Index

Acarina 237
Acerolitos 225
Aedes (*see also Aedes aegypti*; *Aedes albopictus*) 7, 15–17
  behaviour 17
  breeding sites 137–138, 141, 152
  control measures 53, 135, 138, 357
  dengue transmission 36, 39
  distinguishing features 12, 13
  filariasis transmission 29, 30–31
  life cycle 11, 16–17
  yellow fever transmission 34, 36, 37
Aedes aegypti 15, 16, 17
  breeding sites 16, 137–138
  control measures 39, 107, 114, 134
  dengue transmission 36, 39
  yellow fever transmission 34, 36, 37
Aedes albopictus 15, 16–17
  breeding sites 17, 137–138
  control measures 114
  dengue transmission 36
Aerial spraying
  blackflies 44, 45, 132
  ticks 274–275
  tsetse flies 208
Aerosol sprays, insecticidal 63, 69–70
  in bedbug control 239
  in cockroach control 296–298
  in housefly control 319, 320–321
  in mosquito control
    fabric treatment 94
    in tents 103
  in tick control, animals 273
Aleppo boil, *see* Leishmaniasis, cutaneous
Allergic reactions
  to bedbugs 239
  to biting Diptera 17, 24
  to biting mites 277
  to cockroaches 292
  to fleas 245
  to house dust mites 282
  to lice 257
  to triatomine bugs 213
Allethrins, in mosquito coils 63, 66, 67
Alphacypermethrin 86, 362
  in cockroach control 297
  in housefly control 320
  in tsetse fly control 203
Amblyomma americanum 271
Amblyomma hebraeum 266
American cockroach, *see Periplaneta americana*
Anaemia 213, 239
Animal reservoirs
  Chagas disease 213–214, 215
  leishmaniasis 47, 48, 51
  Lyme disease 270, 275
  schistosomiasis 348
  sleeping sickness 182
  viral encephalitis 40–41
  yellow fever 34, 36–37
Anklets, repellent-treated 61–62
Annual killifishes 124, 127, 160
Anopheles 7, 13–14
  behaviour 13–14
  breeding sites 13, 159, 161
  control measures 53, 107, 135, 155, 164
  distinguishing features 12, 13
  filariasis transmission 29, 30–32
  insecticide resistance in 26
  life cycle 11, 13
  malaria transmission 26–27
Anopheles balabacensis 122
Anopheles barbirostris 29, 32
Anopheles culicifacies 13
Anopheles darlingi 161
Anopheles maculatus 122, 158
Anopheles minimus 122
Anopheles stephensi 138, 141
Antimalarial drug resistance 26
Antimony, pentavalent 49
Ants 386
Ant traps, mosquito control 138, 139
Aphyosemion 124
Aplocheilus (*panchax*) 124, 127, 164
Arboviruses 33–41
Argasidae (soft ticks) 263, 264–265
Argentine pearlfish, *see Cynolebias bellotii*
Arsenite, sodium 316
Attractants
  cockroach 299
  housefly 317
  tsetse fly 185, 195–196
Australian cockroach, *see Periplaneta australasiae*
Avoidance
  of biting Diptera 105
  of snail-infested waters 346, 350
  of ticks 272
Azamethiphos, in housefly control 317, 320, 322
Azolla, in mosquito control 123, 163

Babies, protection of
  fly nets 311, 312
  mosquito nets 78
Bacillus sphaericus 131, 137
  in pit latrines 150–152
Bacillus thuringiensis H-14
  in blackfly control 45, 136–137
  in drinking-water 147
  in irrigated fields 164
  in mosquito control 131, 136–137
  in ponds 160
Bacterial larvicides (*see also Bacillus sphaericus*; *Bacillus thuringiensis* H-14) 123, 131,

