 | (22.3-26.5) | 4.1 | (3.0-5.2) |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 26.2 | (21.3-31.0) | 20.2 | (16.5-23.9) | 4.5 | (3.1-6.0) |
| Iraq | 25.7 | (21.6-29.9) | 9.9 | (8.0-11.8) | 1.9 | (0.6-3.1) |
| Jordan | 61.7 | (52.8-70.7) | 61.7 | (52.8-70.7) | 7.9 | (3.2-12.6) |
| Kuwait | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lebanon | 29.0 | (24.2-33.9) | 27.3 | (22.7-31.9) | 6.9 | (2.7-11.2) |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Morocco | 29.5 | (27.3-31.8) | 27.9 | (25.7-30.1) | 0.3 | (0.1-0.6) |
| Oman | 24.8 | (21.0-28.6) | 11.4 | (9.4-13.3) | 1.0 | (0.3-1.7) |
| Pakistan | 31.7 | (25.6-37.7) | 25.3 | (20.4-30.1) | 5.2 | (3.4-7.1) |
| Qatar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ! Saudi Arabia | 25.6 | (21.8-29.3) | 12.9 | (11.0-14.9) | 3.2 | (1.3-5.2) |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 42.0 | (16.8-67.1) | 38.6 | (31.5-45.6) | ... | ... |
| Tunisia | 51.0 | (48.3-53.8) | 49.2 | (46.5-51.9) | 1.7 | (1.1-2.3) |
| ! United Arab Emirates | 27.2 | (21.9-32.5) | 16.0 | (12.2-19.8) | 2.4 | (0.5-4.4) |
| West Bank and Gaza Strip ^{>} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Yemen | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | | SMOKING CIGARETTES [%] ^b | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | MALES | | | | FEMALES | | | |
| DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1.4 | (0.6-2.3) | 25.7 | (22.1-29.4) | 12.0 | (10.3-13.7) | 2.1 | (0.9-3.4) | 1.0 | (0.4-1.5) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4.1 | (3.0-5.2) | 22.7 | (20.7-24.7) | 21.1 | (19.2-23.1) | 3.5 | (2.5-4.5) | 3.5 | (2.5-4.5) |
| 3.2 | (2.1-4.2) | 21.4 | (17.5-25.4) | 15.8 | (12.9-18.7) | 1.7 | (1.1-2.2) | 1.0 | (0.6-1.3) |
| 1.0 | (0.3-1.7) | 25.2 | (21.1-29.3) | 8.8 | (7.1-10.6) | 1.3 | (0.4-2.1) | 0.6 | (0.1-1.1) |
| 7.9 | (3.2-12.6) | 61.4 | (52.5-70.3) | 61.4 | (52.5-70.3) | 7.9 | (3.2-12.6) | 7.9 | (3.2-12.6) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6.9 | (2.7-11.2) | 29.0 | (24.2-33.9) | 27.3 | (22.7-31.9) | 6.9 | (2.7-11.2) | 6.9 | (2.7-11.2) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0.3 | (0.1-0.5) | 26.8 | (24.6-28.9) | 25.2 | (23.1-27.3) | 0.3 | (0.0-0.5) | 0.2 | (0.0-0.4) |
| 0.2 | (0.0-0.4) | 24.4 | (20.6-28.1) | 10.3 | (8.5-12.0) | 0.3 | (0.1-0.6) | 0.0 | (0.0-0.1) |
| 3.9 | (2.4-5.3) | 26.7 | (21.5-31.8) | 20.3 | (16.4-24.3) | 2.2 | (1.3-3.1) | 1.4 | (0.8-2.0) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1.9 | (0.8-3.1) | 25.2 | (21.4-28.9) | 11.8 | (10.0-13.6) | 3.0 | (1.2-4.8) | 1.7 | (0.7-2.8) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 41.2 | (16.5-65.9) | 37.8 | (30.9-44.8) | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1.6 | (1.1-2.2) | 47.4 | (44.7-50.1) | 45.5 | (42.9-48.2) | 1.0 | (0.6-1.4) | 0.9 | (0.5-1.4) |
| 1.1 | (0.0-2.1) | 26.8 | (21.6-32.1) | 14.9 | (11.3-18.5) | 1.7 | (0.2-3.2) | 0.5 | (0.0-1.2) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Europe

Table 3.4a

Adjusted prevalence estimates for WHO Member States (Europe)

- ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.
 ... Data not available/not reported
 a Definition: Smoking any form of tobacco, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes, bidis, etc.
 b Definition: Smoking manufactured cigarettes.
 c Definition: Smoking at the time of the survey, including daily and non-daily smoking.
 d Definition: Smoking everyday at the time of the survey.
 e CI: Confidence Interval

| COUNTRY | SMOKING ANY TOBACCO PRODUCT [%] ^a | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | MALES | | | | FEMALES | |
| | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e |
| Albania | 39.6 | (26.6-52.7) | 36.5 | (24.5-48.5) | 3.9 | (0.6-7.2) |
| Andorra | 35.7 | (30.1-41.3) | 32.2 | (26.9-37.5) | 24.5 | (19.8-29.2) |
| Armenia | 52.9 | (45.2-60.5) | 47.0 | (40.2-53.8) | 4.0 | (1.5-6.5) |
| Austria | 45.5 | (43.3-47.6) | 39.9 | (37.8-42.0) | 35.8 | (33.9-37.8) |
| Azerbaijan | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.9 | (0.3-1.5) |
| Belarus | 63.6 | (53.2-73.9) | 57.6 | (48.1-67.1) | 17.4 | (12.2-22.6) |
| Belgium | 28.8 | (25.8-31.9) | 22.0 | (19.6-24.4) | 21.5 | (19.6-23.5) |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 48.8 | (42.3-55.3) | 45.1 | (39.0-51.2) | 32.0 | (26.3-37.8) |
| Bulgaria | 44.6 | (36.7-52.5) | 38.8 | (31.8-45.9) | 21.8 | (15.3-28.3) |
| Croatia | 37.5 | (35.7-39.3) | 33.8 | (32.0-35.5) | 25.4 | (24.3-26.5) |
| Cyprus | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Czech Republic | 35.9 | (29.4-42.5) | 29.7 | (24.1-35.3) | 23.4 | (16.4-30.3) |
| Denmark | 35.8 | (33.8-37.8) | 28.8 | (26.9-30.7) | 29.4 | (27.5-31.2) |
| Estonia | 49.0 | (46.2-51.7) | 41.3 | (38.6-44.0) | 25.3 | (23.2-27.4) |
| Finland | 30.7 | (28.4-33.0) | 24.0 | (21.9-26.2) | 21.0 | (19.1-22.9) |
| France | 34.4 | (33.6-35.2) | 28.3 | (27.6-29.0) | 22.7 | (22.0-23.4) |
| Georgia | 55.8 | (47.3-64.3) | 49.7 | (42.0-57.4) | 5.8 | (2.2-9.5) |
| Germany | 36.0 | (33.5-38.4) | 29.5 | (27.5-31.6) | 22.0 | (20.6-23.3) |
| Greece | 62.4 | (54.9-69.9) | 59.4 | (52.2-66.5) | 32.8 | (28.4-37.1) |
| Hungary | 44.6 | (37.4-51.8) | 38.2 | (31.9-44.4) | 30.5 | (22.0-38.9) |
| Iceland | 25.7 | (23.2-28.1) | 19.2 | (17.0-21.4) | 25.2 | (22.9-27.5) |
| Ireland | 25.0 | (20.1-29.8) | 18.6 | (16.2-21.0) | 23.8 | (20.7-26.9) |
| Israel | 30.9 | (26.1-35.8) | 27.3 | (22.9-31.7) | 17.6 | (7.1-28.1) |
| Italy | 30.6 | (28.4-32.8) | 27.0 | (25.0-29.0) | 16.4 | (15.2-17.7) |
| Kazakhstan | 43.9 | (35.5-52.3) | 37.0 | (29.8-44.2) | 9.8 | (6.4-13.1) |
| Kyrgyzstan | 45.0 | (36.9-53.2) | 38.6 | (31.6-45.7) | 2.2 | (1.3-3.0) |
| Latvia | 53.2 | (44.6-61.8) | 45.9 | (38.3-53.5) | 19.1 | (16.3-21.9) |
| Lithuania | 44.4 | (37.3-51.5) | 36.7 | (30.5-42.8) | 17.6 | (15.0-20.2) |
| Luxembourg | 37.1 | (33.6-40.7) | 31.3 | (28.1-34.5) | 27.3 | (24.5-30.1) |
| Malta | 32.0 | (27.7-36.4) | 28.5 | (24.7-32.3) | 21.8 | (18.7-24.9) |
| Monaco | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Montenegro | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | 38.3 | (37.4-39.3) | 31.5 | (30.6-32.4) | 28.5 | (27.6-29.4) |
| Norway | 32.7 | (28.3-37.1) | 25.8 | (22.2-29.4) | 28.3 | (24.5-32.1) |
| Poland | 44.0 | (35.3-52.7) | 37.8 | (29.9-45.7) | 25.6 | (17.0-34.2) |
| Portugal | 38.5 | (33.2-43.9) | 35.0 | (29.9-40.1) | 24.3 | (20.8-27.9) |
| Republic of Moldova | 45.9 | (38.5-53.3) | 39.3 | (33.0-45.7) | 5.3 | (3.8-6.8) |
| Romania | 45.2 | (37.8-52.6) | 38.7 | (32.2-45.2) | 23.6 | (16.7-30.5) |
| Russian Federation | 70.2 | (59.2-81.3) | 65.0 | (54.7-75.3) | 23.2 | (16.7-29.7) |
| San Marino | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Serbia | 41.4 | (36.5-46.3) | 37.8 | (32.9-42.6) | 40.4 | (35.7-45.1) |
| Slovakia | 41.4 | (34.4-48.4) | 34.7 | (28.6-40.7) | 18.5 | (13.2-23.8) |
| Slovenia | 29.6 | (23.6-35.5) | 26.2 | (20.6-31.8) | 19.9 | (15.1-24.7) |
| Spain | 36.0 | (31.9-40.1) | 32.4 | (28.6-36.1) | 27.7 | (24.3-31.1) |
| Sweden | 19.8 | (18.8-20.8) | 14.9 | (14.0-15.8) | 22.7 | (21.6-23.7) |
| Switzerland | 29.4 | (27.0-31.9) | 22.3 | (20.3-24.3) | 20.3 | (18.6-22.0) |
| Tajikistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkey | 53.3 | (45.5-61.0) | 46.4 | (39.6-53.2) | 20.5 | (8.4-32.5) |
| Turkmenistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ukraine | 63.3 | (53.2-73.5) | 57.4 | (48.1-66.7) | 19.3 | (14.0-24.6) |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | 34.7 | (33.6-35.8) | 27.6 | (26.5-28.6) | 31.1 | (30.1-32.1) |
| Uzbekistan | 24.2 | (19.6-28.7) | 18.9 | (15.3-22.6) | 1.3 | (0.8-1.8) |

