

Table A.3: Drinking and driving laws, enforcement and road traffic deaths attributed to alcohol by country/area

COUNTRY/AREA	NATIONAL DRINK-DRIVING LAW	HOW DRINK-DRIVING IS DEFINED		
		Blood alcohol concentration (BAC)	Physician certificate	Breath content
Afghanistan	Yes ^a	Yes	Yes	Yes
Albania	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Angola	—	n/a	n/a	n/a
Argentina	Yes	Yes	—	—
Armenia	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Australia	Subnational ^b	Yes	—	—
Austria	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Azerbaijan	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Bahamas (the)	Yes	—	—	Yes
Bahrain	Yes ^a	Yes	—	Yes
Bangladesh	Yes ^a	—	Yes	—
Barbados	Yes ^c	—	Yes	—
Belarus	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Belgium	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Belize	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Benin	Yes ^c	—	—	Yes
Bhutan	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Yes ^c	—	—	—
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Botswana	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Brazil	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
British Virgin Islands ^d	Yes	Yes	Yes	—
Brunei Darussalam	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Bulgaria	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Burkina Faso	Yes ^c	—	—	—
Burundi	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Cambodia	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Cameroon	Yes	Yes	—	—
Canada	Yes	Yes	—	—
Cape Verde	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Central African Republic (the)	Yes	Yes	—	—
Chad	Yes	Yes	—	—
Chile	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
China	Yes	Yes	—	—
Colombia	Yes	Yes	—	—
Comoros (the)	Yes ^a	—	Yes	—
Congo (the)	Yes	Yes	—	—
Cook Islands	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Costa Rica	Yes	Yes	—	—
Croatia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cuba	Yes ^c	—	Yes	—
Cyprus	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Czech Republic (the)	Yes	Yes	—	—
Democratic Republic of the Congo (the)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

RANDOM BREATH TESTING OR POLICE CHECK POINTS USED FOR ENFORCEMENT	EFFECTIVENESS OF OVERALL ENFORCEMENT (RESPONDENT CONSENSUS) (SCALE 0-10)	NATIONAL MAXIMUM LEGAL BAC LEVELS			PROPORTION OF ROAD TRAFFIC DEATHS THAT ARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO ALCOHOL (%)
		For the general population (g/dl)	For young or novice drivers (g/dl)	For professional or commercial drivers (g/dl)	
Yes	10	0.00	0.00	0.00	—
Yes	8	0.05	0.05	0.05	5.2
—	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	—
Yes	3	0.05	0.05	0.00	—
Yes	5	0.08	0.08	0.08	6.1
Yes	n/a	0.05	0.02	0.05	30.0
Yes	9	0.05	0.01	0.01	8.1
Yes	9	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.7
Yes	3	0.08	0.08	0.08	5.0
No	4	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.7
—	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	—
Yes	2	—	—	—	—
Yes	7	0.05	0.05	0.05	12.9
Yes	3	0.05	0.05	0.05	—
Yes	3	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
Yes	5	—	—	—	—
No	3	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
Yes	4	—	—	—	—
Yes	6	0.03	0.00	0.00	6.7
Yes	7	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.8
Yes	6	0.02	0.02	0.02	—
Yes	—	0.08	0.08	0.08	4.0
Yes	6	0.08	0.08	0.08	3.7
Yes	7	0.05	0.05	0.05	4.7
—	1	—	—	—	—
Yes	1	0.10	0.10	0.10	70.0
—	—	0.05	0.05	0.05	—
Yes	3	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
Yes	4	0.08	0.04	0.08	30.0
Yes	3	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
Yes	4	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
Yes	0	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
Yes	3	0.05	0.05	0.05	20.9
Yes	8	0.02	0.02	0.02	4.2
Yes	5	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.6
Yes	4	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.0
—	—	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
—	4	0.04	0.04	0.04	—
Yes	6	0.05	0.05	0.05	—
Yes	7	0.05	0.00	0.00	30.0
Yes	4	—	—	—	30.0
Yes	4	0.05	0.05	0.05	18.0
Yes	9	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.4
Yes	5	0.05	0.05	0.05	—

(Table A.3 continued)

