

Table A.7: Road safety management, strategies and policies by country/area

COUNTRY/AREA	LEAD AGENCY			STRATEGIES		
	A lead agency is present	Lead agency status	The lead agency is funded	There is a national road safety strategy	The strategy includes measurable national targets	The strategy is funded
Afghanistan	Yes	Governmental	Yes	No	n/a	n/a
Albania	Yes	Interministerial	No	No	n/a	n/a
Angola	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes ^a	n/a	n/a
Argentina	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Armenia	Yes	Other	Yes	No	n/a	n/a
Australia	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Austria	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Azerbaijan	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Bahamas (the)	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Bahrain	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Bangladesh	Yes	Interministerial	No	Yes	Yes	No
Barbados	No	n/a	n/a	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Belarus	Yes	Interministerial	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Belgium	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Belize	Yes	Interministerial	No	Yes	Yes	No
Benin	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Bhutan	Yes	Governmental	Yes	No	n/a	n/a
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Yes	Interministerial	No	Yes	Yes	No
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Botswana	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Brazil	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
British Virgin Islands ^b	No	n/a	n/a	Subnational	n/a	n/a
Brunei Darussalam	Yes	Governmental	—	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Bulgaria	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Burkina Faso	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Burundi	No	n/a	n/a	No	n/a	n/a
Cambodia	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes ^a	n/a	n/a
Cameroon	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Canada	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cape Verde	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Central African Republic (the)	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes ^a	n/a	n/a
Chad	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes ^a	n/a	n/a
Chile	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
China	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Colombia	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Comoros (the)	Yes	Governmental	Yes	No	n/a	n/a
Congo (the)	Yes	Governmental	Yes	No	n/a	n/a
Cook Islands	Yes	Governmental	Yes	No	n/a	n/a
Costa Rica	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Croatia	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cuba	Yes	Interministerial	No	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Cyprus	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Czech Republic (the)	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	No

COUNTRY/AREA	POLICIES		AUDITS		DRIVING TESTS			VEHICLE INSURANCE REQUIRED
	There are national policies to promote walking and cycling	There are national policies to promote investment in public transportation	Formal audits on new roads	Regular audits on existing roads	Written	Practical	Medical	
Afghanistan	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	No
Albania	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Angola	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Argentina	Subnational	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Armenia	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	No
Australia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Austria	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Azerbaijan	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Bahamas (the)	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Bahrain	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes	—	Yes
Bangladesh	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Barbados	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Belarus	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Belgium	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Belize	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Benin	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	No
Bhutan	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Bosnia and Herzegovina	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Botswana	No	Subnational	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Brazil	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
British Virgin Islands ^b	No	No	—	—	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Brunei Darussalam	No	—	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Bulgaria	Subnational	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Burkina Faso	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Burundi	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Cambodia	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	No
Cameroon	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Canada	Subnational	Subnational	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cape Verde	No	Yes	—	—	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Central African Republic (the)	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Chad	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Chile	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
China	No	Yes	No	No consensus	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Colombia	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Comoros (the)	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Congo (the)	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Cook Islands	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	No
Costa Rica	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Croatia	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cuba	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Cyprus	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Czech Republic (the)	Yes	Subnational	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes

(Table A.7 continued)

COUNTRY/AREA	LEAD AGENCY			STRATEGIES		
	A lead agency is present	Lead agency status	The lead agency is funded	There is a national road safety strategy	The strategy includes measurable national targets	The strategy is funded
Democratic Republic of the Congo (the)	Yes	Governmental	Yes	No	n/a	n/a
Dominican Republic	No	n/a	n/a	No	n/a	n/a
Ecuador	Yes	Governmental	Yes	—	—	—
Egypt	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes	No	No
El Salvador	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	No	No
Eritrea	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Estonia	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethiopia	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Fiji	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Finland	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
France	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Gambia (the)	Yes	Other	Yes	No	n/a	n/a
Georgia	Yes	Other	—	Yes	Yes	Yes
Germany	Yes	—	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Ghana	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Greece	No	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes	No
Guatemala	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Subnational	n/a	n/a
Guinea-Bissau	No	n/a	n/a	No	n/a	n/a
Guyana	Yes	Other	Yes	No	n/a	n/a
Honduras	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Hungary	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Iceland	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
India	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes ^a	n/a	n/a
Indonesia	Yes	Other	Yes	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Yes	Other	Yes	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Iraq	Yes	Governmental	No	Subnational	n/a	n/a
Ireland	Yes	Other	Yes	Yes	Yes	—
Israel	Yes	Other	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Italy	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Jamaica	Yes	Other	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Japan	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Jordan	Yes	Interministerial	No	Yes ^a	n/a	n/a
Kazakhstan	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Kenya	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Kiribati	Yes	Governmental	No	Yes	Yes	No
Kuwait	No	n/a	n/a	No	n/a	n/a
Kyrgyzstan	Yes	Interministerial	No	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Lao People's Democratic Republic (the)	Yes	Governmental	No	Yes	Yes	No
Latvia	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lebanon	No	n/a	n/a	Yes ^a	n/a	n/a
Lesotho	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes ^a	n/a	n/a
Liberia	No	n/a	n/a	No	n/a	n/a
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (the)	No	n/a	n/a	No	n/a	n/a
Lithuania	Yes	Interministerial	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Madagascar	No	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes	No
Malawi	Yes	Governmental	Yes	No	n/a	n/a

There are national policies to promote walking and cycling	There are national policies to promote investment in public transportation	AUDITS		DRIVING TESTS			VEHICLE INSURANCE REQUIRED
		Formal audits on new roads	Regular audits on existing roads	Written	Practical	Medical	
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Subnational	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Subnational	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes	—	Yes
No	Subnational	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	No
Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Subnational	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	No
Yes	Subnational	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Subnational	Subnational	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Subnational	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No consensus	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	No
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Subnational	No	No	—	Yes	—	Yes
No	Subnational	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	—	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	No
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Subnational	No	No	—	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	Subnational	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes

(Table A.7 continued)

COUNTRY/AREA	LEAD AGENCY			STRATEGIES		
	A lead agency is present	Lead agency status	The lead agency is funded	There is a national road safety strategy	The strategy includes measurable national targets	The strategy is funded
Malaysia	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Maldives	Yes	Governmental	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Mali	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Malta	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Marshall Islands (the)	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes ^a	n/a	n/a
Mauritania	Yes	Governmental	Yes	No	n/a	n/a
Mauritius	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes ^a	n/a	n/a
Mexico	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Micronesia (Federated States of)	No	n/a	n/a	Subnational	No	No
Mongolia	Yes	Other	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Montenegro	No	n/a	n/a	No	n/a	n/a
Morocco	Yes	Interministerial	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Mozambique	Yes	Governmental	Yes	No	n/a	n/a
Myanmar	Yes	Interministerial	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Namibia	Yes	Governmental	Yes	No	n/a	n/a
Nauru	Yes	—	Yes	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Nepal	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes ^a	n/a	n/a
Netherlands (the)	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
New Zealand	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Nicaragua	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Niger (the)	Yes	Interministerial	No	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Nigeria	Yes	Other	No	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Norway	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Oman	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	No	n/a	n/a
Pakistan	Yes	Governmental	No	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Palau	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Panama	Yes	Governmental	Yes	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	Yes	Governmental	No	Subnational	n/a	n/a
Paraguay	No	n/a	n/a	No	n/a	n/a
Peru	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Philippines (the)	Yes	Governmental	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Poland	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Portugal	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Puerto Rico ^d	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Qatar	No	n/a	n/a	No	n/a	n/a
Republic of Korea (the)	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Republic of Moldova (the)	Yes	Interministerial	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Romania	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes ^a	n/a	n/a
Russian Federation (the)	Yes	Interministerial	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Rwanda	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Saint Lucia	Yes	Governmental	No	No	n/a	n/a
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Yes	Governmental	Yes	No	n/a	n/a
Samoa	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes	No	No
San Marino	Yes	Interministerial	No	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Sao Tome and Principe	Yes	Governmental	Yes	No	n/a	n/a
Saudi Arabia	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a

There are national policies to promote walking and cycling	There are national policies to promote investment in public transportation	AUDITS		DRIVING TESTS			VEHICLE INSURANCE REQUIRED
		Formal audits on new roads	Regular audits on existing roads	Written	Practical	Medical	
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	No
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Subnational	Subnational	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	No ^e
No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	—	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	No
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	No
Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Subnational	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	Subnational	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Subnational	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	No
No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes

(Table A.7 continued)

COUNTRY/AREA	LEAD AGENCY			STRATEGIES		
	A lead agency is present	Lead agency status	The lead agency is funded	There is a national road safety strategy	The strategy includes measurable national targets	The strategy is funded
Senegal	Yes	Governmental	Yes	No	n/a	n/a
Serbia	No	n/a	n/a	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Seychelles	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sierra Leone	Yes	Other	Yes	No	n/a	n/a
Singapore	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Slovakia	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Slovenia	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Solomon Islands	Yes	Governmental	—	—	—	—
South Africa	Yes	Other	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Spain	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sri Lanka	Yes	Governmental	No	Yes ^a	n/a	n/a
Sudan (the)	No	n/a	n/a	Subnational	n/a	n/a
Suriname	No	n/a	n/a	No	n/a	n/a
Swaziland	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Sweden	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Switzerland	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes ^a	n/a	n/a
Syrian Arab Republic (the)	Yes	Interministerial	No	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Tajikistan	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Thailand	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Yes	Other	Yes	No	n/a	n/a
Timor-Leste	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Togo	No	n/a	n/a	No	n/a	n/a
Tonga	Yes	Governmental	Yes	No	n/a	n/a
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Tunisia	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Turkey	Yes	Interministerial	Yes	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Turkmenistan	No	n/a	n/a	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Tuvalu	No	n/a	n/a	Yes	No	No
Uganda	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Ukraine	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
United Arab Emirates (the)	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
United Kingdom (the)	No	n/a	n/a	Yes	Yes	Yes
United Republic of Tanzania (the)	Yes	Interministerial	No	Yes ^a	n/a	n/a
United States of America (the)	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Uruguay	Yes	Other	Yes	Yes ^a	n/a	n/a
Uzbekistan	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes	Yes	—
Vanuatu	No	n/a	n/a	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Viet Nam	Yes	Governmental	Yes	Yes ^a	n/a	n/a
West Bank and Gaza Strip ^b	No	n/a	n/a	Subnational	n/a	n/a
Yemen	Yes	Interministerial	No	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a
Zambia	Yes	Other	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Zimbabwe	Yes	Governmental	No	Multiple strategies	n/a	n/a

^a Not formally endorsed by government.^b Non-member area.^c Required in some States.^d Associate WHO Member State.

— Data not available.

n/a Data not applicable.

There are national policies to promote walking and cycling	There are national policies to promote investment in public transportation	AUDITS		DRIVING TESTS			VEHICLE INSURANCE REQUIRED
		Formal audits on new roads	Regular audits on existing roads	Written	Practical	Medical	
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Subnational	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	No	Yes	No	—	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	No
Subnational	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	No
Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Subnational	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Subnational	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Subnational	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	No
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Subnational	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
—	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	No
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
No	Subnational	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	No ^c
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
—	—	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
—	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes
No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	—	Yes