| | | SMOKING CIGARETTES [%] ^b | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | MALES | | | | FEMALES | | | |
| DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e |
| 2.6 | (0.4-4.7) | 39.6 | (26.6-52.7) | 36.5 | (24.5-48.5) | 3.9 | (0.6-7.2) | 2.6 | (0.4-4.7) |
| 20.6 | (16.3-24.8) | 35.7 | (30.1-41.3) | 32.2 | (26.9-37.5) | 24.5 | (19.8-29.2) | 20.6 | (16.3-24.8) |
| 2.8 | (1.0-4.6) | 52.9 | (45.2-60.5) | 47.0 | (40.2-53.8) | 4.0 | (1.5-6.5) | 2.8 | (1.0-4.6) |
| 35.8 | (33.8-37.7) | 45.5 | (43.3-47.6) | 39.9 | (37.8-42.0) | 35.8 | (33.9-37.8) | 35.8 | (33.8-37.7) |
| 0.4 | (0.2-0.6) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.9 | (0.3-1.5) | 0.4 | (0.2-0.6) |
| 13.8 | (9.5-18.0) | 63.6 | (53.2-73.9) | 57.6 | (48.1-67.1) | 17.4 | (12.2-22.6) | 13.8 | (9.5-18.0) |
| 18.3 | (16.6-20.0) | 28.8 | (25.8-31.9) | 22.0 | (19.6-24.4) | 21.5 | (19.6-23.5) | 18.3 | (16.6-20.0) |
| 28.7 | (23.5-33.9) | 48.8 | (42.3-55.3) | 45.1 | (39.0-51.2) | 32.0 | (26.3-37.8) | 28.7 | (23.5-33.9) |
| 18.3 | (12.7-23.9) | 44.6 | (36.7-52.5) | 38.8 | (31.8-45.9) | 21.8 | (15.3-28.3) | 18.3 | (12.7-23.9) |
| 22.0 | (21.0-23.0) | 37.5 | (35.7-39.3) | 33.8 | (32.0-35.5) | 25.4 | (24.3-26.5) | 22.0 | (21.0-23.0) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 19.3 | (13.4-25.2) | 35.9 | (29.4-42.5) | 29.7 | (24.1-35.3) | 23.4 | (16.4-30.3) | 19.3 | (13.4-25.2) |
| 24.2 | (22.4-25.9) | 35.8 | (33.8-37.8) | 28.8 | (26.9-30.7) | 29.4 | (27.5-31.2) | 24.2 | (22.4-25.9) |
| 19.7 | (17.8-21.7) | 49.0 | (46.2-51.7) | 41.3 | (38.6-44.0) | 25.3 | (23.2-27.4) | 19.7 | (17.8-21.7) |
| 15.4 | (13.7-17.1) | 30.7 | (28.4-33.0) | 24.0 | (21.9-26.2) | 21.0 | (19.1-22.9) | 15.4 | (13.7-17.1) |
| 20.1 | (19.4-20.7) | 34.4 | (33.6-35.2) | 28.3 | (27.6-29.0) | 22.7 | (22.0-23.4) | 20.1 | (19.4-20.7) |
| 3.8 | (1.4-6.2) | 55.8 | (47.3-64.3) | 49.7 | (42.0-57.4) | 5.8 | (2.2-9.5) | 3.8 | (1.4-6.2) |
| 19.2 | (18.0-20.4) | 36.0 | (33.5-38.4) | 29.5 | (27.5-31.6) | 22.0 | (20.6-23.3) | 19.2 | (18.0-20.4) |
| 29.0 | (25.1-33) | 62.4 | (54.9-69.9) | 59.4 | (52.2-66.5) | 32.8 | (28.4-37.1) | 29.0 | (25.1-33) |
| 27.0 | (19.5-34.5) | 44.6 | (37.4-51.8) | 38.2 | (31.9-44.4) | 30.5 | (22.0-38.9) | 27.0 | (19.5-34.5) |
| 18.9 | (16.9-21.0) | 25.7 | (23.2-28.1) | 19.2 | (17.0-21.4) | 25.2 | (22.9-27.5) | 18.9 | (16.9-21.0) |
| 17.5 | (15.1-19.8) | 25.0 | (20.1-29.8) | 18.6 | (16.2-21.0) | 23.8 | (20.7-26.9) | 17.5 | (15.1-19.8) |
| 14.8 | (6.0-23.7) | 30.9 | (26.1-35.8) | 27.3 | (22.9-31.7) | 17.6 | (7.1-28.1) | 14.8 | (6.0-23.7) |
| 13.2 | (12.2-14.2) | 30.6 | (28.4-32.8) | 27.0 | (25.0-29.0) | 16.4 | (15.2-17.7) | 13.2 | (12.2-14.2) |
| 6.5 | (4.2-8.9) | 43.9 | (35.5-52.3) | 37.0 | (29.8-44.2) | 9.8 | (6.4-13.1) | 6.5 | (4.2-8.9) |
| 1.2 | (0.6-1.7) | 45.0 | (36.9-53.2) | 38.6 | (31.6-45.7) | 2.2 | (1.3-3.0) | 1.2 | (0.6-1.7) |
| 13.9 | (11.5-16.2) | 53.2 | (44.6-61.8) | 45.9 | (38.3-53.5) | 19.1 | (16.3-21.9) | 13.9 | (11.5-16.2) |
| 11.9 | (9.8-14.1) | 44.4 | (37.3-51.5) | 36.7 | (30.5-42.8) | 17.6 | (15.0-20.2) | 11.9 | (9.8-14.1) |
| 25.3 | (22.6-27.9) | 37.1 | (33.6-40.7) | 31.3 | (28.1-34.5) | 27.3 | (24.5-30.1) | 25.3 | (22.6-27.9) |
| 18.1 | (15.5-20.7) | 32.0 | (27.7-36.4) | 28.5 | (24.6-32.4) | 21.8 | (18.7-24.9) | 18.1 | (15.4-20.7) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26.5 | (25.7-27.4) | 38.3 | (37.4-39.3) | 31.5 | (30.6-32.4) | 28.5 | (27.6-29.4) | 26.5 | (25.7-27.4) |
| 22.8 | (19.6-25.9) | 32.7 | (28.3-37.1) | 25.8 | (22.2-29.4) | 28.3 | (24.5-32.1) | 22.8 | (19.6-25.9) |
| 22.0 | (14.4-29.7) | 44.0 | (35.3-52.7) | 37.8 | (29.9-45.7) | 25.6 | (17.0-34.2) | 22.0 | (14.4-29.7) |
| 20.4 | (17.2-23.6) | 38.5 | (33.2-43.9) | 35.0 | (29.9-40.1) | 24.3 | (20.8-27.9) | 20.4 | (17.2-23.6) |
| 3.3 | (2.3-4.3) | 45.9 | (38.5-53.3) | 39.3 | (33.0-45.7) | 5.3 | (3.8-6.8) | 3.3 | (2.3-4.3) |
| 19.4 | (13.6-25.2) | 45.2 | (37.8-52.6) | 38.7 | (32.2-45.2) | 23.6 | (16.7-30.5) | 19.4 | (13.6-25.2) |
| 18.9 | (13.5-24.2) | 70.2 | (59.2-81.3) | 65.0 | (54.7-75.3) | 23.2 | (16.7-29.7) | 18.9 | (13.5-24.2) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 37.7 | (33.1-42.3) | 41.4 | (36.5-46.3) | 37.8 | (32.9-42.6) | 40.4 | (35.7-45.1) | 37.7 | (33.1-42.3) |
| 14.3 | (10.1-18.5) | 41.4 | (34.4-48.4) | 34.7 | (28.6-40.7) | 18.5 | (13.2-23.8) | 14.3 | (10.1-18.5) |
| 17.2 | (12.7-21.6) | 29.6 | (23.6-35.5) | 26.2 | (20.6-31.8) | 19.9 | (15.1-24.7) | 17.2 | (12.7-21.6) |
| 24.3 | (21.3-27.3) | 36.0 | (31.9-40.1) | 32.4 | (28.6-36.1) | 27.7 | (24.3-31.1) | 24.3 | (21.3-27.3) |
| 17.6 | (16.6-18.5) | 19.8 | (18.8-20.8) | 14.9 | (14.0-15.8) | 22.7 | (21.6-23.7) | 17.6 | (16.6-18.5) |
| 16.8 | (15.3-18.3) | 29.4 | (27.0-31.9) | 22.3 | (20.3-24.3) | 20.3 | (18.6-22.0) | 16.8 | (15.3-18.3) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15.7 | (6.4-24.9) | 53.3 | (45.5-61.0) | 46.4 | (39.6-53.2) | 20.5 | (8.4-32.5) | 15.7 | (6.4-24.9) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15.5 | (11.2-19.7) | 63.3 | (53.2-73.5) | 57.4 | (48.1-66.7) | 19.3 | (14.0-24.6) | 15.5 | (11.2-19.7) |
| 25.6 | (24.6-26.5) | 34.7 | (33.6-35.8) | 27.6 | (26.5-28.6) | 31.1 | (30.1-32.1) | 25.6 | (24.6-26.5) |
| 0.6 | (0.3-0.9) | 24.2 | (19.6-28.7) | 18.9 | (15.3-22.6) | 1.3 | (0.8-1.8) | 0.6 | (0.3-0.9) |

South-East Asia

Table 3.5a
Adjusted prevalence estimates
for WHO Member States
(South-East Asia)

| COUNTRY | SMOKING ANY TOBACCO PRODUCT [%] ^a | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | MALES | | | | FEMALES | |
| | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e |
| Bangladesh | 44.5 | (36.1-53.0) | 39.2 | (31.7-46.7) | 2.9 | (1.7-4.0) |
| Bhutan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 59.5 | (57.0-62.0) | 57.4 | (40.4-74.4) | ... | ... |
| India | 30.8 | (24.9-36.8) | 24.9 | (20.1-29.8) | 2.8 | (1.9-3.7) |
| Indonesia | 65.3 | (57.3-73.2) | 57.4 | (50.4-64.4) | 4.2 | (3.7-4.7) |
| Maldives | 44.4 | (36.0-52.8) | 38.0 | (30.7-45.2) | 9.2 | (6.2-12.2) |
| Myanmar | 45.0 | (39.2-50.7) | 34.6 | (30.1-39.1) | 11.7 | (10.5-12.9) |
| Nepal | 29.9 | (24.2-35.6) | 24.0 | (19.4-28.6) | 22.6 | (15.4-29.8) |
| Sri Lanka | 29.9 | (24.2-35.7) | 23.6 | (19.0-28.2) | 2.5 | (1.5-3.4) |
| Thailand | 39.9 | (35.1-44.7) | 29.6 | (26.0-33.1) | 3.4 | (3.3-3.5) |
| Timor-Leste | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Western Pacific

Table 3.6a
Adjusted prevalence estimates
for WHO Member States
(Western Pacific)

| COUNTRY | SMOKING ANY TOBACCO PRODUCT [%] ^a | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | MALES | | | | FEMALES | |
| | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e |
| ! Australia | 26.5 | (23.2-29.8) | 21.1 | (18.4-23.7) | 20.3 | (17.3-23.4) |
| Brunei Darussalam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cambodia | 31.7 | (27.7-35.8) | 22.0 | (19.1-24.9) | 12.4 | (11.4-13.3) |
| China | 60.8 | (48.8-72.8) | 58.5 | (41.3-75.8) | 4.2 | (3.5-4.9) |
| Cook Islands | 36.5 | (27.3-45.7) | 31.5 | (23.1-39.8) | 20.8 | (14.5-27.1) |
| Fiji | 24.7 | (19.6-29.8) | 19.6 | (15.5-23.8) | 5.1 | (3.9-6.4) |
| Japan | 46.0 | (36.8-55.2) | 42.6 | (29.9-55.2) | 13.7 | (11.5-15.8) |
| Kiribati | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 62.5 | (54.7-70.2) | 54.2 | (47.4-61.1) | 14.5 | (13.4-15.7) |
| Malaysia | 55.5 | (48.2-62.8) | 44.9 | (38.7-51.1) | 2.5 | (1.7-3.3) |
| Marshall Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mongolia | 44.6 | (31.3-58.0) | 41.6 | (29.1-54.0) | 5.3 | (3.8-6.8) |
| Nauru | 47.2 | (37.5-56.9) | 44.3 | (35.2-53.5) | 53.3 | (41.8-64.8) |
| New Zealand | 25.8 | (22.3-29.4) | 20.7 | (17.9-23.6) | 24.3 | (20.5-28.1) |
| Niue | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Palau | 38.8 | (28.7-49.0) | 34.2 | (24.8-43.5) | 10.1 | (5.4-14.8) |
| Papua New Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Philippines | 40.7 | (35.6-45.8) | 31.2 | (27.2-35.2) | 9.1 | (8.2-9.9) |
| Republic of Korea | 53.8 | (37.8-69.7) | 50.7 | (35.7-65.8) | 5.6 | (4.5-6.7) |
| Samoa | 57.7 | (44.9-70.4) | 55.6 | (43.2-68.0) | 23.8 | (16.8-30.7) |
| * Singapore | ... | ... | 23.1 | (19.7-26.4) | ... | ... |
| Solomon Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tonga | 61.1 | (48.3-73.8) | 59.3 | (46.8-71.7) | 15.7 | (11.3-20.0) |
| Tuvalu | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vanuatu | 51.9 | (41.2-62.6) | 49.6 | (39.3-59.8) | 8.0 | (5.5-10.5) |
| ! Viet Nam | 44.4 | (38.5-50.3) | 33.9 | (29.2-38.6) | 2.1 | (1.5-2.8) |

| SMOKING CIGARETTES [%] ^b | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| MALES | | | | | FEMALES | | | | |
| DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e |
| 2.0 | (1.1-2.8) | 41.0 | (33.2-48.8) | 35.5 | (28.7-42.3) | 0.7 | (0.3-1.1) | 0.4 | (0.1-0.7) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 59.5 | (57.0-62.0) | 57.4 | (40.4-74.4) | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1.8 | (1.2-2.4) | 25.8 | (20.8-30.8) | 20.0 | (16.1-23.9) | 0.6 | (0.4-0.8) | 0.3 | (0.2-0.4) |
| 3.0 | (2.6-3.4) | 61.8 | (54.3-69.3) | 53.0 | (46.5-59.5) | 3.7 | (3.3-4.2) | 2.6 | (2.2-3.0) |
| 7.5 | (5.0-10.0) | 40.6 | (32.9-48.3) | 33.9 | (27.4-40.4) | 7.1 | (4.7-9.5) | 5.6 | (3.7-7.5) |
| 9.4 | (8.3-10.4) | 42.5 | (37.0-47.9) | 31.8 | (27.6-36.0) | 10.1 | (9.0-11.2) | 7.9 | (7.0-8.9) |
| 21.4 | (14.6-28.3) | 25.2 | (20.4-30.0) | 19.4 | (15.6-23.2) | 22.4 | (15.3-29.5) | 21.2 | (14.5-28.0) |
| 1.5 | (0.9-2.2) | 24.4 | (19.6-29.1) | 18.2 | (14.6-21.9) | 0.4 | (0.2-0.7) | 0.2 | (0.0-0.3) |
| 2.4 | (2.3-2.5) | 37.3 | (32.9-41.8) | 26.9 | (23.7-30.1) | 3.0 | (2.9-3.1) | 2.1 | (2.0-2.1) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

- ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.
- ... Data not available/not reported
- a Definition: Smoking any form of tobacco, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes, bidis, etc.
- b Definition: Smoking manufactured cigarettes.
- c Definition: Smoking at the time of the survey, including daily and non-daily smoking.
- d Definition: Smoking everyday at the time of the survey.
- e CI: Confidence Interval

| SMOKING CIGARETTES [%] ^b | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| MALES | | | | | FEMALES | | | | |
| DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e |
| 14.9 | (12.7-17.2) | 26.5 | (23.2-29.8) | 21.1 | (18.4-23.7) | 20.3 | (17.3-23.4) | 14.9 | (12.7-17.2) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9.7 | (8.9-10.5) | 30.3 | (26.5-34.1) | 20.5 | (17.9-23.2) | 10.8 | (10.0-11.6) | 8.4 | (7.7-9.1) |
| 3.8 | (3.3-4.4) | 60.8 | (55.7-65.9) | 58.5 | (41.3-75.8) | 4.2 | (2.9-5.5) | 3.8 | (3.3-4.4) |
| 14.2 | (9.2-19.1) | 36.5 | (27.3-45.7) | 31.5 | (23.1-39.8) | 20.8 | (14.5-27.1) | 14.2 | (9.2-19.1) |
| 2.5 | (1.8-3.2) | 24.7 | (19.6-29.8) | 19.6 | (15.5-23.8) | 5.1 | (3.9-6.4) | 2.5 | (1.8-3.2) |
| 10.9 | (9.1-12.7) | 46.0 | (41.1-50.9) | 42.6 | (29.9-55.2) | 13.7 | (11.5-15.8) | 10.9 | (9.1-12.7) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11.4 | (10.4-12.4) | 59.2 | (51.8-66.5) | 50.2 | (43.9-56.6) | 12.8 | (11.7-13.9) | 9.9 | (9.0-10.8) |
| 1.7 | (1.1-2.4) | 52.4 | (45.4-59.4) | 41.4 | (35.6-47.2) | 2.3 | (1.5-3.0) | 1.5 | (0.9-2.2) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4.5 | (3.2-5.9) | 44.6 | (31.3-58.0) | 41.6 | (29.1-54.0) | 5.3 | (3.8-6.8) | 4.5 | (3.2-5.9) |
| 50.5 | (39.6-61.4) | 47.2 | (37.5-56.9) | 44.3 | (35.2-53.5) | 53.3 | (41.8-64.8) | 50.5 | (39.6-61.4) |
| 19.3 | (16.2-22.3) | 25.8 | (22.3-29.4) | 20.7 | (17.9-23.6) | 24.3 | (20.5-28.1) | 19.3 | (16.2-22.3) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7.5 | (3.5-11.5) | 38.8 | (28.7-49.0) | 34.2 | (24.8-43.5) | 10.1 | (5.4-14.8) | 7.5 | (3.5-11.5) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6.8 | (6.1-7.6) | 38.1 | (33.4-42.9) | 28.4 | (24.8-32.1) | 8.0 | (7.2-8.8) | 5.9 | (5.3-6.6) |
| 4.8 | (3.8-5.8) | 53.8 | (51.4-56.1) | 50.7 | (35.7-65.8) | 5.6 | (4.9-6.4) | 4.8 | (3.8-5.8) |
| 17.3 | (11.7-22.9) | 57.7 | (44.9-70.4) | 55.6 | (43.2-68.0) | 23.8 | (16.8-30.7) | 17.3 | (11.7-22.9) |
| 3.8 | (3.0-4.7) | ... | ... | 21.1 | (18.0-24.2) | ... | ... | 3.4 | (2.6-4.2) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10.4 | (7.1-13.7) | 61.1 | (48.3-73.8) | 59.3 | (46.8-71.7) | 15.7 | (11.3-20) | 10.4 | (7.1-13.7) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3.9 | (2.3-5.5) | 51.9 | (41.2-62.6) | 49.6 | (39.3-59.8) | 8.0 | (5.5-10.5) | 3.9 | (2.3-5.5) |
| 1.5 | (0.9-2.0) | 42.0 | (36.4-47.6) | 31.2 | (26.8-35.6) | 1.9 | (1.2-2.5) | 1.3 | (0.8-1.8) |

- ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.
- ... Data not available/not reported.
- a Definition: Smoking any form of tobacco, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes, bidis, etc.
- b Definition: Smoking manufactured cigarettes.
- c Definition: Smoking at the time of the survey, including daily and non-daily smoking.
- d Definition: Smoking everyday at the time of the survey.
- e CI: Confidence Interval
- * Current smoking prevalence not validated

Africa

Table 3.1b

Age standardized prevalence estimates for WHO Member States (Africa)

- ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.
 ... Data not available/not reported
 a Definition: Smoking any form of tobacco, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes, bidis, etc.
 b Definition: Smoking manufactured cigarettes.
 c Definition: Smoking at the time of the survey, including daily and non-daily smoking.
 d Definition: Smoking everyday at the time of the survey.
 e CI: Confidence Interval

| COUNTRY | SMOKING ANY TOBACCO PRODUCT [%] ^a | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | MALES | | | | FEMALES | |
| | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e |
| Algeria | 29.9 | (27.4-32.4) | 28.2 | (25.8-30.6) | 0.3 | (0.1-0.5) |
| Angola | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Benin | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Botswana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burkina Faso | 22.0 | (20.0-23.9) | 18.6 | (16.8-20.4) | 11.2 | (9.8-12.6) |
| Burundi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cameroon | 12.6 | (8.5-16.8) | 10.3 | (6.9-13.7) | 2.2 | (0.4-4.0) |
| Cape Verde | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central African Republic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chad | 16.0 | (11.0-21.1) | 12.9 | (8.8-17.0) | 2.6 | (0.5-4.7) |
| Comoros | 27.7 | (23.7-31.7) | 22.3 | (18.8-25.8) | 13.5 | (9.6-17.3) |
| Congo | 12.1 | (7.9-16.3) | 8.7 | (5.5-11.8) | 1.0 | (0.0-2.0) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 15.4 | (13.7-17.1) | 11.6 | (10.1-13.1) | 2.4 | (1.8-3.0) |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 13.5 | (8.8-18.3) | 10.3 | (6.5-14.0) | 2.6 | (0.4-4.8) |
| Equatorial Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Eritrea | 16.9 | (14.3-19.5) | 12.2 | (10.0-14.4) | 1.2 | (0.5-1.8) |
| Ethiopia | 7.6 | (6.3-8.9) | 5.0 | (4.1-6.0) | 0.9 | (0.4-1.3) |
| Gabon | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gambia | 29.3 | (27.1-31.6) | 27.5 | (25.3-29.7) | 2.9 | (2.3-3.5) |
| Ghana | 10.2 | (8.7-11.7) | 7.5 | (6.2-8.7) | 0.8 | (0.4-1.2) |
| Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guinea-Bissau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya | 27.1 | (23.9-30.2) | 21.1 | (18.5-23.7) | 2.2 | (1.4-3.0) |
| Lesotho | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Liberia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madagascar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Malawi | 23.7 | (20.9-26.4) | 18.8 | (16.5-21.1) | 6.2 | (4.5-7.9) |
| Mali | 19.5 | (17.6-21.4) | 15.7 | (14.0-17.5) | 2.8 | (2.0-3.7) |
| Mauritania | 22.3 | (19.9-24.7) | 18.7 | (16.4-20.9) | 3.7 | (2.9-4.5) |
| Mauritius | 35.7 | (31.9-39.5) | 28.8 | (25.5-32.1) | 1.1 | (0.6-1.6) |
| Mozambique | 22.0 | (19.8-24.3) | 16.4 | (14.6-18.2) | 3.4 | (2.5-4.3) |
| ! Namibia | 38.6 | (34.7-42.5) | 31.9 | (28.5-35.3) | 10.9 | (9.4-12.4) |
| Niger | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nigeria | 13.0 | (11.2-14.7) | 9.9 | (8.3-11.4) | 1.2 | (0.7-1.6) |
| Rwanda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 23.2 | (10.4-36.0) | 22.3 | (9.7-34.8) | 10.6 | (0.0-23.8) |
| Senegal | 19.8 | (17.4-22.1) | 16.0 | (13.8-18.1) | 1.5 | (0.8-2.2) |
| ! Seychelles | 35.2 | (30.2-40.2) | 28.2 | (23.7-32.6) | 7.0 | (4.4-9.7) |
| Sierra Leone | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 27.5 | (24.0-31.0) | 21.3 | (18.3-24.3) | 9.1 | (7.3-10.9) |
| Swaziland | 14.6 | (12.0-17.3) | 9.8 | (7.7-12.0) | 3.2 | (2.1-4.2) |
| Togo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uganda | 20.9 | (18.4-23.5) | 16.3 | (14.1-18.4) | 3.2 | (2.4-4.1) |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 24.8 | (22.2-27.4) | 19.5 | (17.4-21.7) | 4.3 | (3.2-5.5) |
| ! Zambia | 21.7 | (19.0-24.5) | 16.8 | (14.5-19.1) | 5.0 | (3.5-6.5) |
| Zimbabwe | 25.5 | (22.3-28.7) | 20.0 | (17.3-22.8) | 4.4 | (3.1-5.8) |

| | | SMOKING CIGARETTES [%] ^b | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | MALES | | | | FEMALES | | | |
| DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e |
| 0.3 | (0.0-0.5) | 26.6 | (24.2-28.9) | 24.9 | (22.7-27.2) | 0.2 | (0.0-0.4) | 0.2 | (0.0-0.4) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10.8 | (9.5-12.2) | 14.2 | (12.6-15.7) | 10.2 | (8.9-11.6) | 0.8 | (0.5-1.2) | 0.4 | (0.1-0.6) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1.6 | (0.2-3.0) | 9.9 | (6.6-13.3) | 7.4 | (4.8-9.9) | 1.3 | (0.2-2.4) | 0.9 | (0.1-1.8) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1.9 | (0.3-3.4) | 12.7 | (8.7-16.8) | 9.4 | (6.3-12.4) | 1.0 | (0.1-2.0) | 0.7 | (0.1-1.3) |
| 11.6 | (8.2-15.0) | 22.7 | (19.1-26.2) | 17.1 | (14.1-20.2) | 5.0 | (3.2-6.8) | 3.5 | (2.0-4.9) |
| 0.7 | (0.0-1.4) | 9.8 | (6.3-13.3) | 6.4 | (3.9-8.9) | 0.4 | (0.1-0.9) | 0.3 | (0.0-0.7) |
| 1.7 | (1.2-2.3) | 11.8 | (10.3-13.4) | 8.2 | (6.9-9.4) | 0.6 | (0.3-0.9) | 0.3 | (0.1-0.5) |
| 2.0 | (0.2-3.7) | 10.9 | (7.0-14.9) | 7.6 | (4.6-10.5) | 0.6 | (0.0-1.3) | 0.4 | (0.0-0.9) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0.6 | (0.1-1.0) | 15.6 | (13.1-18.1) | 11.1 | (9.0-13.1) | 0.7 | (0.2-1.2) | 0.3 | (0.0-0.7) |
| 0.5 | (0.2-0.7) | 6.9 | (5.7-8.1) | 4.5 | (3.6-5.4) | 0.5 | (0.2-0.8) | 0.2 | (0.0-0.4) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2.3 | (1.8-2.9) | 17.2 | (15.5-18.9) | 13.7 | (12.2-15.3) | 0.5 | (0.3-0.8) | 0.2 | (0.1-0.4) |
| 0.4 | (0.1-0.7) | 7.1 | (5.8-8.3) | 4.5 | (3.5-5.5) | 0.5 | (0.2-0.8) | 0.2 | (0.0-0.4) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1.4 | (0.8-1.9) | 23.9 | (21.0-26.8) | 18.2 | (15.8-20.6) | 1.1 | (0.6-1.6) | 0.6 | (0.3-0.9) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.1 | (3.7-6.6) | 19.2 | (16.9-21.6) | 14.4 | (12.5-16.4) | 2.3 | (1.6-3.1) | 1.6 | (1.0-2.1) |
| 2.1 | (1.4-2.8) | 14.0 | (12.3-15.6) | 10.1 | (8.7-11.5) | 0.7 | (0.3-1.2) | 0.3 | (0.0-0.6) |
| 2.8 | (2.1-3.5) | 16.3 | (14.2-18.3) | 12.3 | (10.5-14.2) | 0.8 | (0.4-1.1) | 0.3 | (0.1-0.6) |
| 0.6 | (0.2-1.0) | 35.7 | (31.9-39.5) | 28.8 | (25.5-32.1) | 1.1 | (0.6-1.6) | 0.6 | (0.2-1.0) |
| 2.2 | (1.6-2.8) | 20.0 | (18.0-22.1) | 14.6 | (13.0-16.3) | 1.6 | (1.1-2.1) | 0.9 | (0.6-1.2) |
| 9.2 | (7.8-10.6) | 35.9 | (32.2-39.6) | 29.0 | (25.8-32.2) | 9.2 | (7.9-10.6) | 7.3 | (6.1-8.5) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0.9 | (0.5-1.3) | 9.1 | (7.6-10.5) | 6.1 | (4.9-7.3) | 0.2 | (0.0-0.4) | 0.1 | (0.0-0.2) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.7 | (0.0-20.7) | 23.2 | (10.4-36.0) | 22.3 | (9.7-34.8) | 10.6 | (0.0-23.8) | 8.7 | (0.0-20.7) |
| 0.9 | (0.4-1.5) | 14.4 | (12.3-16.5) | 10.5 | (8.7-12.3) | 0.6 | (0.2-1.0) | 0.2 | (0.0-0.5) |
| 5.1 | (2.9-7.2) | 30.8 | (26.1-35.4) | 23.9 | (19.8-28.0) | 3.0 | (1.4-4.5) | 1.8 | (0.6-2.9) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6.9 | (5.4-8.4) | 25.0 | (21.7-28.3) | 19.0 | (16.2-21.8) | 7.8 | (6.1-9.4) | 5.5 | (4.1-6.9) |
| 2.0 | (1.2-2.8) | 13.3 | (10.8-15.8) | 8.7 | (6.7-10.8) | 2.8 | (1.8-3.7) | 1.6 | (0.9-2.3) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2.1 | (1.5-2.8) | 18.4 | (16.0-20.8) | 13.9 | (11.9-15.8) | 1.5 | (1.0-1.9) | 0.8 | (0.5-1.1) |
| 3.4 | (2.5-4.3) | 20.5 | (18.3-22.7) | 15.3 | (13.5-17.1) | 1.7 | (1.2-2.2) | 1.1 | (0.7-1.5) |
| 3.8 | (2.6-5.0) | 18.0 | (15.6-20.4) | 13.2 | (11.2-15.2) | 2.1 | (1.3-2.9) | 1.3 | (0.7-1.9) |
| 3.1 | (2.1-4.1) | 21.2 | (18.3-24.0) | 15.8 | (13.5-18.1) | 2.0 | (1.2-2.7) | 1.1 | (0.6-1.6) |

The Americas

Table 3.2b

Age standardized prevalence estimates for WHO Member States (The Americas)

- ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.
 ... Data not available/not reported
 a Definition: Smoking any form of tobacco, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes, bidis, etc.
 b Definition: Smoking manufactured cigarettes.
 c Definition: Smoking at the time of the survey, including daily and non-daily smoking.
 d Definition: Smoking everyday at the time of the survey.
 e CI: Confidence Interval
 * Current smoking prevalence not validated

| COUNTRY | SMOKING ANY TOBACCO PRODUCT [%] ^a | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | MALES | | | | FEMALES | |
| | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e |
| Antigua and Barbuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Argentina | 34.6 | (31.1-38.2) | 27.4 | (24.6-30.2) | 25.4 | (22.3-28.4) |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ! Barbados | 18.4 | (10.0-26.8) | 16.6 | (8.9-24.2) | 3.0 | (1.4-4.7) |
| Belize | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 34.1 | (26.5-41.7) | 30.1 | (23.3-36.9) | 29.2 | (25.7-32.7) |
| * Brazil | ... | ... | 16.7 | (11.5-21.9) | ... | ... |
| ! Canada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ! Chile | 42.1 | (33.6-50.5) | 39.3 | (31.4-47.2) | 33.6 | (28.2-38.9) |
| Colombia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Costa Rica | 26.1 | (22.0-30.3) | 9.9 | (8.0-11.7) | 7.3 | (5.7-8.8) |
| Cuba | 43.4 | (26.3-60.5) | 42.9 | (26-59.8) | 28.3 | (21.6-35.1) |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 17.5 | (10.3-24.8) | 15.7 | (9.2-22.3) | 13.3 | (9.7-17.0) |
| Ecuador | 23.9 | (20.7-27.0) | 6.4 | (5.0-7.7) | 5.8 | (4.7-7.0) |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grenada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 24.5 | (20.5-28.4) | 7.9 | (6.2-9.6) | 4.1 | (3.2-5.1) |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Haiti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.4 | (1.9-4.9) |
| Jamaica | 20.8 | (11.8-29.8) | 19.1 | (10.8-27.5) | 9.2 | (6.3-12.1) |
| Mexico | 36.9 | (29.6-44.1) | 21.8 | (18.7-25.0) | 12.4 | (8.9-15.9) |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panama | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | 33.0 | (29.1-36.8) | 23.7 | (20.8-26.6) | 14.8 | (12.6-16.9) |
| Peru | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Lucia | 28.9 | (16.8-41.0) | 27.9 | (16.2-39.6) | 12.1 | (8.2-16.0) |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 36.4 | (21.8-51.0) | 36.2 | (21.7-50.8) | 7.6 | (5.2-10.0) |
| United States of America | 26.3 | (23.2-29.5) | 20.9 | (19.3-22.4) | 21.5 | (18.0-25.0) |
| Uruguay | 37.1 | (32.7-41.6) | 34.9 | (30.7-39.2) | 28.0 | (24.0-32.0) |
| Venezuela | 32.5 | (26.7-38.4) | 25.6 | (20.4-30.8) | 27.0 | (21.1-32.9) |

| SMOKING CIGARETTES [%] ^b | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| MALES | | | | | FEMALES | | | | |
| DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 21.8 | (19.2-24.4) | 34.3 | (30.8-37.8) | 26.4 | (23.7-29.1) | 23.5 | (20.7-26.3) | 18.8 | (16.6-21.1) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2.5 | (1.0-4.1) | 16.9 | (9.1-24.7) | 15.0 | (7.9-22.1) | 2.3 | (0.8-3.7) | 1.9 | (0.6-3.2) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27.0 | (23.8-30.2) | 33.8 | (26.3-41.4) | 29.4 | (22.7-36) | 26.1 | (23-29.3) | 23.5 | (20.7-26.3) |
| 9.6 | (5.8-13.4) | ... | ... | 16.2 | (11.3-21.2) | ... | ... | 8.4 | (5.1-11.8) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 33.1 | (27.7-38.4) | 41.7 | (33.3-50.1) | 38.6 | (30.8-46.4) | 30.5 | (25.6-35.4) | 29.5 | (24.8-34.3) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2.4 | (1.7-3.2) | 26.1 | (22.0-30.3) | 9.9 | (8.0-11.7) | 7.3 | (5.7-8.8) | 2.4 | (1.7-3.2) |
| 25.0 | (19.0-30.9) | 36.1 | (21.9-50.4) | 35.5 | (21.5-49.5) | 26.4 | (20.1-32.7) | 23.2 | (17.7-28.7) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11.5 | (8.3-14.7) | 15.7 | (9.1-22.3) | 13.8 | (8.0-19.6) | 10.9 | (7.8-13.9) | 9.3 | (6.6-11.9) |
| 1.5 | (1.0-2.0) | 23.6 | (20.5-26.7) | 6.1 | (4.8-7.3) | 5.6 | (4.5-6.8) | 1.4 | (0.9-1.9) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0.9 | (0.5-1.3) | 24.5 | (20.5-28.4) | 7.9 | (6.2-9.6) | 4.1 | (3.2-5.1) | 0.9 | (0.5-1.3) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0.6 | (0.3-0.9) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.4 | (1.9-4.9) | 0.6 | (0.3-0.9) |
| 7.8 | (5.2-10.3) | 18.8 | (10.6-27) | 16.9 | (9.4-24.4) | 7.6 | (5.1-10.1) | 6.4 | (4.2-8.6) |
| 6.2 | (5.2-7.2) | 36.9 | (29.6-44.1) | 21.8 | (18.7-25.0) | 12.4 | (8.9-15.9) | 6.2 | (5.2-7.2) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7.4 | (6.1-8.7) | 32.6 | (28.8-36.4) | 22.5 | (19.7-25.3) | 13.9 | (11.8-16) | 6.1 | (5.0-7.2) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10.5 | (7.0-14.0) | 25.4 | (14.7-36.1) | 23.9 | (13.8-34.1) | 9.2 | (6.0-12.4) | 7.8 | (5.0-10.7) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6.4 | (4.3-8.5) | 32.2 | (19.3-45.1) | 31.8 | (19.0-44.6) | 5.7 | (3.8-7.7) | 4.8 | (3.1-6.5) |
| 16.5 | (14.5-18.4) | 26.3 | (23.2-29.5) | 20.9 | (19.3-22.4) | 21.5 | (18.0-25.0) | 16.5 | (14.5-18.4) |
| 26.5 | (22.7-30.4) | 37.1 | (32.7-41.6) | 34.9 | (30.7-39.2) | 28.0 | (24.0-32.0) | 26.5 | (22.7-30.4) |
| 24.8 | (19.1-30.4) | 32.5 | (26.7-38.4) | 25.6 | (20.4-30.8) | 27.0 | (21.1-32.9) | 24.8 | (19.1-30.4) |

Eastern Mediterranean

Table 3.3b

Age standardized prevalence estimates for WHO Member States (Eastern Mediterranean)

! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.

... Data not available/not reported

a Definition: Smoking any form of tobacco, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes, bidis, etc.

b Definition: Smoking manufactured cigarettes.

c Definition: Smoking at the time of the survey, including daily and non-daily smoking.

d Definition: Smoking everyday at the time of the survey.

e CI: Confidence Interval

> Refers to a territory.

| COUNTRY | SMOKING ANY TOBACCO PRODUCT [%] ^a | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | MALES | | | | FEMALES | |
| | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e |
| Afghanistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bahrain | 26.1 | (22.4-29.9) | 13.2 | (11.3-15.1) | 2.9 | (1.2-4.6) |
| Djibouti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | 28.7 | (26.5-31.0) | 27.1 | (24.9-29.2) | 1.3 | (0.8-1.8) |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 29.6 | (24.1-35.0) | 23.2 | (18.9-27.5) | 5.5 | (3.8-7.3) |
| Iraq | 25.8 | (21.6-30.0) | 10.0 | (8.0-11.9) | 2.5 | (0.9-4.2) |
| Jordan | 62.7 | (53.5-71.8) | 62.7 | (53.5-71.8) | 9.8 | (4.0-15.6) |
| Kuwait | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lebanon | 29.1 | (24.2-34.0) | 27.5 | (22.8-32.1) | 7.0 | (2.7-11.2) |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Morocco | 29.5 | (27.3-31.8) | 27.9 | (25.7-30.1) | 0.3 | (0.1-0.5) |
| Oman | 24.7 | (20.9-28.5) | 11.0 | (9.2-12.9) | 1.3 | (0.4-2.2) |
| Pakistan | 35.4 | (28.6-42.1) | 28.9 | (23.4-34.4) | 6.6 | (4.3-8.9) |
| Qatar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ! Saudi Arabia | 25.6 | (21.9-29.4) | 13.2 | (11.1-15.2) | 3.6 | (1.4-5.7) |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 44.0 | (17.7-70.4) | 42.0 | (34.5-49.5) | ... | ... |
| Tunisia | 51.0 | (48.2-53.8) | 49.2 | (46.5-51.9) | 1.9 | (1.3-2.6) |
| ! United Arab Emirates | 26.1 | (20.9-31.2) | 13.9 | (10.5-17.4) | 2.6 | (0.6-4.7) |
| West Bank and Gaza Strip ^{>} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Yemen | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | | SMOKING CIGARETTES [%] ^b | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | MALES | | | | FEMALES | | | |
| DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1.7 | (0.7-2.8) | 25.6 | (21.9-29.2) | 11.5 | (9.9-13.2) | 2.4 | (1.0-3.9) | 1.3 | (0.5-2.1) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1.2 | (0.8-1.7) | 24.5 | (22.4-26.6) | 22.9 | (20.9-24.9) | 0.9 | (0.5-1.2) | 0.8 | (0.4-1.2) |
| 4.0 | (2.7-5.2) | 24.0 | (19.5-28.4) | 17.9 | (14.6-21.2) | 1.9 | (1.3-2.5) | 1.1 | (0.8-1.5) |
| 1.6 | (0.5-2.6) | 25.1 | (21.0-29.2) | 8.7 | (6.9-10.4) | 1.9 | (0.6-3.1) | 1.0 | (0.3-1.7) |
| 9.8 | (4.0-15.6) | 61.9 | (52.9-70.9) | 61.9 | (52.9-70.9) | 9.8 | (4.0-15.6) | 9.8 | (4.0-15.6) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7.0 | (2.7-11.2) | 29.1 | (24.2-34.0) | 27.5 | (22.8-32.1) | 7.0 | (2.7-11.2) | 7.0 | (2.7-11.2) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0.2 | (0.0-0.4) | 26.1 | (24.0-28.3) | 24.6 | (22.5-26.6) | 0.2 | (0.0-0.4) | 0.2 | (0.0-0.3) |
| 0.3 | (0.1-0.6) | 24.1 | (20.4-27.8) | 9.7 | (8.0-11.4) | 0.3 | (0.1-0.6) | 0.0 | (0.0-0.1) |
| 5.0 | (3.2-6.8) | 29.7 | (24.0-35.4) | 23.1 | (18.6-27.6) | 2.8 | (1.7-3.8) | 1.8 | (1.0-2.5) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2.4 | (0.9-3.8) | 25.1 | (21.4-28.8) | 11.6 | (9.8-13.4) | 3.4 | (1.3-5.4) | 2.1 | (0.8-3.4) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 42.6 | (17.1-68.1) | 40.6 | (33.3-47.9) | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1.9 | (1.2-2.5) | 46.5 | (43.9-49.2) | 44.7 | (42.1-47.3) | 1.0 | (0.6-1.5) | 1.0 | (0.5-1.4) |
| 1.2 | (0.1-2.4) | 25.5 | (20.4-30.6) | 12.6 | (9.4-15.9) | 1.6 | (0.2-3.1) | 0.5 | (0.0-1.2) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Europe

Table 3.4b

Age standardized prevalence estimates for WHO Member States (Europe)

- ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.
 ... Data not available/not reported
 a Definition: Smoking any form of tobacco, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes, bidis, etc.
 b Definition: Smoking manufactured cigarettes.
 c Definition: Smoking at the time of the survey, including daily and non-daily smoking.
 d Definition: Smoking everyday at the time of the survey.
 e CI: Confidence Interval

| COUNTRY | SMOKING ANY TOBACCO PRODUCT [%] ^a | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | MALES | | | | FEMALES | |
| | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e |
| Albania | 40.5 | (27.2-53.8) | 37.3 | (25.0-49.6) | 4.0 | (0.7-7.3) |
| Andorra | 36.5 | (30.8-42.2) | 33.0 | (27.6-38.3) | 29.2 | (24.0-34.4) |
| Armenia | 55.1 | (47.1-63.0) | 49.2 | (42.1-56.4) | 3.7 | (1.4-6.1) |
| Austria | 46.4 | (44.2-48.5) | 41.3 | (39.2-43.4) | 40.1 | (38.2-42.1) |
| Azerbaijan | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.9 | (0.3-1.4) |
| Belarus | 63.7 | (53.3-74.0) | 57.7 | (48.2-67.1) | 21.1 | (14.9-27.3) |
| Belgium | 30.1 | (27.0-33.2) | 23.1 | (20.6-25.6) | 24.1 | (22.0-26.2) |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 49.3 | (42.8-55.9) | 45.7 | (39.5-51.9) | 35.1 | (28.9-41.2) |
| Bulgaria | 47.5 | (39.2-55.7) | 41.3 | (33.9-48.7) | 27.8 | (19.7-35.9) |
| Croatia | 38.9 | (37.1-40.7) | 35.1 | (33.3-36.9) | 29.1 | (28.0-30.3) |
| Cyprus | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Czech Republic | 36.6 | (30.0-43.2) | 30.0 | (24.3-35.6) | 25.4 | (17.9-32.8) |
| Denmark | 36.1 | (34.1-38.1) | 28.4 | (26.5-30.3) | 30.6 | (28.7-32.5) |
| Estonia | 49.9 | (47.2-52.6) | 42.0 | (39.3-44.7) | 27.5 | (25.4-29.7) |
| Finland | 31.8 | (29.5-34.2) | 24.5 | (22.3-26.6) | 24.4 | (22.4-26.4) |
| France | 36.6 | (35.8-37.4) | 30.6 | (29.9-31.3) | 26.7 | (26.0-27.4) |
| Georgia | 57.1 | (48.4-65.8) | 50.9 | (43.0-58.7) | 6.3 | (2.4-10.1) |
| Germany | 37.4 | (34.9-40.0) | 31.1 | (28.9-33.2) | 25.8 | (24.2-27.3) |
| Greece | 63.6 | (56.1-71.2) | 60.7 | (53.4-68.0) | 39.8 | (34.7-45.0) |
| Hungary | 45.7 | (38.4-53.1) | 39.0 | (32.7-45.4) | 33.9 | (24.5-43.2) |
| Iceland | 26.1 | (23.6-28.5) | 19.4 | (17.2-21.6) | 26.6 | (24.2-29.0) |
| Ireland | 26.5 | (21.3-31.6) | 19.6 | (17.0-22.1) | 26.0 | (22.6-29.3) |
| Israel | 31.1 | (26.3-36.0) | 27.5 | (23.1-31.9) | 17.9 | (7.3-28.6) |
| Italy | 32.8 | (30.4-35.2) | 29.1 | (27.0-31.2) | 19.2 | (17.7-20.6) |
| Kazakhstan | 43.2 | (34.9-51.4) | 36.5 | (29.4-43.7) | 9.7 | (6.4-13.1) |
| Kyrgyzstan | 46.9 | (38.4-55.3) | 40.7 | (33.3-48.1) | 2.2 | (1.4-3.1) |
| Latvia | 54.4 | (45.6-63.1) | 46.8 | (39.1-54.6) | 24.1 | (20.9-27.3) |
| Lithuania | 45.1 | (37.9-52.3) | 37.2 | (31.0-43.4) | 20.8 | (18.0-23.7) |
| Luxembourg | 39.1 | (35.4-42.8) | 33.8 | (30.5-37.2) | 30.3 | (27.3-33.2) |
| Malta | 32.8 | (28.3-37.2) | 29.2 | (25.3-33) | 24.5 | (21.1-28.0) |
| Monaco | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Montenegro | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | 38.3 | (37.3-39.2) | 31.6 | (30.7-32.5) | 30.3 | (29.4-31.1) |
| Norway | 33.6 | (29.1-38.2) | 26.1 | (22.5-29.7) | 30.4 | (26.4-34.5) |
| Poland | 43.9 | (35.2-52.6) | 37.6 | (29.8-45.5) | 27.2 | (18.2-36.3) |
| Portugal | 40.6 | (35.1-46.1) | 37.0 | (31.8-42.2) | 31.0 | (26.8-35.1) |
| Republic of Moldova | 45.8 | (38.4-53.1) | 39.3 | (32.9-45.7) | 5.8 | (4.2-7.5) |
| Romania | 40.6 | (33.8-47.4) | 33.9 | (28.1-39.6) | 24.5 | (17.4-31.7) |
| Russian Federation | 70.1 | (59.1-81.2) | 64.9 | (54.6-75.2) | 26.5 | (19.1-33.9) |
| San Marino | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Serbia | 42.3 | (37.4-47.2) | 38.6 | (33.7-43.4) | 42.3 | (37.4-47.2) |
| Slovakia | 41.6 | (34.6-48.6) | 34.8 | (28.7-40.8) | 20.1 | (14.4-25.9) |
| Slovenia | 31.8 | (25.7-37.9) | 28.4 | (22.5-34.2) | 21.1 | (16.2-26.1) |
| Spain | 36.4 | (32.2-40.6) | 32.7 | (28.9-36.5) | 30.9 | (27.2-34.6) |
| Sweden | 19.6 | (18.6-20.7) | 14.4 | (13.5-15.3) | 24.5 | (23.4-25.6) |
| Switzerland | 30.7 | (28.2-33.3) | 23.6 | (21.5-25.7) | 22.2 | (20.4-24.0) |
| Tajikistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkey | 51.6 | (44.1-59.2) | 45.1 | (38.5-51.7) | 19.2 | (7.9-30.6) |
| Turkmenistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ukraine | 63.8 | (53.6-74.0) | 57.8 | (48.4-67.1) | 22.7 | (16.5-28.9) |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | 36.7 | (35.5-37.8) | 28.8 | (27.8-29.9) | 34.7 | (33.7-35.8) |
| Uzbekistan | 24.2 | (19.6-28.7) | 19.2 | (15.4-22.9) | 1.2 | (0.7-1.7) |

