**MONTENEGRO**

**Population:** 621 081  
**Gross national income per capita:** US$ 6,950  
**Income group:** Middle  
**Income inequality:** 28.58

### ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

#### National action plans

- **Interpersonal violence** YES
- **Child maltreatment** YES
- **Youth violence** YES
- **Intimate partner violence** YES
- **Sexual violence** YES
- **Elder abuse** YES

#### Firearms

- **Laws to regulate civilian access** YES
- **Mandatory background check** YES
- **Handguns/long guns/automatic weapons** YES/YES/YES
- **Carrying firearms in public** YES
- **Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use** YES

#### National social and educational policies

- **Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling** YES
- **Housing policies to de-concentrate poverty** YES

#### Alcohol

- **Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)** 8.7
- **Patterns of drinking score** LEAST RISKY
- **Excise taxes**Beer: YES  Wine: YES  Spirits: YES

### LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

#### Child maltreatment laws

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age of marriage</th>
<th>Limited</th>
<th>Partial</th>
<th>Full</th>
<th>Enforcement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male/female</td>
<td>18/18</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Against child marriage</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Against statutory rape</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Against female genital mutilation</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)</td>
<td>YES (YES)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Youth violence laws

- **Against weapons on school premises** YES
- **Against gang or criminal group membership** YES

#### Intimate partner violence laws

- **Against rape in marriage** YES
- **Allowing removal of violent spouse from home** YES

#### Sexual violence laws

- **Against rape** YES
- **Against contact sexual violence without rape** YES
- **Against non-contact sexual violence** YES

#### Elder abuse laws

- **Against elder abuse** YES
- **Against elder abuse in institutions** YES

### VICTIM LAWS

- **Providing for victim compensation** YES
- **Providing for victim legal representation** YES

### VICTIM SERVICES

- **Adult protective services** YES
- **Child protection services** YES
- **Medico-legal services for sexual violence** YES
- **Mental health services** YES

### DATA ON VIOLENCE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Child maltreatment YES</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Mechanism of homicide

- **Firearm 70%**
- **Other 4%**
- **Strangulation 13%**
- **Blunt force 4%**
- **Sharp force 9%**

**Reported homicides (2011) N= 23, Rate= 3.68/100 000 (87% M, 13% F)**

Source: Mechanism: Police/ Reported/homicides: Police

**Trends in homicides**

Source: Police

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Reported homicides (2011) N= 23, Rate= 3.68/100 000 (87% M, 13% F)