136–137
Bahia ulcer, *see* Leishmaniasis, cutaneous
Bait(s)
boxes, rats 250, 251
cockroach 299–300
housefly 316–318
dry scatter 318
liquid dispensers 318
liquid sprinkle 318
viscous paint-on 317, 318
Bancroftian filariasis, *see* Filariasis, lymphatic, bancroftian
Bands, repellent-treated 61–62
Bar, repellent 58
Bathing places, placement of tsetse traps/screens 191–192
Bed(s)
camp, with mosquito net cover 79
curtains, insecticide-treated 84–85
mosquito nets, *see* Mosquito nets
protection from ticks 272
Bedbugs 237–243
biology 237–238
control measures 239–243, 357, 388
detection 239
dispersal 238
insecticide resistance in 109, 241, 242
public health importance 239
Bedding, insecticide-treated
in bedbug control 241
in biting Diptera control 60–61
in flea control 248–249
Bendiocarb 362, 366
in bedbug control 242
in cockroach control 297
in flea control 249
in housefly control 317
in tick control 274
Benzene hexachloride (BHC), in triatomine bug control 218
Benznidazole, in Chagas disease 215
Benzyl benzoate
in house dust mite control 283
in scabies mite control 282
Betacyfluthrin, in cockroach control 297
Biconical tsetse trap 186–187
Bilharziasis, *see* Schistosomiasis
Bioallethrin
in louse control 260
in mosquito/biting Diptera control 67, 71
Bioassay cone method, *see* Residual insecticides, efficacy testing
Biological control
freshwater snails 352, 353
mosquitos 122–127, 136–137
Biomphalaria 337–338, 339, 352
Bioresmethrin, in housefly control 322
Bithionol, in fascioliasis 350
Blackflies 7, 17–20
behaviour 18, 20
breeding sites 17, 19, 45
control measures 53
personal protection 59, 60
prevention of breeding 44, 45, 132, 136–137
distinguishing features 8–9
life cycle 17–18
mansonellosis transmission 51–52
onchocerciasis transmission 41–43, 44
Blatta orientalis 288, 289, 294
Blattella germanica 288, 289, 290, 294, 300
Blowflies 148, 302
Borrelia 268
Borrelia burgdorferi 269
Borrelia recurrentis 258
Borrow-pits
filling/drainage 160, 352
mosquito larva control 160
Boxes
bait, for rats 250, 251
surveillance, in triatomine bug control 233–234, 235
Breeding sites
blackflies 17–18, 45
freshwater snails 338, 352
houseflies 304–305, 308–310, 321–323
mosquitos, *see* Mosquito breeding sites
Briquettes, insecticidal 132
Bromophos, in housefly control 320, 323
Brown-banded cockroach, *see Supella longipalpa*
Brugia malayi 29, 31–32
Brugia timori 29, 32
Building blocks, pressed stabilized soil 226–228
Buildings (*see also* Houses; Shelters), residual insecticide spraying 381
Bulinus 337–338, 339, 352
Buzzers, electronic 71

Campers
camp bed with mosquito net cover 79
protection measures for 103–104
Capture bags, tsetse traps 196
Carbamates (*see also* Bendiocarb; Propoxur) 360, 362, 365–366
in housefly control 316, 317, 318
as mosquito larvicides 130
Carbaryl
in bedbug control 242
in louse control 260
in tick control 274
Card agglutination test for trypanosomiasis (CATT) 185
Carp
common, *see Cyprinus carpio*
grass, *see Ctenopharyngodon idella*
tooth, *see Aplocheilus panchax*; *Gambusia affinis*; *Poecilia reticulata*
Catfish, Chinese 147
Cats
fleas 243–244, 245, 246, 247–248
tapeworms 246
Ceilings
in mosquito control 99
mosquito nets 74
Cement roofing sheets, fibre-reinforced 225
Central European tick-borne encephalitis 271
Cercariae 340, 343
Cesspools, housefly control 310
Chagas disease 210, 213–216
clinical symptoms 214–215
prevention and control 215–216, 357, 381
transmission 213–214

Chiclero's ulcer, *see* Leishmaniasis, cutaneous
Chiggers 276, 277
Chigoes, *see* Jigger fleas
Chikungunya virus disease 41
Chinese catfish 147
Chitin synthesis inhibitors 135
Chlorfenvinphos, in housefly control 320
Chlorpyrifos
  in cockroach control 297
  as mosquito larvicide 131, 134
  in tick control 274
Cholera 292, 307
Cholinesterase, blood 392
Chrysomyia, *see* Blowflies
Chrysops, *see* Deerflies
Cichlid fish, *see Oreochromis mossambicus*
Cimex hemipterus 237
Cimex lectularius 237
Citronella, in mosquito/biting Diptera control 56, 57
Clarias fuscus 147
Cleaning
  hand-compression sprayers 378–379
  used pesticide containers 388
Cleanliness, *see* Hygiene
Clegs 23
Clonorchis sinensis 348
Cloth, *see* Fabrics/cloth
Clothing
  body lice in 255, 262
  insecticide/repellent-treated 59–63
    in biting mite control 278
    choice of chemical 60
    in louse control 262
    method of treatment 60
    in tick control 272
    types 60–63
  protective 389–391
    in biting insect control 59–63
    for insecticide impregnation of fabrics 391
    for insecticide spraying 377, 378, 383, 389–390
    maintenance 391
    for mixing insecticides 390–391
    in tick control 272
  removal of contaminated 395, 396
Clou de Biskra, *see* Leishmaniasis, cutaneous
Cockroaches 288–300
  behaviour 290–291
  biology 288–291
  control measures 292–300
    chemical 293–300, 357, 386
    environmental management 293
  dispersal 291
  life cycle 288–290
  public health importance 291–292
Coils, mosquito 63–66
  for campers 103
  holders 65, 66
  method of making 66
  near hammocks 72
  use 64–65
Colorado tick fever 271, 272
Colour
  mosquito nets 74
  tsetse traps/screens 185
Comb, louse 259
Community
  approach, house-spraying 358
  disease control in 52, 53
  education 382
  health workers 358
  insecticide delivery to 205
  protection
    by mosquito nets 82
    from ticks 274–275
    by tsetse traps 186
  triatomine bug surveillance 232
Compression sprayers, *see* Hand-compression sprayers
Conjunctivitis, epidemic 307
Constant-head dispenser 355
Construction blocks, pressed stabilized soil 226–228
Construction materials 140, 226–228
Cotton
  cloth
    insecticide impregnation 87
    for water filtration 334
  netting
    insecticide impregnation 87
    for mosquito nets/screens 73, 100
Coumaphos, in tick control 274
Coxiella burnetii 268–269
Creeks, *see* Streams/creeks
Crimean–Congo haemorrhagic fever 271, 272
Ctenocephalides canis, *see* Fleas, dog
Ctenocephalides felis, *see* Fleas, cat
Ctenopharyngodon idella 125, 164, 352
Culex 7, 14–15
  behaviour 15
  breeding sites 15, 148, 152, 153, 161
  control measures 33, 53
    insecticide spraying 107, 357
    larval control 135, 137, 155
  distinguishing features 12, 13
  life cycle 11, 15
Culex gelidus 148
Culex quinquefasciatus 15
  breeding sites 15, 148
  control measures 33, 107
  filariasis transmission 29, 30, 31
Culex tritaeniorhynchus
  breeding sites 15, 161
  viral encephalitis transmission 40–41
Culicoides 21, 51–52
Culverts 116–117
Curtains
  anti-fly 311, 312
  bed, insecticide-treated 84–85
  insecticide-treated 100–102
Cyclopoid copepods 123
Cyclops 324–336
  biology 324, 325
  control measures 332–336
  life cycle 326, 327
  public health importance 324–332
Cyfluthrin 362
  in bedbug control 242
  in cockroach control 297
  in flea control 249