COUNTRY/AREA	NATIONAL DRINK-DRIVING LAW	HOW DRINK-DRIVING IS DEFINED		
		Blood alcohol concentration (BAC)	Physician certificate	Breath content
Dominican Republic	Yes ^c	—	Yes	Yes
Ecuador	Yes	Yes	—	—
Egypt	Yes ^c	—	—	—
El Salvador	Yes	Yes	—	—
Eritrea	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Estonia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethiopia	Yes ^c	—	—	—
Fiji	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Finland	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
France	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Gambia (the)	Yes ^c	—	—	—
Georgia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Germany	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Ghana	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Greece	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Guatemala	Subnational	n/a	n/a	n/a
Guinea-Bissau	Yes ^c	—	Yes	—
Guyana	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Honduras	Yes	Yes	—	—
Hungary	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Iceland	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
India	Yes	Yes	—	—
Indonesia	No	n/a	n/a	n/a
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Yes ^a	Yes	Yes	Yes
Iraq	Yes	Yes	—	—
Ireland	Yes	Yes	—	—
Israel	Yes	Yes	—	—
Italy	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Jamaica	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Japan	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Jordan	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Kazakhstan	Yes ^c	—	Yes	—
Kenya	Yes ^c	—	Yes	—
Kiribati	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Kuwait	Yes ^a	Yes	Yes	—
Kyrgyzstan	Yes ^c	—	Yes	Yes
Lao People's Democratic Republic (the)	Yes	Yes	—	—
Latvia	Yes	Yes	—	—
Lebanon	Yes	Yes	—	—
Lesotho	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Liberia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (the)	Yes ^a	Yes	—	—
Lithuania	Yes	Yes	—	—
Madagascar	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Malawi	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Malaysia	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Maldives	No	n/a	n/a	n/a

RANDOM BREATH TESTING OR POLICE CHECK POINTS USED FOR ENFORCEMENT	EFFECTIVENESS OF OVERALL ENFORCEMENT (RESPONDENT CONSENSUS) (SCALE 0-10)	NATIONAL MAXIMUM LEGAL BAC LEVELS			PROPORTION OF ROAD TRAFFIC DEATHS THAT ARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO ALCOHOL (%)
		For the general population (g/dl)	For young or novice drivers (g/dl)	For professional or commercial drivers (g/dl)	
Yes	2	—	—	—	—
Yes	5	0.08	0.08	0.08	9.1
No	4	—	—	—	—
Yes	5	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.5
Yes	6	0.05	0.05	0.03	1.2
Yes	8	0.02	0.02	0.02	48.0
No	1	—	—	—	10.0
Yes	7	0.08	0.00	0.00	27.0
Yes	8	0.05	0.05	0.05	23.9
Yes	4	0.05	0.05	0.05	27.0
Yes	4	—	—	—	—
No	9	0.02	0.02	0.02	37.0
Yes	—	0.05	0.00	0.05	12.0
Yes	2	0.08	0.00	0.08	—
Yes	7	0.05	0.02	0.02	7.2
n/a	n/a	Subnational	Subnational	Subnational	—
No	3	—	—	—	—
Yes	—	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
Yes	4	0.07	0.07	0.07	8.0
Yes	5	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.0
Yes	7	0.05	0.05	0.05	20.0
Yes	3	0.03	0.03	0.03	—
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	—
Yes	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	—
No	5	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
Yes	No consensus	0.08	0.08	0.08	37.0
Yes	6	0.05	0.05	0.05	7.5
Yes	7	0.05	0.05	0.05	No consensus
No	2	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
Yes	No consensus	0.03	0.03	0.03	8.3
—	3	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
Yes	10	—	—	—	3.2
No	2	—	—	—	—
Yes	2	0.08	0.08	0.08	30.0
Yes	9	0.00	0.00	0.00	—
Yes	4	—	—	—	—
Yes	3	0.08	0.08	0.08	48.0
Yes	7	0.05	0.02	0.05	20.6
Yes	1	0.05	0.05	0.05	—
Yes	5	0.10	0.10	0.10	—
Yes	3	0.05	0.05	0.05	—
No	5	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.0
Yes	6	0.04	0.02	0.02	11.7
Yes	5	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
Yes	4	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
Yes	6	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
—	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	—

(Table A.3 continued)