| SMOKING CIGARETTES [%] ^b | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| MALES | | | | | FEMALES | | | | |
| DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e |
| 2.6 | (0.4-4.8) | 40.5 | (27.2-53.8) | 37.3 | (25.0-49.6) | 4.0 | (0.7-7.3) | 2.6 | (0.4-4.8) |
| 24.7 | (19.9-29.4) | 36.5 | (30.8-42.2) | 33.0 | (27.6-38.3) | 29.2 | (24.0-34.4) | 24.7 | (19.9-29.4) |
| 2.5 | (0.9-4.2) | 55.1 | (47.1-63.0) | 49.2 | (42.1-56.4) | 3.7 | (1.4-6.1) | 2.5 | (0.9-4.2) |
| 40.0 | (38.0-41.9) | 46.4 | (44.2-48.5) | 41.3 | (39.2-43.4) | 40.1 | (38.2-42.1) | 40.0 | (38.0-41.9) |
| 0.4 | (0.2-0.6) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.9 | (0.3-1.4) | 0.4 | (0.2-0.6) |
| 16.8 | (11.8-21.9) | 63.7 | (53.3-74.0) | 57.7 | (48.2-67.1) | 21.1 | (14.9-27.3) | 16.8 | (11.8-21.9) |
| 20.0 | (18.1-21.8) | 30.1 | (27.0-33.2) | 23.1 | (20.6-25.6) | 24.1 | (22.0-26.2) | 20.0 | (18.1-21.8) |
| 31.1 | (25.5-36.7) | 49.3 | (42.8-55.9) | 45.7 | (39.5-51.9) | 35.1 | (28.9-41.2) | 31.1 | (25.5-36.7) |
| 23.4 | (16.5-30.4) | 47.5 | (39.2-55.7) | 41.3 | (33.9-48.7) | 27.8 | (19.7-35.9) | 23.4 | (16.5-30.4) |
| 25.2 | (24.1-26.3) | 38.9 | (37.1-40.7) | 35.1 | (33.3-36.9) | 29.1 | (28.0-30.3) | 25.2 | (24.1-26.3) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20.7 | (14.5-26.9) | 36.6 | (30.0-43.2) | 30.0 | (24.3-35.6) | 25.4 | (17.9-32.8) | 20.7 | (14.5-26.9) |
| 24.0 | (22.2-25.7) | 36.1 | (34.1-38.1) | 28.4 | (26.5-30.3) | 30.6 | (28.7-32.5) | 24.0 | (22.2-25.7) |
| 20.7 | (18.7-22.7) | 49.9 | (47.2-52.6) | 42.0 | (39.3-44.7) | 27.5 | (25.4-29.7) | 20.7 | (18.7-22.7) |
| 17.4 | (15.6-19.2) | 31.8 | (29.5-34.2) | 24.5 | (22.3-26.6) | 24.4 | (22.4-26.4) | 17.4 | (15.6-19.2) |
| 23.6 | (22.9-24.2) | 36.6 | (35.8-37.4) | 30.6 | (29.9-31.3) | 26.7 | (26.0-27.4) | 23.6 | (22.9-24.2) |
| 4.0 | (1.5-6.6) | 57.1 | (48.4-65.8) | 50.9 | (43.0-58.7) | 6.3 | (2.4-10.1) | 4.0 | (1.5-6.6) |
| 22.2 | (20.8-23.5) | 37.4 | (34.9-40.0) | 31.1 | (28.9-33.2) | 25.8 | (24.2-27.3) | 22.2 | (20.8-23.5) |
| 35.4 | (30.7-40.0) | 63.6 | (56.1-71.2) | 60.7 | (53.4-68.0) | 39.8 | (34.7-45.0) | 35.4 | (30.7-40.0) |
| 29.8 | (21.6-38.1) | 45.7 | (38.4-53.1) | 39.0 | (32.7-45.4) | 33.9 | (24.5-43.2) | 29.8 | (21.6-38.1) |
| 19.7 | (17.6-21.8) | 26.1 | (23.6-28.5) | 19.4 | (17.2-21.6) | 26.6 | (24.2-29.0) | 19.7 | (17.6-21.8) |
| 18.9 | (16.4-21.4) | 26.5 | (21.3-31.6) | 19.6 | (17.0-22.1) | 26.0 | (22.6-29.3) | 18.9 | (16.4-21.4) |
| 15.1 | (6.1-24.1) | 31.1 | (26.3-36.0) | 27.5 | (23.1-31.9) | 17.9 | (7.3-28.6) | 15.1 | (6.1-24.1) |
| 15.5 | (14.3-16.7) | 32.8 | (30.4-35.2) | 29.1 | (27.0-31.2) | 19.2 | (17.7-20.6) | 15.5 | (14.3-16.7) |
| 6.5 | (4.1-8.8) | 43.2 | (34.9-51.4) | 36.5 | (29.4-43.7) | 9.7 | (6.4-13.1) | 6.5 | (4.1-8.8) |
| 1.2 | (0.7-1.8) | 46.9 | (38.4-55.3) | 40.7 | (33.3-48.1) | 2.2 | (1.4-3.1) | 1.2 | (0.7-1.8) |
| 17.4 | (14.7-20.1) | 54.4 | (45.6-63.1) | 46.8 | (39.1-54.6) | 24.1 | (20.9-27.3) | 17.4 | (14.7-20.1) |
| 14.0 | (11.7-16.4) | 45.1 | (37.9-52.3) | 37.2 | (31.0-43.4) | 20.8 | (18.0-23.7) | 14.0 | (11.7-16.4) |
| 27.9 | (25.1-30.7) | 39.1 | (35.4-42.8) | 33.8 | (30.5-37.2) | 30.3 | (27.3-33.2) | 27.9 | (25.1-30.7) |
| 20.4 | (17.5-23.3) | 32.8 | (28.3-37.2) | 29.2 | (25.2-33.2) | 24.5 | (21.1-28.0) | 20.4 | (17.5-23.3) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27.5 | (26.6-28.4) | 38.3 | (37.3-39.2) | 31.6 | (30.7-32.5) | 30.3 | (29.4-31.1) | 27.5 | (26.6-28.4) |
| 23.7 | (20.4-27.0) | 33.6 | (29.1-38.2) | 26.1 | (22.5-29.7) | 30.4 | (26.4-34.5) | 23.7 | (20.4-27.0) |
| 23.3 | (15.3-31.3) | 43.9 | (35.2-52.6) | 37.6 | (29.8-45.5) | 27.2 | (18.2-36.3) | 23.3 | (15.3-31.3) |
| 26.3 | (22.6-30.0) | 40.6 | (35.1-46.1) | 37.0 | (31.8-42.2) | 31.0 | (26.8-35.1) | 26.3 | (22.6-30.0) |
| 3.7 | (2.6-4.7) | 45.8 | (38.4-53.1) | 39.3 | (32.9-45.7) | 5.8 | (4.2-7.5) | 3.7 | (2.6-4.7) |
| 19.9 | (14.0-25.8) | 40.6 | (33.8-47.4) | 33.9 | (28.1-39.6) | 24.5 | (17.4-31.7) | 19.9 | (14.0-25.8) |
| 21.6 | (15.5-27.7) | 70.1 | (59.1-81.2) | 64.9 | (54.6-75.2) | 26.5 | (19.1-33.9) | 21.6 | (15.5-27.7) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 38.6 | (33.7-43.4) | 43.8 | (39.1-48.6) | 40.6 | (35.9-45.4) | 43.8 | (39.1-48.6) | 40.6 | (35.9-45.4) |
| 15.5 | (11.0-20.0) | 41.6 | (34.6-48.6) | 34.8 | (28.7-40.8) | 20.1 | (14.4-25.9) | 15.5 | (11.0-20.0) |
| 18.3 | (13.7-22.9) | 31.8 | (25.7-37.9) | 28.4 | (22.5-34.2) | 21.1 | (16.2-26.1) | 18.3 | (13.7-22.9) |
| 27.1 | (23.8-30.4) | 36.4 | (32.2-40.6) | 32.7 | (28.9-36.5) | 30.9 | (27.2-34.6) | 27.1 | (23.8-30.4) |
| 18.1 | (17.2-19.1) | 19.6 | (18.6-20.7) | 14.4 | (13.5-15.3) | 24.5 | (23.4-25.6) | 18.1 | (17.2-19.1) |
| 17.7 | (16.2-19.3) | 30.7 | (28.2-33.3) | 23.6 | (21.5-25.7) | 22.2 | (20.4-24.0) | 17.7 | (16.2-19.3) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14.8 | (6.0-23.5) | 51.6 | (44.1-59.2) | 45.1 | (38.5-51.7) | 19.2 | (7.9-30.6) | 14.8 | (6.0-23.5) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 18.2 | (13.2-23.2) | 63.8 | (53.6-74.0) | 57.8 | (48.4-67.1) | 22.7 | (16.5-28.9) | 18.2 | (13.2-23.2) |
| 27.9 | (27.0-28.9) | 36.7 | (35.5-37.8) | 28.8 | (27.8-29.9) | 34.7 | (33.7-35.8) | 27.9 | (27.0-28.9) |
| 0.6 | (0.3-0.9) | 24.2 | (19.6-28.7) | 19.2 | (15.4-22.9) | 1.2 | (0.7-1.7) | 0.6 | (0.3-0.9) |

South-East Asia

Table 3.5b
Age standardized prevalence estimates for WHO Member States (South-East Asia)

| COUNTRY | SMOKING ANY TOBACCO PRODUCT [%] ^a | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | MALES | | | | FEMALES | |
| | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e |
| Bangladesh | 47.0 | (38.1-55.9) | 41.7 | (33.8-49.7) | 3.8 | (2.3-5.2) |
| Bhutan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 58.6 | (56.1-61.1) | 56.5 | (39.7-73.2) | ... | ... |
| India | 33.1 | (26.7-39.5) | 24.9 | (20.1-29.7) | 3.8 | (2.6-5.0) |
| Indonesia | 65.9 | (57.9-73.9) | 58.4 | (51.3-65.6) | 4.5 | (4.0-5.0) |
| Maldives | 44.5 | (36.1-52.9) | 38.1 | (30.8-45.3) | 11.6 | (7.8-15.3) |
| Myanmar | 46.5 | (40.6-52.4) | 36.3 | (31.6-41.0) | 13.6 | (12.3-14.9) |
| Nepal | 34.8 | (28.3-41.4) | 28.7 | (23.3-34.2) | 26.4 | (18-34.8) |
| Sri Lanka | 30.2 | (24.4-36.0) | 23.9 | (19.2-28.5) | 2.6 | (1.6-3.5) |
| Thailand | 39.8 | (35.0-44.5) | 29.5 | (25.9-33.0) | 3.4 | (3.3-3.6) |
| Timor-Leste | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Western Pacific