in housefly control 320, 322
in mosquito control
clothing treated with 60
net/fabric treatment 86, 87
screen treatment 102
Cynolebias (*bellotii*) 124, 127, 160
Cypermethrin 362, 366
in housefly control 320
mosquito net/fabric treatment 86
Cyphenothrin, in cockroach control 297
Cyprinus carpio 125, 128, 164
Cyromazine, in housefly control 323

Dams, mosquito larva control 121–122, 155, 156
DDT 357, 362, 363–364
comparative cost 364
in flea control 249–250
in louse control 260, 262
preparation of suspension 367
resistance 241, 248, 357, 360
in tick control 274
in tsetse fly control 207
vaporizers 64
Deerflies 8, 9, 22–23
behaviour 23
disease transmission 52, 270
life cycle 23
Deerfly fever, *see* Tularaemia
Deet 57
in cockroach control 300
in flea control 247
in mite control 278
in mosquito control
clothing treated with 60
repellent bars 58, 60
Deltamethrin 362, 368
in bedbug control 242
in cockroach control 297
comparative cost 364
in flea control 249
in housefly control 320, 322
in louse control 260
in mosquito control
net/fabric treatment 86, 87
screen treatment 102
in tsetse fly control 203, 207
Dengue 36–39
control measures 107, 357
haemorrhagic fever (DHF) 36–39
DEPA, *see N,N*-diethylphenylacetamide
Dermacentor andersoni 266, 271
Dermacentor silvarum 271
Dermacentor variabilis 271
Dermatobia hominis 24
Dermatophagoides 282–283
Diarrhoea 292, 307
Diazinon
in bedbug control 242
in cockroach control 297
in flea control 249
in housefly control 317, 320, 322, 323
in tick control 274
Dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane, *see* DDT
Dichlorvos
in cockroach control 297
in flea control 249
in housefly control 315, 317, 322, 323
in jigger infections 252–253
in tick control 274
vapour dispenser 68–69, 315
Dieldrin 363
in bedbug control 241
in flea control 248
in triatomine bug control 218
Diesel oil, as mosquito larvicide 129, 131
N,N-Diethyl-3-toluamide, *see* Deet
Diethylcarbamazine (DEC), in filariasis 33
Diethylcyclohexylacetamide (DECA), in cockroach control 300
N,N-Diethylphenylacetamide (DEPA)
in cockroach control 300
as mosquito repellent 57
Diflubenzuron
in housefly control 323
as mosquito larvicide 136
Dimethoate, in housefly control 317, 320, 322, 323
Dimethyl phthalate (DMP)
in cockroach control 300
in mite control 278
as mosquito repellent 57
Dimetilan, in housefly control 317
Dioxacarb, in cockroach control 297
Dioxathion, in tick control 274
Diphtheria, cutaneous 307
Diptera, biting (*see also* Blackflies; Deerflies; Horseflies; Midges, biting; Mosquitos; Sandflies, phlebotomine; Stable flies; Tsetse flies) 5–177
biology 7–24
control measures 52–164
avoidance and diversion 105–106
insecticide spraying 106–112
insect-proofing of houses/shelters 98–105
personal protection 54–98
prevention of breeding 112–164
selection 52, 53
diseases transmitted by 7
distinguishing features 7–10
public health importance 24–52
Ditches, open drainage 115–117
Dogs 51, 246
fleas 245, 247–248
jigger fleas 252–253
tapeworms 246
Doors 99
anti-fly curtains 311, 312
screening 99–102
Dracunculiasis, *see* Guinea-worm disease
Dracunculus medinensis, *see* Guinea worm
Dragonflies 123
Drainage systems 114–118, 154–155
borrow-pits 160
control measures 154–155, 310, 311
open ditches 115–117
schistosomiasis transmission 347
subsoil 117–118
swamps and marshes 155, 156
Drip-feed technique, molluscicide application 354–355