COUNTRY/AREA	NATIONAL DRINK-DRIVING LAW	HOW DRINK-DRIVING IS DEFINED		
		Blood alcohol concentration (BAC)	Physician certificate	Breath content
Mali	Yes ^c	—	Yes	Yes
Malta	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Marshall Islands (the)	Yes ^c	—	—	—
Mauritania	Yes ^a	—	—	—
Mauritius	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Mexico	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Micronesia (Federated States of)	Subnational	n/a	n/a	n/a
Mongolia	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Montenegro	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Morocco	No ^a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Mozambique	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Myanmar	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Namibia	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Nauru	Yes	Yes	—	—
Nepal	Yes ^c	—	—	—
Netherlands (the)	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
New Zealand	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Nicaragua	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Niger (the)	Yes ^c	—	—	—
Nigeria	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Norway	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Oman	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pakistan	Yes ^a	—	Yes	—
Palau	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Panama	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Papua New Guinea	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Paraguay	Subnational	n/a	n/a	n/a
Peru	Yes	Yes	—	—
Philippines (the)	No	n/a	n/a	n/a
Poland	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Portugal	Yes	Yes	—	—
Puerto Rico ¹	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Qatar	Yes	Yes	—	—
Republic of Korea (the)	Yes	Yes	—	—
Republic of Moldova (the)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Romania	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Russian Federation (the)	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Rwanda	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Saint Lucia	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Yes ^c	—	—	—
Samoa	Yes	Yes	Yes	—
San Marino	Yes	Yes	—	—
Sao Tome and Principe	No	n/a	n/a	n/a
Saudi Arabia	Yes	Yes	Yes	—
Senegal	Yes	Yes	—	—
Serbia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Seychelles	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

RANDOM BREATH TESTING OR POLICE CHECK POINTS USED FOR ENFORCEMENT	EFFECTIVENESS OF OVERALL ENFORCEMENT (RESPONDENT CONSENSUS) (SCALE 0–10)	NATIONAL MAXIMUM LEGAL BAC LEVELS			PROPORTION OF ROAD TRAFFIC DEATHS THAT ARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO ALCOHOL (%)
		For the general population (g/dl)	For young or novice drivers (g/dl)	For professional or commercial drivers (g/dl)	
Yes	3	—	—	—	—
No	4	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
Yes	6	—	—	—	70.0
—	5	0.00	0.00	0.00	—
Yes	5	0.05	0.05	0.05	24.3
Yes	3	Subnational	Subnational	Subnational	—
n/a	n/a	Subnational	Subnational	Subnational	90.0
Yes	6	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.7
Yes	6	0.05	0.05	0.00	—
—	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.0
Yes	7	0.06	0.06	0.06	—
Yes	5	0.07	0.07	0.07	—
Yes	5	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
Yes	—	0.05	0.05	0.05	—
Yes	6	—	—	—	—
Yes	No consensus	0.05	0.02	0.05	25.0
Yes	6	0.08	0.03	0.08	31.0
Yes	3	0.05	0.05	0.05	12.0
No	3	—	—	—	1.0
Yes	2	0.05	0.05	0.05	<10.0
Yes	4	0.02	0.02	0.02	20.0–30.0
Yes	4	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
Yes	4	0.00	0.00	0.00	—
Yes	4	0.10	0.00	0.00	100.0 ^a
Yes	6	0.01	0.01	0.01	—
Yes	5	—	—	—	66.0
n/a	3	Subnational	Subnational	Subnational	—
Yes	2	0.05	0.05	0.05	10.8
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	—
Yes	7	0.02	0.02	0.02	14.0
Yes	8	0.05	0.05	0.05	31.4
Yes	—	0.08	0.00	0.02	41.7
No	6	0.00	0.00	0.00	—
Yes	7	0.05	0.05	0.05	16.1
Yes	2	0.05	0.05	0.05	17.0
Yes	8	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.5
Yes	6	0.03	0.03	0.03	9.7
Yes	8	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
Yes	1	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	1	—	—	—	50.0
Yes	6	0.05	0.05	0.05	—
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	—
No	7	0.00	0.00	0.00	—
Yes	0	—	—	—	—
Yes	7	0.05	0.05	0.00	6.0
Yes	3	0.08	0.08	0.08	80.0