Table 3.6b
Age standardized prevalence estimates for WHO Member States (Western Pacific)

| COUNTRY | SMOKING ANY TOBACCO PRODUCT [%] ^a | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | MALES | | | | FEMALES | |
| | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e |
| ! Australia | 27.7 | (24.3-31.1) | 21.8 | (19-24.5) | 21.8 | (18.6-25.1) |
| Brunei Darussalam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cambodia | 40.5 | (35.5-45.6) | 31.0 | (27.1-35.0) | 6.5 | (5.8-7.1) |
| China | 59.5 | (47.7-71.3) | 57.1 | (40.3-73.9) | 3.7 | (3.1-4.4) |
| Cook Islands | 36.1 | (27.0-45.3) | 31.8 | (23.4-40.2) | 20.0 | (13.9-26.2) |
| Fiji | 23.6 | (18.7-28.5) | 19.1 | (15.1-23.1) | 5.1 | (3.8-6.3) |
| Japan | 44.3 | (35.4-53.2) | 41.0 | (28.8-53.2) | 14.3 | (12.0-16.5) |
| Kiribati | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 65.0 | (57.0-73.1) | 57.9 | (50.7-65.2) | 15.6 | (14.4-16.8) |
| Malaysia | 54.4 | (47.2-61.6) | 43.8 | (37.7-49.8) | 2.8 | (1.9-3.6) |
| Marshall Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mongolia | 45.8 | (32.1-59.5) | 42.7 | (29.9-55.5) | 6.5 | (4.7-8.2) |
| Nauru | 46.1 | (36.7-55.6) | 43.6 | (34.6-52.7) | 52.4 | (41.1-63.7) |
| New Zealand | 29.7 | (25.6-33.8) | 23.9 | (20.6-27.2) | 27.5 | (23.2-31.9) |
| Niue | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Palau | 38.1 | (28.1-48.2) | 34.0 | (24.7-43.4) | 9.7 | (5.1-14.3) |
| Papua New Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Philippines | 42.0 | (36.8-47.3) | 32.5 | (28.4-36.7) | 9.8 | (8.9-10.7) |
| Republic of Korea | 53.3 | (37.5-69.1) | 50.2 | (35.3-65.2) | 5.7 | (4.6-6.8) |
| Samoa | 58.3 | (45.5-71.1) | 56.7 | (44.1-69.3) | 23.4 | (16.6-30.3) |
| * Singapore | ... | ... | 22.0 | (18.8-25.2) | ... | ... |
| Solomon Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tonga | 61.8 | (48.9-74.7) | 60.6 | (47.9-73.3) | 15.8 | (11.4-20.3) |
| Tuvalu | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vanuatu | 49.1 | (38.9-59.3) | 47.1 | (37.3-56.9) | 8.1 | (5.6-10.7) |
| ! Viet Nam | 45.7 | (39.7-51.8) | 35.2 | (30.4-40.1) | 2.5 | (1.8-3.3) |

| | | SMOKING CIGARETTES [%] ^b | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | MALES | | | | FEMALES | | | |
| DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e |
| 2.6 | (1.6-3.7) | 42.8 | (34.6-50.9) | 37.2 | (30.0-44.3) | 0.9 | (0.4-1.4) | 0.5 | (0.2-0.8) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 58.6 | (56.1-61.1) | 56.5 | (39.7-73.2) | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1.8 | (1.2-2.4) | 27.6 | (22.2-32.9) | 21.5 | (17.3-25.6) | 1.0 | (0.6-1.3) | 0.5 | (0.3-0.7) |
| 3.2 | (2.8-3.6) | 62.1 | (54.5-69.6) | 53.6 | (47.0-60.1) | 4.0 | (3.5-4.4) | 2.8 | (2.4-3.2) |
| 9.7 | (6.5-12.8) | 39.7 | (32.2-47.2) | 33.0 | (26.7-39.3) | 8.9 | (6.0-11.9) | 7.2 | (4.8-9.6) |
| 11.0 | (9.8-12.1) | 43.6 | (38.0-49.1) | 32.9 | (28.5-37.2) | 11.7 | (10.5-12.8) | 9.2 | (8.2-10.3) |
| 25.4 | (17.3-33.5) | 29.3 | (23.8-34.9) | 23.1 | (18.7-27.5) | 26.2 | (17.9-34.6) | 25.3 | (17.2-33.3) |
| 1.6 | (0.9-2.2) | 24.5 | (19.7-29.2) | 18.3 | (14.7-22.0) | 0.4 | (0.2-0.7) | 0.2 | (0.0-0.3) |
| 2.4 | (2.3-2.5) | 37.1 | (32.7-41.6) | 26.7 | (23.5-29.9) | 3.0 | (2.9-3.1) | 2.1 | (2.0-2.2) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

- ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.
- ... Data not available/not reported
- ^a Definition: Smoking any form of tobacco, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes, bidis, etc.
- ^b Definition: Smoking manufactured cigarettes.
- ^c Definition: Smoking at the time of the survey, including daily and non-daily smoking.
- ^d Definition: Smoking everyday at the time of the survey.
- ^e CI: Confidence Interval

| | | SMOKING CIGARETTES [%] ^b | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | MALES | | | | FEMALES | | | |
| DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e | CURRENT ^c | 95%CI ^e | DAILY ^d | 95%CI ^e |
| 15.6 | (13.3-18.0) | 27.7 | (24.3-31.1) | 21.8 | (19.0-24.5) | 21.8 | (18.6-25.1) | 15.6 | (13.3-18.0) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4.7 | (4.2-5.2) | 37.9 | (33.2-42.7) | 27.9 | (24.4-31.5) | 5.7 | (5.1-6.2) | 4.1 | (3.6-4.6) |
| 3.4 | (2.9-3.9) | 59.5 | (54.6-64.5) | 57.1 | (40.3-73.9) | 3.7 | (2.6-4.9) | 3.4 | (2.9-3.9) |
| 14.0 | (9.1-18.9) | 36.1 | (27.0-45.3) | 31.8 | (23.4-40.2) | 20.0 | (13.9-26.2) | 14.0 | (9.1-18.9) |
| 2.6 | (1.8-3.3) | 23.6 | (18.7-28.5) | 19.1 | (15.1-23.1) | 5.1 | (3.8-6.3) | 2.6 | (1.8-3.3) |
| 11.1 | (9.3-12.9) | 44.3 | (39.6-49.1) | 41.0 | (28.8-53.2) | 14.3 | (12.0-16.5) | 11.1 | (9.3-12.9) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12.3 | (11.3-13.4) | 61.1 | (53.5-68.6) | 53.0 | (46.3-59.6) | 13.6 | (12.5-14.7) | 10.6 | (9.6-11.5) |
| 1.9 | (1.2-2.6) | 51.1 | (44.2-57.9) | 40.0 | (34.3-45.7) | 2.5 | (1.7-3.3) | 1.7 | (1.0-2.3) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.6 | (4.1-7.2) | 45.8 | (32.1-59.5) | 42.7 | (29.9-55.5) | 6.5 | (4.7-8.2) | 5.6 | (4.1-7.2) |
| 49.9 | (39.1-60.7) | 46.1 | (36.7-55.6) | 43.6 | (34.6-52.7) | 52.4 | (41.1-63.7) | 49.9 | (39.1-60.7) |
| 21.5 | (18.1-24.8) | 29.7 | (25.6-33.8) | 23.9 | (20.6-27.2) | 27.5 | (23.2-31.9) | 21.5 | (18.1-24.8) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7.2 | (3.3-11.1) | 38.1 | (28.1-48.2) | 34.0 | (24.7-43.4) | 9.7 | (5.1-14.3) | 7.2 | (3.3-11.1) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7.5 | (6.7-8.2) | 38.9 | (34.1-43.8) | 29.2 | (25.5-32.9) | 8.5 | (7.7-9.3) | 6.4 | (5.7-7.1) |
| 4.8 | (3.8-5.7) | 53.3 | (51.0-55.6) | 50.2 | (35.3-65.2) | 5.7 | (4.9-6.5) | 4.8 | (3.8-5.7) |
| 17.5 | (11.9-23.2) | 58.3 | (45.5-71.1) | 56.7 | (44.1-69.3) | 23.4 | (16.6-30.3) | 17.5 | (11.9-23.2) |
| 4.4 | (3.5-5.2) | ... | ... | 20.3 | (17.3-23.3) | ... | ... | 3.9 | (3.1-4.8) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10.8 | (7.4-14.2) | 61.8 | (48.9-74.7) | 60.6 | (47.9-73.3) | 15.8 | (11.4-20.3) | 10.8 | (7.4-14.2) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4.5 | (2.8-6.2) | 49.1 | (38.9-59.3) | 47.1 | (37.3-56.9) | 8.1 | (5.6-10.7) | 4.5 | (2.8-6.2) |
| 1.8 | (1.2-2.3) | 42.9 | (37.1-48.6) | 32.0 | (27.5-36.6) | 2.2 | (1.5-2.9) | 1.5 | (1.0-2.1) |

- ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.
- ... Data not available/not reported.
- ^a Definition: Smoking any form of tobacco, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes, bidis, etc.
- ^b Definition: Smoking manufactured cigarettes.
- ^c Definition: Smoking at the time of the survey, including daily and non-daily smoking.
- ^d Definition: Smoking everyday at the time of the survey.
- ^e CI: Confidence Interval
- * Current smoking prevalence not validated



APPENDIX IV: COUNTRY-PROVIDED PREVALENCE DATA

This appendix provides the latest and most representative data on tobacco use prevalence for WHO Member States. These data are not comparable between countries because the surveys differ in definitions (current vs. daily smoking), type of tobacco product consumed (all types of tobacco, cigarettes), age range, representativeness, and survey year. International comparisons should be based on data provided in Appendix III.

Only the latest and most representative survey from each country is provided. Most definitions represented in Appendix IV are daily or current smoking for either all tobacco products or cigarettes. Where these indicators were not available, other available definitions were used. Because national-level surveys generally provide data for more than one definition, reporting all definitions would have made Appendix IV too complex. For this reason, priority was given to daily and current smoking of tobacco products. If data on daily or current smoking of tobacco products were not available, other available definitions were included.

Africa

Table 4.1
Adult tobacco surveys in WHO Member States (Africa)

... Data not reported/not available

| COUNTRY | REFERENCE | YEAR OF SURVEY | REPRESENTATIVENESS | DEFINITION (1) | AGE |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| Algeria | Mesure des facteurs de risque des maladies non transmissibles dans deux zones pilotes (approche STEPWISE), in Setif and Mostaganem, 2003 | 2003 | Subnational | Daily tobacco smoking | 25-64 |
| Angola | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Benin | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Botswana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burkina Faso | World Health Survey, Burkina Faso, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Burundi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cameroon | WHO workshop on STEPwise approach to risk factor management: Data for action in the Republic of Cameroon | 2003 | Subnational | Lifetime all tobacco use | 15 + |
| Cape Verde | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central African Republic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chad | World Health Survey, Chad, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Comoros | World Health Survey, Comoros, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Congo | World Health Survey, Congo, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Côte d'Ivoire | World Health Survey, Côte d'Ivoire, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | Enquête sur les facteurs de risque des maladies non transmissibles à Kinshasa, capitale de la RD Congo, Selon l'approche STEPS de l'OMS, 2005 | 2005 | Subnational | Daily tobacco smoking | 15 + |
| Equatorial Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Eritrea | National noncommunicable disease (NCD) risk factor baseline survey (using WHO STEPwise approach), 2004 | 2004 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 15-64 |
| Ethiopia | World Health Survey, Ethiopia, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Gabon | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gambia | Blood pressure patterns and cardiovascular risk factors in rural and urban Gambian communities, 1997 | 1997 | Subnational | Current tobacco smoking | 15 + |
| Ghana | World Health Survey, Ghana, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Guinea | National survey, 1998 | 1998 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 11-72 |
| Guinea-Bissau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya | World Health Survey, Kenya, 2004 | 2004 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Lesotho | Survey report on prevalence report and prevalence of diabetes and hypertension, 2001 | 2001 | National | Current tobacco smoking | 15 + |

| MALE PREVALENCE [%] | FEMALE PREVALENCE [%] | BOTH SEXES PREVALENCE [%] | DEFINITION (2) | AGE | MALE PREVALENCE [%] | FEMALE PREVALENCE [%] | BOTH SEXES PREVALENCE [%] |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 32.3 | 0.4 | 12.8 | Current tobacco smoking | 25-64 | 38.1 | 0.5 | 15.1 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 19.0 | 10.3 | 14.4 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 23.6 | 11.1 | 16.9 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 13.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 13.2 | 2.1 | 7.5 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 17.4 | 2.9 | 10.0 |
| 24.1 | 15.0 | 19.5 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 27.8 | 17.0 | 22.3 |
| 10.7 | 1.1 | 5.5 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 13.0 | 1.3 | 6.6 |
| 14.5 | 1.2 | 8.9 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 19.3 | 2.3 | 12.1 |
| 10.2 | 0.6 | 4.4 | Current tobacco smoking | 15 + | 14.2 | 1.2 | 6.4 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 7.2 | Current tobacco smoking | 15-64 | ... | ... | 8.0 |
| 5.3 | 0.4 | 2.8 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 6.3 | 0.5 | 3.3 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 38.5 | 4.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6.2 | 0.4 | 3.2 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 9.0 | 1.2 | 5.0 |
| ... | 8.6 | 57.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 21.2 | 0.9 | 10.8 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 26.2 | 1.9 | 13.7 |
| 47.9 | 34.2 | 39.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Africa

Table 4.1
Adult tobacco surveys in WHO Member States (Africa)

... Data not reported/not available

| COUNTRY | REFERENCE | YEAR OF SURVEY | REPRESENTATIVENESS | DEFINITION (1) | AGE |
|-----------------------------|---|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Liberia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madagascar | Enquête sur les facteurs de risque des maladies non transmissibles à Madagascar | 2005 | Subnational | Daily tobacco smoking | 25-64 |
| Malawi | World Health Survey, Malawi, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Mali | World Health Survey, Mali, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Mauritania | World Health Survey, Mauritania, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Mauritius | World Health Survey, Mauritius, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Mozambique | STEPS survey Mozambique report, 2004 | 2004 | National | Daily cigarette use | 25-64 |
| Namibia | World Health Survey, Namibia, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Niger | Le tabagisme chez les jeunes au Niger | 1991 | Subnational | Current tobacco smoking | 15-35 |
| Nigeria | Nigeria Demographic and Health Survey, 2003 | 2003 | National | Current cigarette use | 15-49 |
| Rwanda | Enquête Démographique et de Santé, Rwanda 2000 | 2000 | National | Current any tobacco use | 15-49 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | Analise da situacao do tabagismo em S Tome E Principe, 1998 | 1997 | Subnational | Daily cigarette use | 14+ |
| Senegal | World Health Survey, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Seychelles | Prevalence of cardiovascular risk factors in a middle-income country and estimated cost of a treatment strategy; 2006 | 2004 | National | Daily cigarette use | 25-64 |
| Sierra Leone | Blood pressure and hypertension in rural and urban Sierra Leoneans | 1999 | Subnational | Current cigarette use | 15 + |
| South Africa | World Health Survey, 2003 | 2002-2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Swaziland | World Health Survey, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Togo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uganda | Uganda Demographic and Health Survey, 2001 | 2000-2001 | National | Current tobacco smoking | M: 15 -54; F: 15 -49 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | Distribution of blood pressure, body mass index and smoking habits in the urban population of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, and associations with socioeconomic status, 2002 | 1998-1999 | Subnational | Daily cigarette use | 25-64 |
| Zambia | World Health Survey, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Zimbabwe | World Health Survey, 2005 | 2005 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 25 + |

| MALE PREVALENCE [%] | FEMALE PREVALENCE [%] | BOTH SEXES PREVALENCE [%] | DEFINITION (2) | AGE | MALE PREVALENCE [%] | FEMALE PREVALENCE [%] | BOTH SEXES PREVALENCE [%] |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 14.1 | Current tobacco smoking | 25-64 | ... | ... | 17.6 |
| 20.6 | 5.1 | 12.7 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 25.5 | 6.1 | 15.6 |
| 18.8 | 1.6 | 9.5 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 24.1 | 2.3 | 12.3 |
| 23.2 | 3.2 | 12.8 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 27.4 | 4.2 | 15.4 |
| 32.2 | 1.1 | 16.4 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 42.4 | 2.9 | 22.3 |
| 16.7 | 1.9 | 7.7 | Current all tobacco use | 25-64 | 38.8 | 15.0 | 24.3 |
| 22.3 | 9.4 | 15.4 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 28.0 | 12.4 | 19.6 |
| 40.6 | 11.3 | 35.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 0.5 | ... | Current tobacco smoking | 15-49 | ... | 1.0 | ... |
| ... | 8.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28.8 | 14.3 | 25.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 19.8 | 1.0 | 10.0 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 22.2 | 1.7 | 11.6 |
| 30.8 | 3.9 | 17.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 32.3 | 10.3 | 17.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27.1 | 8.2 | 17.1 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 36 | 10.2 | 22.4 |
| 9.9 | 2.1 | 5.4 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 13.8 | 3.3 | 7.7 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 25.2 | 3.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 23.0 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15.3 | 3.4 | 9.2 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 22.7 | 5.7 | 14.0 |
| 33.4 | 5.0 | 12.1 | Daily cigarette use | 25 + | 26.7 | 1.4 | 7.9 |