Drum dispensers, molluscicides 354–355
Dung 304, 308–309
  larvicide treatment 321–322
Dusts, insecticidal
  in cockroach control 296, 298
  in flea control 247–248, 249, 250
  in louse control 259, 262, 263
  in tick control 273
Dysentery 292, 307

Eastern equine encephalitis 40, 41
Eaves 99, 101
  screening 102
Eflornithine, in sleeping sickness 184
Eichhornia 17, 18
Electric liquid vaporizers 68
Electrocutors, fly 314
Electro-hydrodynamic sprayers 94
Electronic buzzers 71
Elephantiasis 31, 32
Emergency measures, pesticide poisoning 393–397
Emulsifiable concentrate, insecticide 132, 361–362, 367
Encephalitis, viral, *see* Viral encephalitis
Endosulfan, in tsetse fly control 207
Enteric infections 292, 307
Environment
  management
    cockroach control 293
    freshwater snail control 352
    housefly control 308–311
  manipulation, mosquito breeding sites 120–122
  modification, mosquito breeding sites 114–120
Equipment, for house-spraying 383
Erythema chronicum migrans, *see* Lyme disease
Esbiothrin, in mosquito control 67
Espundia, *see* Leishmaniasis, mucocutaneous
Eucalyptus trees, in mosquito control 119
Excreta, *see* Faeces
Eye(s)
  infections 307
  pesticide contamination 395
  protection 390, 391

Fabrics/cloth, insecticide treatment of 85–95, 101–102, 104
  dosages 87
  for hammocks 72
  measuring residual efficacy 95–98
  methods 88–95
  patches for personal use 62–63
  protective clothing 391
  safety precautions 392, 393
  spray-on application 93–95
  for tsetse traps/screens 195–196
  when to re-treat 95
Face protection 390–391
Faeces
  animal, housefly breeding 304, 308–309
  bedbugs 239
  fluke control measures 349
  human, housefly breeding 309
  schistosome egg counts 346
  triatomine bugs 233, 234, 235
Far Eastern tick-borne encephalitis 271
Fasciola gigantica 348
Fasciola hepatica 348, 349–350
Fascioliasis 348, 349–350
Fasciolopsis buski 348
Fenchlorvos
  in bedbug control 242
  in flea control 249
  in housefly control 317, 320, 322, 323
Fenitrothion 360, 362, 365
  in bedbug control 242
  in cockroach control 297
  comparative cost 364
  in flea control 249
  in housefly control 320, 323
  as mosquito larvicide 131
Fenthion
  in flea control 249
  in housefly control 323
  as mosquito larvicide 131, 133
Fenvalerate, in housefly control 320
Ferns, floating 123, 163
Filariasis, lymphatic 29–33
  bancroftian 29, 30–31
  brugian 29, 31–32
  clinical symptoms 32
  control 33, 107, 357
  prevention and treatment 32–33
  transmission 29–32
Filling
  borrow-pits 160
  breeding sites 114
  ponds 159
Filth fly, *see Musca sorbens*
Filtration, water 332–334, 335
First-aid, in pesticide poisoning 394–397
Fish
  in biological control of aquatic plants 159, 352
  larvivorous, *see* Larvivorous fish
  sanitary handling 310
Flea collars 247, 249, 273, 274
Fleas 237, 243–253
  behaviour 244–245
  biology 243–245
  cat 243–244, 245, 246, 247–248
  control measures 60, 246–250, 357
  dog 245, 247–248
  human 243, 245, 248–249
  public health importance 245–246
  rat 243, 245, 246, 249–250
  sand (jigger) 243, 251–253
Flies, *see* Diptera, biting; Houseflies
Floors
  in flea control 247, 248
  improvement, in triatomine bug control 224–225
  open, entry of insects via 81
  residual insecticide spraying 241
Floor traps, mosquito control 139, 140
Flufenoxuron, in cockroach control 297
Fluke infections
  foodborne 337, 348–350
  waterborne, *see* Schistosomiasis
Flumethrin, mosquito net treatment 86, 94

Flushing, water, *see* Streams/creeks, sluicing
Fly nets 311, 312
Fly traps 313–314
Foggers, total release 240
Food
  contamination
    by cockroaches 291–292
    by houseflies 306–307
  protection
    during insecticide spraying 391, 392
    from cockroaches 293
    from houseflies 311
  trematode infections spread via 337, 348–350
  waste from processing 304
Forests
  tick control 274–275
  tsetse resting places 178–180
  tsetse traps/screens 191–193, 194
Formaldehyde, in housefly control 316, 317
Francisella tularensis 246, 270
Freshwater snails, *see* Snails, freshwater
Fumigant canisters, insecticide
  bedbug control 240–241
  cockroach control 298
  flea control 247, 249
  safety 232
  triatomine bug control 230–232
  use 230–231
Fungi 123

