**Spain**

**Population:** 46,754,541  
**Gross national income per capita:** US$ 29,340  
**Income group:** High  
**Income inequality:** 34.66

### National action plans

#### Interpersonal violence
- NO

#### Youth violence
- YES

#### Sexual violence
- YES

#### Firearms
- Yes

### National social and educational policies

- Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling: NO
- Housing policies to de-concentrate poverty: NO

#### Alcohol
- Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol): 11.2

### Laws and prevention programmes by type of violence

#### Child maltreatment laws
- Legal age of marriage (male/female): 16 / 16
- Against child marriage: YES
- Against statutory rape: YES
- Against female genital mutilation: YES
- Ban on corporal punishment (all settings): YES (YES)

#### Youth violence laws
- Against weapons on school premises: YES
- Against gang or criminal group membership: YES

#### Intimate partner violence laws
- Against rape in marriage: YES
- Allowing removal of violent spouse from home: YES

#### Sexual violence laws
- Against rape: YES
- Against contact sexual violence without rape: YES
- Against non-contact sexual violence: YES

#### Elder abuse laws
- Against elder abuse: YES
- Against elder abuse in institutions: NO

#### VICTIM LAWS

- Providing for victim compensation: YES
- Providing for victim legal representation: YES

### Victim services

- Adult protective services: YES
- Child protection services: YES
- Medico-legal services for sexual violence: YES
- Mental health services: YES

### Data on violence

- National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

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1 Subnational.

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**Mechanism of homicide**

- Unknown: 16%
- Firearm: 17%
- Strangulation: 9%
- Blunt force: 6%
- Sharp force: 41%
- Other: 10%
- Burn: 1%

Reported homicides (2011) N = 334, Rate= 0.7/100 000 (68.9% M, 31.1% F)

Source: National Institute of Statistics

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**Trends in homicides**

Source: National Institute of Statistics