The Americas

Table 4.2

Adult tobacco surveys in WHO Member States (The Americas)

... Data not reported/not available

| COUNTRY | REFERENCE | YEAR OF SURVEY | REPRESENTATIVENESS | DEFINITION (1) | AGE |
|---------------------|--|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| Antigua and Barbuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Argentina | Encuesta nacional de factores de riesgo, 2005 | 2005 | National | Daily cigarette use | 18 + |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Barbados | Barbados Risk Factor and Health Promotion Study, 2002 | 2002 | National | Current tobacco smoking | 15 + |
| Belize | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud, Bolivia, 2003 | 2003 | National | Current cigarette use | 15-49 |
| Brazil | VIGITEL Brasil 2006: Vigilância de Fatores de Risco e Proteção para Doenças Crônicas por Inquérito Telefônico (Surveillance System of Risk Factors for Chronic Diseases by Telephone Interviews) | 2006 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Canada | Canadian tobacco use monitoring survey (CTUMS), 2006 | 2006 | National | Daily cigarette use | 15 + |
| Chile | Encuesta Nacional de Salud, Chile, 2006 | 2006 | National | Current cigarette use | 15 + |
| Colombia | Estudio Nacional de Factores de Riesgo de Enfermedades Crónicas del Ministerio de Salud, 1998 | 1998 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18-69 |
| Costa Rica | Consumo de Drogas en Costa Rica, 2000-2001 | 2001 | National | Current tobacco smoking | 12-70 |
| Cuba | Encuesta nacional y provincial de factores de riesgo y enfermedades no transmisibles | 2001 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 15 + |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dominican Republic | World Health Survey, Dominican Republic, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Ecuador | World Health Survey, Ecuador, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| El Salvador | 1er Estudio Nacional sobre Consumo de Drogas en Población General. El Salvador, 2005 | 2005 | National | Current any tobacco use | 12-64 |
| Grenada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | World Health Survey, Guatemala Year, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Haiti | Enquête Mortalité, Morbidité et Utilisation des Services, Haiti, 2000 | 2000 | National | Current tobacco smoking | 15-49 |
| Honduras | Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud ENDESA 2005-2006 | 2006 | National | Current cigarette use | 15-49 |
| Jamaica | High risk health behaviours among adult Jamaicans 2000 | 2000 | National | Current cigarette use | 15-49 |
| Mexico | Encuesta Nacional de Salud y Nutrición, 2006 | 2006 | National | Daily cigarette use | 20 + |
| Nicaragua | Encuesta Nicaragüense de Demografía y Salud, 2001 | 2001 | National | Current tobacco smoking | 15-49 |
| Panama | Prevalencia de Tabaquismo en Población entre 15 y 75 años residentes en áreas urbanas de toda la República | 1995 | Subnational | Current tobacco smoking | 15-75 |

| MALE PREVALENCE [%] | FEMALE PREVALENCE [%] | BOTH SEXES PREVALENCE [%] | DEFINITION (2) | AGE | MALE PREVALENCE [%] | FEMALE PREVALENCE | BOTH SEXES PREVALENCE [%] |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26.2 | 18.6 | 22.2 | Current cigarette use | 18 + | 35.1 | 24.9 | 29.7 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 19.3 | 3.0 | 7.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 29.6 | ... | Current tobacco smoking | 15-49 | ... | 32.5 | ... |
| 16.9 | 10.0 | ... | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 20.3 | 12.8 | 16.2 |
| 15.3 | 11.8 | 13.5 | Current cigarette use | 15 + | 19.9 | 15.5 | 17.7 |
| 43.6 | 31.8 | 37.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26.8 | 11.3 | 18.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 23.3 | 8.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 41.6 | 23.0 | 31.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15.3 | 10.8 | 13.1 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 17.2 | 12.5 | 14.9 |
| 6.1 | 1.3 | 3.7 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 26.3 | 6.6 | 16.5 |
| 21.5 | 3.4 | 11.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.3 | 0.9 | 3.7 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 23.9 | 3.4 | 11.2 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 4.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 2.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28.6 | 7.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 21.6 | 6.5 | 13.3 | Current cigarette use | 20 + | 30.4 | 9.5 | 18.9 |
| ... | 5.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 52.1 | 19.5 | 35.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

The Americas

Table 4.2

Adult tobacco surveys in WHO Member States (The Americas)

^a The Global Youth Tobacco Survey was implemented in 2001.
 ...Data not reported/not available

| COUNTRY | REFERENCE | YEAR OF SURVEY | REPRESENTATIVENESS | DEFINITION (1) | AGE |
|---|--|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| Paraguay | World Health Survey, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Peru | Epidemiología de drogas en la población urbana Peruana, 2005 | 2005 | Subnational | Current tobacco smoking | 12-64 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Lucia | The prevalence of hypertension in seven populations of West African origin, 1997 | 1991-1994 | Subnational | Current cigarette use | 25 + |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines ^a | Risk factor survey in St. Vincent | 1991 | National | Daily cigarette use | 19 + |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad and Tobago | Trinidad and Tobago National Survey 1996, Ministry of Health | 1996 | National | Current tobacco smoking | 15 + |
| United States of America | Summary Health Statistics for US Adults: National Health Interview Survey (NHIS), 2005 | 2005 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Uruguay | World Health Survey, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Venezuela | Consumo de Drogas en la República Bolivariana de Venezuela | 2005 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 15 + |

| MALE PREVALENCE [%] | FEMALE PREVALENCE [%] | BOTH SEXES PREVALENCE [%] | DEFINITION (2) | AGE | MALE PREVALENCE [%] | FEMALE PREVALENCE | BOTH SEXES PREVALENCE [%] |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| 23.5 | 6.5 | 14.9 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 41.6 | 13.3 | 27.3 |
| 42.6 | 22.5 | 31.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 37.3 | 5.6 | 19.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 17.4 | 1.9 | 8.6 | Current cigarette use | 19+ | 26.4 | 3.5 | 13.5 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29.8 | 5.1 | 21.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20.7 | 15.5 | 18.0 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 27.5 | 19.0 | 23.2 |
| 33.8 | 23.4 | 28.4 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 38.8 | 28.4 | 33.3 |
| 20.9 | 13.0 | 16.9 | Current tobacco smoking | 15 + | 22.6 | 13.6 | 18.0 |

Eastern Mediterranean

Table 4.3
**Adult tobacco surveys in
WHO Member States (Eastern
Mediterranean)**

^a A subnational study was implemented in 2004, in Aleppo.
... Data not reported/not available
> Refers to a territory.

| COUNTRY | REFERENCE | YEAR OF SURVEY | REPRESENTATIVENESS | DEFINITION (1) | AGE |
|--|---|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| Afghanistan | WHO assignment Afghanistan noncommunicable diseases CVD, 1991 | 1991 | Subnational | Current any tobacco use | 18 + |
| Bahrain | The 2001 census of population, housing, buildings and establishments | 2001 | National | Current tobacco smoking | 15 + |
| Djibouti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | 2005 Tobacco Survey | 2005 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | A national profile of non-communicable disease risk factors in the Islamic Republic of Iran. Selected results of the first survey of the non-communicable disease risk factor surveillance system of Iran, 2005 | 2005 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 15-64 |
| Iraq | National Survey for non-communicable diseases risk factors in Iraq, 2006 | 2006 | National | Current tobacco smoking | 25-65 |
| Jordan | Prevalence of selected risk factors for chronic disease - Jordan, 2002 | 2002 | National | Current cigarette use | 18 + |
| Kuwait | Epidemiology of smoking among Kuwaiti adults: prevalence, characteristics and attitudes | 1996 | National | Current tobacco smoking | 18-60 |
| Lebanon | Together for heart health: an initiative for community-based cardiovascular disease risk factor prevention and control, 2002 | 2002 | Subnational | Current tobacco smoking | 25-64 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | National survey, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Morocco | World Health Survey, Morocco, 2003 | 2006 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Oman | Smoking in Oman: prevalence and characteristics of smokers, 2004 | 2000 | National | Current tobacco smoking | 20 + |
| Pakistan | World Health Survey, 2003 | 2002-2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Qatar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saudi Arabia | Study Of Smoking Behaviors In Kingdom Of Saudi Arabia, 2006 | 2006 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 15 + |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Syrian Arab Republic ^a | Tobacco Survey, Ministry of Health, Syrian Arab Republic, 1999 | 1999 | Subnational | Daily tobacco smoking | 15 + |
| Tunisia | World Health Survey, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| United Arab Emirates | World Health Survey, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| West Bank and Gaza Strip ^{>} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Yemen | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| MALE PREVALENCE [%] | FEMALE PREVALENCE [%] | BOTH SEXES PREVALENCE [%] | DEFINITION (2) | AGE | MALE PREVALENCE [%] | FEMALE PREVALENCE [%] | BOTH SEXES PREVALENCE [%] |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 82.0 | 17.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15.0 | 3.1 | 10.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 39.2 | 0.4 | 19.1 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 59.3 | 2.7 | 29.9 |
| 20.9 | 2.9 | 11.9 | Current tobacco smoking | 15-64 | 24.1 | 4.3 | 14.2 |
| 41.5 | 6.9 | 21.9 | Daily tobacco smoking | 25-65 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| 50.5 | 8.3 | 29.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 34.4 | 1.9 | 17.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 61.0 | 57.1 | 58.8 | Current cigarette use | 25-64 | 42.3 | 30.6 | 35.7 |
| 32.0 | 1.5 | 16.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 30.3 | 0.2 | 15.1 | Daily cigarette use | 18 + | 27.4 | 0.2 | 13.6 |
| 13.4 | 0.5 | 7.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27.3 | 4.4 | 15.9 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 32.4 | 5.7 | 19.1 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 37.6 | 6.0 | 22.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 47.0 | 8.0 | 26.0 | Current tobacco smoking | 15 + | 51.0 | 10.0 | 29.0 |
| 50.3 | 1.9 | 25.8 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 52.1 | 2.0 | 26.7 |
| 17.6 | 1.4 | 12.8 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 28.1 | 2.4 | 20.5 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Europe

Table 4.4
Adult tobacco surveys in WHO Member States (Europe)

... Data not reported/not available

| COUNTRY | REFERENCE | YEAR OF SURVEY | REPRESENTATIVENESS | DEFINITION (1) | AGE |
|------------------------|---|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Albania | Albania reproductive health survey 2002- preliminary report, Atlanta, Georgia (USA), 2003 | 2003 | National | Current cigarette use | Males:15-49, Females: 15-44 |
| Andorra | National Health Survey, 2002 | 2002 | National | Current tobacco smoking | 16 + |
| Armenia | Armenia Demographic and Health Survey, 2005 | 2005 | National | Current cigarette use | 15-49 |
| Austria | Österreichweite Repräsentativerhebung zu Substanzgebrauch, Erhebung, 2004 | 2004 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 14-99 |
| Azerbaijan | Reproductive Health Survey, Azerbaijan, 2001 | 2001 | National | Current cigarette use | 15-44 |
| Belarus | Sociological analysis of actual trends in forming healthy lifestyle of population of Belarus. Institute for Sociology of the National Academy of Science and Ministry of Health, 2004 | 2004 | National | Current tobacco smoking | 16 + |
| Belgium | Enquête de Santé par Interview, Belgique, 2004 | 2004 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 15 + |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | World Health Survey, Bosnia and Herzegovina, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Bulgaria | Health Interview Survey, National Statistical Institute, 2001 | 2001 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 15 + |
| Croatia | 2003 Croatian Adult Health Survey | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Cyprus | Ministry of Finance, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 15 + |
| Czech Republic | Czech smoking prevalence survey, 2005 | 2005 | National | Daily cigarette use | 15 + |
| Denmark | Monitorering af danskernes rygevaner, 2004, 2005 | 2004 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 15 + |
| Estonia | Health Behaviour among Estonian adult population, Spring 2004 - study from the Estonian Health Promotion Union | 2004 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 16-64 |
| Finland | Health behaviour and health among the Finnish adult population, spring 2005 | 2005 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 15-64 |
| France | Baromètre santé 2005 (premiers résultats) | 2005 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 12-75 |
| Georgia | World Health Survey, Georgia, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Germany | Leben in Deutschland - Haushalte, Familien und Gesundheit, Ergebnisse des Mikrozensus, 2005 | 2005 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 15 + |
| Greece | Epidemiology of cardiovascular risk factors in Greece; aims, design and baseline characteristics of the ATTICA study, 2002 | 2002 | Subnational | Current cigarette use | 18-89 |

| MALE PREVALENCE [%] | FEMALE PREVALENCE [%] | BOTH SEXES PREVALENCE [%] | DEFINITION (2) | AGE | MALE PREVALENCE [%] | FEMALE PREVALENCE [%] | BOTH SEXES PREVALENCE [%] |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 46.3 | 3.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 42.0 | 30.0 | 36.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 60.5 | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 40.2 | 35.5 | ... | Current tobacco smoking | 14-99 | 48.0 | 47.0 | 47.0 |
| ... | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 56.8 | 15.4 | 34.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28.0 | 19.7 | 23.7 | Current tobacco smoking | 15 + | 32.5 | 23.0 | 27.6 |
| 46.6 | 24.9 | 35.5 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 54.2 | 34.2 | 44.0 |
| 40.8 | 22.8 | 32.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 30.0 | 17.8 | 22.9 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 31.6 | 22.9 | 26.6 |
| 38.1 | 10.5 | 23.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29.6 | 19.4 | 24.3 | Current cigarette use | 15 + | 33.8 | 22.9 | 28.2 |
| 28.6 | 24.1 | 26.3 | Current tobacco smoking | 15 + | 31.5 | 25.9 | 28.7 |
| 47.7 | 21.1 | 32.8 | Current tobacco smoking | 16-64 | 55.5 | 30.7 | 41.6 |
| 26.0 | 18.0 | 22.0 | Current tobacco smoking | 16-64 | 32.9 | 24.5 | 28.7 |
| 28.2 | 21.7 | 25.0 | Current tobacco smoking | 12-75 | 33.3 | 26.5 | 29.9 |
| 50.4 | 4.1 | 25.1 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 58.1 | 5.4 | 29.4 |
| 27.9 | 18.8 | 23.2 | Current tobacco smoking | 15 + | 32.2 | 22.4 | 27.2 |
| 51.0 | 39.0 | ... | Daily cigarette use | 18-89 | 47.4 | 39.6 | ... |