Gambusia affinis 123–124, 126, 147, 164
Garbage, *see* Refuse
Gauze, for water filtration 334, 335
Gerbil, great 51
German cockroach, *see Blattella germanica*
Glossina, *see* Tsetse flies
Glossina fusca group 178
Glossina morsitans group 178, 179, 182
Glossina palpalis group 178, 179, 182
Gloves
  for handling pesticides 390, 391
  for impregnation of fabrics 88, 91, 392, 393
Gourami, giant 125
Granules, insecticide 132
Greenheads 23
Ground spraying, tsetse flies 206–208
Guinea worm 324, 327, 328
Guinea-worm disease 324–332
  clinical signs and symptoms 328, 330
  transmission 326–328
    sites 326, 329–330
  treatment, prevention and control 330–332
Guppy, *see Poecilia reticulata*
Gutters, mosquito control 140, 143

Haemagogus 34, 37
Haemaphysalis leporis-palustris 271
Haemaphysalis spinigera 271
Haematopora 23
Haematuria 346
Hammocks 71–72
  mosquito nets for 79, 80, 92
  protection in absence of mosquito net 72
Hand-compression sprayers 368, 369–380
  air pump assembly 370, 372
  discharge assembly 370, 372
  fabric treatment 94
  functioning and design 369–372
  molluscicide application 353
  nozzles, *see* Nozzles, sprayer
  problem-solving 380
  storage 380
  tank assembly 369
  tsetse fly spraying 207
  use and operation 373–380
    application of spray 376–378
    maintenance and repair 378–380
    preparation/addition of insecticide 373–375
    preparation of sprayer 375–376
    training in 376–378
Hand-operated sprayers 367–380
Headnets, repellent-treated 61, 62
Hepatitis B virus 239
Herbicides 160
Holders, mosquito coil, *see* Coils, mosquito, holders
Horseflies 7, 22–23
  behaviour 23
  control measures 53
  distinguishing features 8, 9
  life cycle 23
House dust mite 282–283
Houseflies 302–323
  biology 302–306
  biting, *see* Stable flies
  breeding sites 304–305, 308–310, 321–323
  control measures 308–323
    chemical methods 314–323
    improvement of environmental sanitation/hygiene 308–311
    physical methods 312–314
  ecology 305–306
  food 302, 304
  life cycle 302, 303
  public health importance 306–307
Houses
  areas surrounding, *see* Peridomestic environment
  bedbug control 239–243
  cockroach control 292, 293, 294–300
  flea control 247, 248
  insecticide space-spraying, *see* Space-spraying, insecticide
  mosquito breeding sites in/around 112, 137–155
    with clean water 137–148
    with polluted water 148–155
  mosquito/insect-proofing 98–102
    design 99
    insecticide application to walls 110, 217–222
    screening 99–102
  residual insecticide spraying, *see* Residual insecticide spraying, indoors
  siting to avoid mosquitos 105
  triatomine bug control 222–228
    existing houses 222–225
    new houses 226–228
  triatomine bug resting places 211–213
Hyalomma marginatum 271

Hydramethylnon, in cockroach control 297
Hygiene (*see also* Sanitation)
in cockroach control 292, 293
in flea control 247
in housefly control 308–311
in louse control 259, 262
while using pesticides 388–389, 390

Indirect immunofluorescence test (IFT) 185
Insect growth regulators 131, 134–136
in cockroach control 295–296, 297
in housefly control 323
in mosquito larva control 135–136, 164
safety 135
Insecticides (*see also* Larvicides; Pesticides; *specific agents*)
aerosol sprays, *see* Aerosol sprays, insecticidal
application to walls 110, 217–222
in bedbug control 239–240
clothing treated with, *see* Clothing, insecticide/repellent-treated
in cockroach control 293–300
in cyclops control 334–336
delivery to community 205
disposal of surplus 98, 385–388
in flea control 247–249
fumigant canisters, *see* Fumigant canisters
in housefly control 314–323
larvicidal, *see* Larvicides, synthetic organic
in louse control 259, 260
in mosquito control
aerosol sprays, *see* Aerosol sprays, insecticidal
clothing treated with, *see* Clothing, insecticide/repellent-treated
hammock impregnation 72
impregnated ropes 67
impregnated sheeting for shelters 104–105
net treatment, *see* Mosquito nets, insecticide treatment
screen/curtain treatment 100–102, 103–104
poisoning, *see* Pesticides, poisoning
residual, *see* Residual insecticides
resistance 26, 360
safe use, *see* Pesticides
in scabies 281–282
in tick control 275
tsetse screen impregnation, *see* Tsetse screens, insecticide-impregnated
space-spraying, *see* Space-spraying, insecticide
vaporizers, *see* Vaporizers, insecticide
Insect repellents, *see* Repellents
Insects, *see* Bedbugs; Diptera, biting; Fleas; Lice; Tsetse flies
Instant fish, *see Cynolebias bellotii*
Irrigated fields
mosquito larva control 161–164
schistosomiasis transmission 338, 347, 348
Irrigation
intermittent 121, 163
systems
construction and maintenance 163
mosquito larva control 161–164
snail control 352, 354–355
Ivermectin
in filariasis 33
in jigger flea infections 252–253
in onchocerciasis 45
in scabies 281
Ixodes dammini 271
Ixodes holocyclus 271
Ixodes persulcatus 271
Ixodes ricinus 266, 271
Ixodidae 263, 265–267

