**Mongolia**

- Population: 2,796,484
- Gross national income per capita: US$ 3,080
- Income group: Middle
- Income inequality: 36.52

### Action Plans, Policies and Laws Relevant to Several Types of Violence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>National action plans</th>
<th>National social and educational policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Interpersonal violence YES</td>
<td>Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child maltreatment YES</td>
<td>Housing policies to de-concentrate poverty NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth violence NO</td>
<td>Alcohol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intimate partner violence YES</td>
<td>Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol) 6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual violence YES</td>
<td>Patterns of drinking score LEAST RISKY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elder abuse NO</td>
<td>Excise taxes Beer: YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Firearms</td>
<td>Wine: YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laws to regulate civilian access YES</td>
<td>Spirits: YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandatory background check YES</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Handguns/long guns/automatic weapons YES/YES/YES</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carrying firearms in public YES NO</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use NO</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Laws and Prevention Programmes by Type of Violence

#### Child Maltreatment Laws

- Legal age of marriage (male/female): 18 / 18  
  - Limited  
  - Partial  
  - Full  
  - **Enforcement**

#### Youth Violence Laws

- Against weapons on school premises YES  
  - Limited  
  - Partial  
  - Full  
  - **Enforcement**
- Against gang or criminal group membership YES  
  - Limited  
  - Partial  
  - Full  
  - **Enforcement**

### Intimate Partner Violence Laws

- Against rape in marriage NO  
  - Once/few times  
  - Large scale  
  - **Implementation**
- Allowing removal of violent spouse from home YES  
  - Once/few times  
  - Large scale  
  - **Implementation**

### Sexual Violence Laws

- Against rape YES  
  - Once/few times  
  - Large scale  
  - **Implementation**
- Against contact sexual violence without rape YES  
  - Once/few times  
  - Large scale  
  - **Implementation**
- Against non-contact sexual violence NO  
  - Once/few times  
  - Large scale  
  - **Implementation**

### Elder Abuse Laws

- Against elder abuse NO  
  - Once/few times  
  - Large scale  
  - **Implementation**
- Against elder abuse in institutions NO  
  - Once/few times  
  - Large scale  
  - **Implementation**

### Victim Laws

- Providing for victim compensation YES  
  - Once/few times  
  - Large scale  
  - **Implementation**
- Providing for victim legal representation YES  
  - Once/few times  
  - Large scale  
  - **Implementation**

### Victim Services

- Adult protective services YES  
  - Once/few times  
  - Large scale  
  - **Implementation**
- Child protection services YES  
  - Once/few times  
  - Large scale  
  - **Implementation**
- Medico-legal services for sexual violence YES  
  - Once/few times  
  - Large scale  
  - **Implementation**
- Mental health services YES  
  - Once/few times  
  - Large scale  
  - **Implementation**

### Data on Violence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Child maltreatment YES</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Mechanism of Homicide

- Firearm 2%  
- Sharp force 42%  
- Other 28%  
- Strangulation 6%  
- Blunt force 22%

Reported homicides (2012) N = 239, Rate= 8.56/100,000 (75.7% M, 24.3% F)

**Sources:** Mechanism: Police; Reported homicides: Police

**Data collection by multisectoral consensus meeting and cleared by Ministry of Health.**