Europe

Table 4.4

Adult tobacco surveys in WHO Member States (Europe)

... Data not reported/not available

| COUNTRY | REFERENCE | YEAR OF SURVEY | REPRESENTATIVENESS | DEFINITION (1) | AGE |
|---------------------|--|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Hungary | National Health Interview Survey 2003 - Hungary (OLEF 2003) | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Iceland | Prevalence of smoking in Iceland, 2005 | 2005 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 15-89 |
| Ireland | Cigarette smoking trends, 2006 | 2006 | National | Current cigarette use | 15 + |
| Israel | The Israel Health Interview Survey based on the EUROHIS Questionnaire, 2004 | 2004 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 21 + |
| Italy | Fumatori in Italia, 2005 | 2005 | National | Current tobacco smoking | 14 + |
| Kazakhstan | World Health Survey, Kazakhstan, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Kyrgyzstan | National epidemiological study of tobacco use prevalence in Kyrgyzstan, 2005 | 2005 | National | Current tobacco smoking | 15 + |
| Latvia | Health behaviour among Latvian adult population, 2004 | 2004 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 15-64 |
| Lithuania | Health behaviour among Lithuanian adult population, 2004 | 2004 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 20-64 |
| Luxembourg | Le tabagisme au Luxembourg | 2004 | National | Current tobacco smoking | 15 + |
| Malta | The first national health interview survey, 2002 | 2002 | National | Daily cigarette use | 15-98 |
| Monaco | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Montenegro | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | STIVORO, annual national report, 2004 | 2004 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 15 + |
| Norway | Daily Smokers in Norway, 2004 | 2004 | National | Daily cigarette use | 16-74 |
| Poland | Nationwide survey on smoking behaviours and attitudes in Poland | 2004 | National | Daily cigarette use | 15 + |
| Portugal | Smoking patterns in a community sample of Portuguese adults, 2004 | 1991-2000 | Subnational | Current cigarette use | 18 + |
| Republic of Moldova | Moldova Demographic and Health Survey, 2006 | 2005 | National | Current cigarette use | M: 15-59; F: 15-49 |
| Romania | Knowledge, Attitudes and Practices of the General Romanian Population Regarding Tobacco Use and the Legal Provisions, 2007 | 2007 | National | Current tobacco smoking | 15-59 |
| Russian Federation | Prevalence of smoking in 8 countries of the former Soviet Union: results from the Living Conditions, Lifestyles and Health Study, 2004 | 2001 | National | Daily cigarette use | 18 + |
| San Marino | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Serbia | Knowledge, attitude and practice among citizens of Serbia related to cardiovascular risk factors | 2005 | National | Daily cigarette use | 15 + |

| MALE PREVALENCE [%] | FEMALE PREVALENCE [%] | BOTH SEXES PREVALENCE [%] | DEFINITION (2) | AGE | MALE PREVALENCE [%] | FEMALE PREVALENCE [%] | BOTH SEXES PREVALENCE [%] |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 38.6 | 27.7 | 32.8 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 42.5 | 31.3 | 36.5 |
| 19.3 | 19.2 | ... | Current tobacco smoking | 15-89 | 22.0 | 23.0 | ... |
| 24.9 | 25.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 13.9 | 9.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28.3 | 16.2 | 22.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 38.7 | 5.8 | 21.6 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 52.2 | 9.6 | 29.9 |
| 45.0 | 1.6 | 21.8 | Current cigarette use | 15 + | 41.7 | 1.5 | 20.2 |
| 47.3 | 17.8 | 30.1 | Current tobacco smoking | 15-64 | 53.0 | 23.7 | 35.9 |
| 39.0 | 14.0 | 25.0 | Current tobacco smoking | 20-64 | 45.8 | 20.3 | 31.5 |
| 36.0 | 26.0 | 31.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29.9 | 17.6 | 23.3 | Current cigarette use | 15-98 | ... | ... | 26.1 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 31.0 | 25.0 | 28.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27.0 | 24.0 | 26.0 | Current cigarette use | 16-74 | 39.0 | 35.0 | 37.0 |
| 38.0 | 25.6 | 32.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 35.0 | 17.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 51.1 | 7.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 33.0 | 27.1 | 30.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 60.4 | 15.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 36.0 | 36.0 | 36.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Europe

Table 4.4

Adult tobacco surveys in WHO Member States (Europe)

... Data not reported/not available

| COUNTRY | REFERENCE | YEAR OF SURVEY | REPRESENTATIVENESS | DEFINITION (1) | AGE |
|--|---|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| Slovakia | World Health Survey, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Slovenia | World Health Survey, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Spain | World Health Survey, 2003 | 2002-2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Sweden | The Swedish survey of living conditions, 2004 | 2002-2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 16-84 |
| Switzerland | Tabakmonitoring: Entwicklung Rauchprävalenz 2001 bis 2005 [Prevalence of tobacco use from 2001 to 2005], 2006 | 2005 | National | Daily cigarette use | 15-65 |
| Tajikistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkey | World Health Survey, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Turkmenistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ukraine | Tobacco in Ukraine, 2006 | 2005 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 15 + |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | General Household Survey-Great Britain, 2002 | 2002 | Subnational | Daily cigarette use | 16 + |
| Uzbekistan | Uzbekistan Health Examination Survey, 2003 | 2002 | National | Current cigarette use | Males: 15-59; Females: 15-49 |

| MALE PREVALENCE [%] | FEMALE PREVALENCE [%] | BOTH SEXES PREVALENCE [%] | DEFINITION (2) | AGE | MALE PREVALENCE [%] | FEMALE PREVALENCE [%] | BOTH SEXES PREVALENCE [%] |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 32.8 | 14.3 | 22.1 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 40.8 | 23.0 | 30.5 |
| 25.3 | 16.8 | 20.7 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 28.3 | 18.4 | 23.0 |
| 34.1 | 23.7 | 28.7 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 40.0 | 26.8 | 33.2 |
| 16.5 | 18.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 24.0 | 19.0 | 22.0 | Current cigarette use | 15-65 | 35.0 | 26.0 | 31.0 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 49.9 | 15.6 | 32.7 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 52.0 | 17.3 | 34.6 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 62.3 | 16.7 | 37.4 | Current tobacco smoking | 15 + | 66.8 | 19.9 | 41.2 |
| 27.0 | 25.0 | 26.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 22.6 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

South-East Asia

Table 4.5
Adult tobacco surveys in WHO Member States (South-East Asia)

... Data not reported/not available

| COUNTRY | REFERENCE | YEAR OF SURVEY | REPRESENTATIVENESS | DEFINITION (1) | AGE |
|---------------------------------------|---|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------|
| Bangladesh | Impact of tobacco-related illness in Bangladesh (WHO-SEARO) | 2004 | National | Current tobacco smoking | 15 + |
| Bhutan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | Smoking survey among male population in DPRK, 2002 | 2002 | Subnational | Current tobacco smoking | 16 + |
| India | National Family Health Survey (NFHS-3), India, 2005-2006 | 2005 | National | Current any tobacco use | 15-49 |
| Indonesia | Indonesia Household Survey, 2004 | 2004 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 15 + |
| Maldives | Smoking Survey, 2001 | 2001 | National | Current any tobacco use | 16 + |
| Myanmar | World Health Survey, Myanmar, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Nepal | Nepal Demographic and Health Survey, 2006 | 2006 | National | Current cigarette use | 15-49 |
| Sri Lanka | World Health Survey, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking | 18 + |
| Thailand | Thailand health interview survey tobacco, 2004 | 2004 | National | Regular cigarette smoking | 11 + |
| Timor-Leste | Global School Personnel Study | 2005 | Subnational | Current cigarette use | ... |

| MALE PREVALENCE [%] | FEMALE PREVALENCE [%] | BOTH SEXES PREVALENCE [%] | DEFINITION (2) | AGE | MALE PREVALENCE [%] | FEMALE PREVALENCE [%] | BOTH SEXES PREVALENCE [%] |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 41.0 | 1.8 | 20.9 | Current any tobacco use | 15 + | 48.6 | 25.4 | 36.8 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 59.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 57.0 | 3.1 | ... | Current cigarette or bidi use | 15-49 | 32.7 | 1.4 | ... |
| 52.4 | 3.3 | 28.4 | Current tobacco smoking | 15 + | 63.2 | 4.5 | 34.5 |
| 37.4 | 15.6 | ... | Current cigarette use | 16 + | 27.3 | 2.2 | 12.6 |
| 35.6 | 10.4 | 22.7 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 48.9 | 13.7 | 30.9 |
| 30.2 | 15.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 24.5 | 1.6 | 13.6 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 39.0 | 2.6 | 21.6 |
| 34.1 | 1.9 | 17.9 | Current cigarette use | 11 + | 40.2 | 2.4 | 21.1 |
| 30.5 | 1.3 | 23.4 | Current any tobacco use | NA | 37.0 | 6.1 | 29.9 |

Western Pacific

Table 4.6

Adult tobacco surveys in WHO Member States (Western Pacific)

... Data not reported/not available

| COUNTRY | REFERENCE | YEAR OF SURVEY | REPRESENTATIVENESS | DEFINITION (1) |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Australia | National Health Survey: Summary of results, 2005 | 2005 | National | Current tobacco smoking |
| Brunei Darussalam | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cambodia | Report on the analysis of smoking behavior survey in Cambodia, 2004 | 2004 | National | Daily tobacco smoking |
| China | Smoking and passive smoking in Chinese, 2002 | 2002 | National | Current cigarette use |
| Cook Islands | National survey, 2004 | 2004 | National | Daily tobacco smoking |
| Fiji | Fiji NCD STEPS Report (Draft) V4.9, 2002 | 2002 | National | Daily tobacco smoking |
| Japan | Heisei 16-nen kokumin kenkou eiyou tyosa kekka no gaiyou [Summary of results of the National Health and Nutrition Survey, 2004] | 2004 | National | Current cigarette use |
| Kiribati | Country Profiles on Tobacco or Health, 2000 | 2000 | National | Current tobacco smoking |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | World Health Survey, Lao People's Democratic Republic, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking |
| Malaysia | Malaysia NCD Surveillance 2006: NCD Risk Factors in Malaysia | 2006 | National | Daily tobacco smoking |
| Marshall Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mongolia | Mongolian STEPS survey on the prevalence of noncommunicable disease risk factors, 2006 | 2006 | National | Daily tobacco smoking |
| Nauru | Nauru NCD risk factors STEPS report, 2004 | 2004 | National | Daily tobacco smoking |
| New Zealand | Prevalence of Smoking in New Zealand by District Health Board (Census 2006) | 2006 | National | Daily cigarette use |
| Niue | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Palau | Palau Health Survey | 1991 | National | Current tobacco smoking |
| Papua New Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Philippines | World Health Survey, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking |
| Republic of Korea | Korea National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (KNHANES III) 2005 - Health Behaviors of Adults, 2006 | 2005 | National | Current cigarette use |
| Samoa | Cardiovascular disease (CVD) risk factors in Samoa and American Samoa (1990-1995), 2001 | 1995 | Subnational | Current cigarette use |
| Singapore | National Health Survey; 2005 | 2004 | National | Daily cigarette use |
| Solomon Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tonga | The prevalence of diabetes in the Kingdom of Tonga | 2000 | National | Current cigarette use |
| Tuvalu | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vanuatu | 1998 Vanuatu non-communicable disease survey report | 1998 | National | Daily cigarette use |
| Viet Nam | World Health Survey, 2003 | 2003 | National | Daily tobacco smoking |

| AGE | MALE PREVALENCE [%] | FEMALE PREVALENCE [%] | BOTH SEXES [%] | DEFINITION (2) | AGE | MALE PREVALENCE [%] | FEMALE PREVALENCE [%] | BOTH SEXES [%] |
|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| 18 + | 26.2 | 20.4 | 23.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 18-64 | 54.0 | 6.0 | 28.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15-69 | 57.4 | 2.6 | 31.4 | Cigarette ever smoking | 15-69 | 66.0 | 3.1 | 35.8 |
| 25-64 | 38.0 | 2.9 | 33.0 | Current tobacco smoking | 25-64 | 47.0 | 41.0 | 44.0 |
| 15-85 | 26.0 | 3.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20 + | 43.3 | 12.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 16 + | 56.5 | 32.3 | 42.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 18 + | 59.0 | 13.2 | 35.7 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 65.8 | 15.4 | 40.2 |
| 25-64 | 39.0 | 2.1 | 32.3 | Current tobacco smoking | 25-64 | 46.5 | 3.0 | 25.5 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15-64 | 43.1 | 4.1 | 24.2 | Current tobacco smoking | 15-64 | 48.4 | 5.5 | 27.6 |
| 15-64 | 45.5 | 50.8 | 48.2 | Current tobacco smoking | 15-64 | 49.7 | 56.0 | 52.9 |
| 15 + | 21.9 | 19.5 | 20.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 35-64 | No data for total age group | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 18 + | 40.3 | 7.1 | 23.6 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 57.5 | 12.3 | 34.7 |
| 20 + | 52.8 | 5.8 | 29.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 29 + | 60.0 | 24.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 18-69 | 21.8 | 3.5 | 12.6 | Current cigarette use | 18-69 | 24.9 | 4.1 | 14.5 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15 + | 52.9 | 10.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20 + | 37.4 | 3.2 | ... | Current tobacco smoking | 20 + | 49.1 | 5.0 | 27.2 |
| 18 + | 34.8 | 1.8 | 17.5 | Current tobacco smoking | 18 + | 49.4 | 2.3 | 24.8 |