Japanese encephalitis 40–41, 107
Jigger fleas 243, 251–253
biology 251
prevention and control 252–253
public health importance 251
symptoms 252
treatment 253
Jodfenphos
in cockroach control 297
in flea control 249
in housefly control 320, 322
in louse control 260
as mosquito larvicide 131
Juvenile hormone analogues 135

Kala-azar, *see* Leishmaniasis, visceral
Kerosene, as mosquito larvicide 129
Knapsack sprayers 368
molluscicide application 353
in tick control 275
in tsetse fly control 206
Kyasanur Forest disease 271, 272

Labels, pesticide containers 385, 386
Lagoons, coastal 157
Lakes
mosquito larva control 156–157
schistosomiasis control 348
schistosomiasis transmission 338, 347
Lambdacyhalothrin 362, 366
in bedbug control 242
in mosquito control
fabric treatment 87
net treatment 86, 87
screen treatment 102
Landfills, sanitary 140, 310
Larval control 112–113
biological methods 123–127
feasibility 113
field habitats 144–164
habitats in/around houses 137–155
larvicides, *see* Larvicides
Larvicides 128–137
bacterial 123, 131, 136–137
in borrow-pits 160
in housefly control 321–323
insect growth regulators 131, 134–136
in irrigated fields 164
in lakes and reservoirs 157
petroleum oils 128–130, 131
in pit latrines 150–152
in ponds 160
in rivers and creeks 158

in swamps and marshes 156
synthetic organic 130–134
advantages and disadvantages 131
formulations 132
in irrigated fields 164
in onchocerciasis control 44, 45
in pit latrines 150–152
resistance 130
in wells 147
Larvivorous fish 112, 123–127
in borrow-pits 160
in irrigated fields 163–164
in ponds 159
rearing 125
transportation and distribution 125–126
in water storage containers 147
in wells 147
Latrines, pit 148–152, 311
design 149–150
expanded polystyrene beads in 119–120, 150
insect-proofing 119, 149–150, 309
insect-proof lids 148, 149
larvicide use 150–152
pour-flush, with water seal 149, 150
in schistosomiasis control 350, 351
ventilated improved 149–150, 151
Leishmania aethiopica 47
Leishmania braziliensis 45, 47
Leishmania chagasi 45
Leishmania donovani 45
Leishmania infantum 47
Leishmania major 47
Leishmania mexicana 47
Leishmaniasis 20, 45–51
clinical symptoms 47–48, 49
cutaneous 46, 47–48, 49
mucocutaneous 45, 46, 47, 48, 50
prevention and control 50–51, 107, 357
transmission 47, 48
treatment 49–50
visceral 45, 46, 47, 49
Leprosy 292, 307
Leptoconops 21
Lice 237, 253–262
biology 254–257
body 237, 253–254
biology 254, 255
control measures 60, 262, 263
public health importance 257–258
control measures 259–262
crab (pubic) 253
biology 254, 255, 257
control measures 261
head 253, 256
biology 254, 255, 256
control measures 259–261
public health importance 257–258
Light traps with electrocutor 314
Lindane 248, 362, 363
in bedbug control 241
in louse control 260, 262
in scabies 282
in tick control 273, 274
Liver flukes 348, 349–350
Loa loa 52
Loiasis 52
Lotion, insecticidal 259
Louping ill 271
Louse, *see* Lice
Lufenuron, in flea control 247
Lung fluke 348
Lyme disease 269–270, 271, 275
Lymnaea 337, 339

Malaria (*see also* Mosquitos) 25–29
chemoprophylaxis 28
clinical symptoms 27
control 28–29, 52–164, 242, 357–358, 381
immunity 27–28
prevention and treatment 28
transmission 26–27
Malathion 362, 365
in bedbug control 242
in cockroach control 297
comparative cost 364
in flea control 249
in housefly control 317, 320, 322
in insecticidal paint 219
in louse control 260
as mosquito larvicide 131, 133–134
resistance 360
in scabies 282
in tick control 274
in triatomine bug control 219
Mangrove flies, *see* Deerflies
Mansonella ozzardi 22, 51–52
Mansonella perstans 22, 52
Mansonellosis 51–52
Mansonia 7, 17
behaviour 17
control measures 53, 155, 159–160
insect growth regulators 135
water plant removal 33, 122, 159
distinguishing features 13
filariasis transmission 29, 31–32
life cycle 11, 17
Manually operated sprayers 367–380
Marshes
molluscicide application 353–354
mosquito larva control 155–156
snail habitats 338
tidal salt 157
Mats, vaporizing 67–68
Mattresses
bedbug control 241, 242
flea control 248
Melarsoprol, in sleeping sickness 184
Methomyl, in housefly control 317
Methoprene, as mosquito larvicide 135, 147, 160
Metrifonate, in schistosomiasis 346
Microfilariae 29, 31, 41–44
Midges, biting 21–22
behaviour 22
control measures 53, 59, 60, 103
diseases transmitted by 7, 51–52
distinguishing features 8, 9
life cycle 22
Mites 237, 275–283
biting 237, 276–279
biology 276–277

