CAMBODIA

Population: 14,864,646  $ Gross national income per capita: US$ 880  Income group: Low  Income inequality: 36.03

National action plans

Interpersonal violence YES  Child maltreatment YES
Youth violence YES  Intimate partner violence YES
Sexual violence YES  Elder abuse YES

National social and educational policies

Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling NO
Housing policies to de-concentrate poverty NO

Alcohol

Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol) 5.5
Patterns of drinking score LEAST RISKY
Excise taxes: Beer: YES  Wine: YES  Spirits: YES

Laws and prevention programmes by type of violence

Child maltreatment laws

Legal age of marriage (male/female) 18 / 18
Against child marriage YES  (1)  (2)
Against statutory rape YES  (1)  (2)
Against female genital mutilation YES  (1)  (2)
Ban on corporal punishment (all settings) YES (NO) –

Child maltreatment prevention programmes

Home visiting NO –
Parenting education YES  (1)  (2)
Training to recognise / avoid sexually abusive situations YES  (1)  (2)

Youth violence laws

Against weapons on school premises YES  (1)  (2)
Against gang or criminal group membership YES  (1)  (2)

Youth violence prevention programmes

Pre-school enrichment NO –
Life skills and social development training NO –
Mentoring YES  (1)  (2)
After-school supervision YES  (1)  (2)
School anti-bullying YES  (1)  (2)

Intimate partner violence laws

Against rape in marriage YES  (1)  (2)
Allowing removal of violent spouse from home YES  (1)  (2)

Intimate partner violence prevention programmes

Dating violence prevention in schools NO –
Microfinance and gender equity training NO –
Social and cultural norms change NO –

Sexual violence laws

Against rape YES  (1)  (2)
Against contact sexual violence without rape YES  (1)  (2)
Against non-contact sexual violence YES  (1)  (2)

Sexual violence prevention programmes

School and college programmes NO –
Physical environment changes NO –
Social and cultural norms change NO –

Elder abuse laws

Against elder abuse NO –
Against elder abuse in institutions NO –

Elder abuse prevention programmes

Professional awareness campaigns NO –
Public information campaigns NO –
Caregiver support NO –
Residential care policies NO –

Victim laws

Providing for victim compensation NO –
Providing for victim legal representation YES  (1)  (2)

Victim services

Adult protective services YES  (1)  (2)
Child protection services YES  (1)  (2)
Medico-legal services for sexual violence YES  (1)  (2)
Mental health services YES  (1)  (2)

Data on violence

National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mechanism of homicide</th>
<th>Trends in homicides</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Burn 1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Strangulation 2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Blunt force 42%</td>
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<td>Other 4%</td>
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<td>Sharp force 37%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Firearm 14%</td>
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Reported homicides (2011) N= 268, Rate= 1.9/100,000 (73.2% M, 26.8% F)

Sources: Mechanism: Country questionnaire/ Reported homicides: Police

Data collection by multisectoral consensus meeting and cleared by Ministry of Health.