(Table A.3 continued)

COUNTRY/AREA	NATIONAL DRINK-DRIVING LAW	HOW DRINK-DRIVING IS DEFINED		
		Blood alcohol concentration (BAC)	Physician certificate	Breath content
Sierra Leone	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Singapore	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Slovakia	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Slovenia	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Solomon Islands	Yes ^c	—	—	—
South Africa	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Spain	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Sri Lanka	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sudan (the)	Yes ^a	—	Yes	Yes
Suriname	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Swaziland	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sweden	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Switzerland	Yes	Yes	—	—
Syrian Arab Republic (the)	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Tajikistan	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Thailand	Yes	Yes	—	—
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Yes	Yes	—	—
Timor-Leste	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Togo	No	n/a	n/a	n/a
Tonga	Yes ^c	—	Yes	—
Trinidad and Tobago	Yes	Yes	Yes	—
Tunisia	Yes	Yes	—	—
Turkey	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Turkmenistan	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Tuvalu	Yes ^c	—	—	—
Uganda	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Ukraine	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
United Arab Emirates (the)	Yes	Yes	Yes	—
United Kingdom (the)	Yes	Yes	—	—
United Republic of Tanzania (the)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
United States of America (the)	Subnational ^b	Yes	—	—
Uruguay	Yes	Yes	—	—
Uzbekistan	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Vanuatu	Yes ^c	—	—	—
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Viet Nam	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
West Bank and Gaza Strip ^d	Yes	Yes	Yes	—
Yemen	Yes ^a	—	Yes	—
Zambia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Zimbabwe	Yes	Yes	—	Yes

^a Alcohol is prohibited.^b Laws set subnationally, but they all have the same limits.^c Not defined by BAC or no standardized definition.^d Non-member area.^e Refers to only 3 deaths.^f Associate WHO Member State.

— Data not available.

n/a Data not applicable.

RANDOM BREATH TESTING OR POLICE CHECK POINTS USED FOR ENFORCEMENT	EFFECTIVENESS OF OVERALL ENFORCEMENT (RESPONDENT CONSENSUS) (SCALE 0–10)	NATIONAL MAXIMUM LEGAL BAC LEVELS			PROPORTION OF ROAD TRAFFIC DEATHS THAT ARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO ALCOHOL (%)
		For the general population (g/dl)	For young or novice drivers (g/dl)	For professional or commercial drivers (g/dl)	
Yes	2	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
Yes	8	0.08	0.08	0.08	7.0
Yes	9	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.3
Yes	6	0.05	0.00	0.00	38.4
Yes	3	—	—	—	55.0
Yes	2	0.05	0.05	0.02	60.0
Yes	7	0.05	0.03	0.03	—
Yes	6	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
No	10	0.00	0.00	0.00	—
Yes	4	0.05	0.05	0.05	—
Yes	6	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.0
Yes	6	0.02	0.02	0.02	20.0
Yes	6	0.05	0.05	0.05	16.0
No	8	0.05	0.05	0.05	—
Yes	9	0.03	0.03	0.03	5.0
Yes	5	0.05	0.05	0.05	4.0
Yes	6	0.05	0.00	0.00	4.6
Yes	0	0.05	0.05	0.05	—
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	—
Yes	5	—	—	—	25.0
Yes	2	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
Yes	3	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.7
Yes	9	0.05	0.05	0.00	2.0
Yes	10	0.05	0.05	0.05	7.4
Yes	6	—	—	—	—
Yes	3	0.08	0.08	0.00	—
Yes	—	0.00	0.00	0.00	—
Yes	8	0.10	0.10	0.10	—
Yes	No consensus	0.08	0.08	0.08	17.0
Yes	2	0.08	0.08	0.00	1.8
Yes	—	0.08	0.02	0.04	32.0
Yes	1	0.08	0.08	0.08	38.0
Yes	9	—	—	—	—
Yes	6	—	—	—	—
Yes	7	0.08	0.08	0.08	—
Yes	3	0.08	0.08	0.08	34.0
No	1	0.05	0.05	0.05	—
—	—	0.00	0.00	0.00	—
Yes	1	0.08	0.08	0.08	50.0
Yes	3	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.2