control measures 60, 278–279, 357
distribution 277
public health importance 277–278
house dust 282–283
scabies 279–282
biology 279–280
public health importance 280–282
trombiculid 276–279
Molluscicides 352, 353–355
application 353–355
in flowing water 354–355
in stagnant water 353–354
Mosquito breeding sites (*see also* Larval control) 33, 39, 112
altering/eliminating 112, 113–122
in/around houses 112, 137–155
with clean water 137–148
drainage systems 154–155
permanent 141–148
pit latrines 148–152
with polluted water 137–155
septic tanks 152, 153
soakaway pits 152–154
temporary indoor 138–139
temporary outdoor 139–140, 141, 142–144
biological control measures 122–127
closing, screening or covering 119–120
drainage 114–118
filling 114
larval control, *see* Larvicides
man-made 112
removal/destruction 113
in rural areas 155–164
borrow-pits 160
irrigation systems/irrigated fields 161–164
lakes and reservoirs 156–157
ponds 159–160
rivers and creeks 157–158
swamps and marshes 155–156
water accumulations near roads 161
Mosquito coils, *see* Coils, mosquito
Mosquito fish, *see Gambusia affinis*
Mosquito nets 73–98
availability 81
for camp beds 79
circular (conical) 77
for hammocks 79, 80
insecticide-treated
in bedbug control 240
in louse control 261
in malaria control 82–98
measuring residual efficacy 95–98
safety 88
in tick control 274
in triatomine bug control 228, 229, 230
types 84
insecticide treatment 85–95
choice of insecticide 85–86
choice of material 87
disposal of surplus insecticide 98
dosages 87
methods 88–95
safety measures 88
when to re-treat 95
instructions for use 80–81
materials 73–74, 84–85
models 75–80
rectangular 75–77
self-supporting 78, 79
untreated
problems 81, 82
protection provided by 82
wedge-shaped 78
Mosquitos (*see also Aedes*; *Anopheles*; *Culex*; *Mansonia*)
behaviour 11, 13–14, 15, 17
biology 10–17
control measures 52–164
insecticide spraying 29, 106–112, 357, 358–359
personal protection 54–106
prevention of breeding 33, 39, 112–164
selecting 52, 53
diseases transmitted by 7, 25–41
distinguishing features 7, 8
life cycle 10–11
public health importance 7, 24–41
Mosquito screens, *see* Screening, anti-mosquito
Mouth-to-mouth resuscitation 394–395
Mozambique mouthbrooder, *see Oreochromis mossambicus*
Murray Valley encephalitis 40
Musca domestica, *see* Houseflies
Musca sorbens 302, 307, 309
Myiasis 24

Naled
in housefly control 317, 322
in tick control 274
Neem 56, 123
Nematodes, parasitic 123
Nets
fly 311, 312
mosquito, *see* Mosquito nets
wide-mesh 84
Netting
impregnated, for attaching to hammocks 72
for mosquito nets 73–74
for mosquito screens 100
treatment with insecticide 85–95
for tsetse traps 196
Niclosamide, in snail control 353–355
Nifurtimox, in Chagas disease 215
Nits, *see* Lice, head
Nochi 56
Nothobranchius 124
Nozzles, sprayer 370, 372, 379
cleaning 379, 389
types 372–373
Nuisance
bedbugs 239
biting Diptera 24–25
biting mites 277
cockroaches 291
fleas 245
houseflies 306
lice 257
ticks 268
triatomine bugs 213
tsetse flies 180

Octoxinol, as mosquito larvicide 129
Ohara disease, *see* Tularaemia

Oils
essential, as repellents 54, 300
larvicidal 128–130, 131
advantages and disadvantages 130
application 129
in borrow-pits 160
in irrigated fields 164
in pit latrines 150–152
in ponds 159
vegetable 129
Omsk haemorrhagic fever 272
Onchocerciasis 41–45
clinical symptoms 44
transmission 41, 44
treatment, prevention and control 44, 45
Onchocerciasis Control Programme (OCP) 42, 45
Oncomelania 337, 338, 339, 352
Opisthorchis felineus 348
Opisthorchis viverrini 348
Oreochromis mossambicus 125, 127, 164
Oreochromis niloticus 125
Oreochromis spiluris 125, 147
Organochlorine insecticides (*see also* DDT; Lindane) 362, 363–364
as mosquito larvicides 130
resistance 360
Organophosphorus insecticides (*see also* Fenitrothion; Malathion; Pirimiphos methyl) 362, 364–365
in housefly control 317, 320, 322, 323
as mosquito larvicides 130, 131, 132–134
resistance 360
Oriental cockroach, *see Blatta orientalis*
Oriental sore, *see* Leishmaniasis, cutaneous
Ornithodoros moubata 264, 272
Osphronemus goramy 125
Oxamniquine, in schistosomiasis 346

Paints, insecticidal 110, 218–221
Panchax, *see Aplocheilus panchax*
Pappataci fever 20
Paraffin, as mosquito larvicide 129
Paragonimiasis 348
Paralysis, tick 268
Parathion, in housefly control 315
Paris green, as mosquito larvicide 128, 131
Pearlfish, Argentine, *see Cynolebias bellotii*
Pediculus humanus
capitis, *see* Lice, head
humanus, *see* Lice, body
Pellets, insecticide 132
Pentamidine, in sleeping sickness 184
Peridomestic environment (*see also* Houses)
improvement 228, 229
insecticide spraying 381
triatomine bug resting places 211
Periplaneta americana 288, 289, 294, 300
Periplaneta australasiae 288, 289
Periplaneta brunnae 294
Permethrin 362, 368
in bedbug control 242
in cockroach control 297
comparative cost 364
in flea control 249
in housefly control 320, 322
in louse control 260, 261, 262
in mosquito control
clothing treatment 60
fabric treatment 87, 94
net treatment 86, 87, 90
repellent bars 58
screen treatment 102
in tents 104
in scabies 281, 282
Personal protection
from mosquitos/biting Diptera 39, 54–98
from ticks 272–274
Personnel, for house-spraying 358, 383
Pesticides (*see also* Insecticides; Larvicides; Molluscicides; *specific agents*)
cleaning used containers 388
disposal of surplus 98, 385–386, 387–388
emergency measures 393–397
general hygiene 388–389
labelling 385, 386
poisoning 393–397
first-aid treatment 394–397
signs and symptoms 393
precautions 385–392
preparation/addition to sprayers 373–375
protective clothing 389–391
safe use 385–397
storage and transport 385, 387
techniques of use 391, 393
Petri dish method, *see* Residual insecticides, efficacy testing
Petroleum oils, larvicidal 128–130, 131
Phenothrin
in flea control 249
in housefly control 322
in louse infestations 260
Phoxim, in blackfly control 45
Pirimiphos methyl 360, 362
in bedbug control 242
in cockroach control 297
in flea control 249
in housefly control 320, 322
as mosquito larvicide 131, 134
in tick control 274
Plague 245–246, 292
bubonic 246
pneumonic 246
prevention and control 246, 249–250
rural 246
septicaemic 246
urban 246
Planorbidae 337
Plantations, tsetse traps/screens 193, 194
Plants, *see* Vegetation
Plasmodium falciparum 25, 26, 27
Plasmodium malariae 25, 27
Plasmodium ovale 25, 27
Plasmodium vivax 25, 27
Plaster
cement 224
insecticide mixing into 110
preparation 222–224
wire reinforcement 224, 225
Poecilia reticulata 123–124, 126, 147, 164
Poisoning, pesticide 393–397
Poisons, rat 250
Poliomyelitis 292, 307
Polystyrene beads, expanded

in mosquito control 119–120, 146–147, 150
production 120, 121
Ponds
filling 159
guinea-worm disease transmission 326, 328, 330
molluscicide application 353–354
mosquito control 159–160
schistosomiasis transmission 338, 352
Pools
guinea-worm disease transmission 326
mosquito control 139, 147–148
schistosomiasis transmission 352
Poultry houses, housefly control 308
Powders, insecticidal, *see* Dusts, insecticidal
Praziquantel
in foodborne trematode infections 349
in schistosomiasis 346
Pregnancy 27, 214
Pressurization, hand-compression sprayers 375–376
Propetamphos
in bedbug control 242
in cockroach control 297
in flea control 249
in housefly control 317, 320
Propoxur 362, 365–366
in bedbug control 242
in cockroach control 297
comparative cost 364
in flea control 249
in housefly control 317
in louse control 260
in tick control 274
in triatomine bug control 218
Pthirus pubis, *see* Lice, crab
Pulex irritans, *see* Fleas, human
Pyramidal trap 187, 188
assembly 196–200
Pyrethrins, in housefly control 322
Pyrethroid insecticides (*see also* Alphacypermethrin; Cyfluthrin; Cypermethrin; Deltamethrin; Lambdacyhalothrin; Permethrin) 360, 362
in aerosol sprays 69
in bedbug control 241
disposal of surplus 386
in housefly control 320, 322
in louse control 259
in mosquito control
in aerosol sprays 69
clothing treated with 59–60
as larvicides 130, 134
net treatment 82–98, 228
safety 88
in triatomine bug control 218, 228, 229
in tsetse fly control
spraying 207
tsetse trap/screen impregnation 203–206
vaporizers 63, 64, 66, 67
Pyrethrum, in mosquito control 64, 86
in aerosol sprays 69
in mosquito coils 66
Pyriproxyfen, in housefly control 323

Q fever 268–269, 271

Rabbit fever, *see* Tularaemia
Rat(s)
bait boxes 250–251
control 249, 250
fleas 243, 245, 246, 249–250
poisons 250
Refuse
disposal 139–140, 142
housefly breeding 304
insecticide spraying 321
protection
from cockroaches 293
from houseflies 309–310
Relapsing fever
louse-borne 258
tick-borne 268, 272
Repellent(s) 54–58
bar 58
in bedbug control 239
clothing treated with, *see* Clothing, insecticide/repellent-treated
in cockroach control 300
in flea control 247, 249
instructions for use 55
in mite control 278
modern synthetic 56–57
in mosquito control
on hammocks 72
ropes 67
screen treatment 103
ropes 67
in tick control 270, 272
traditional/natural 56
types 56–57
when and where to use 55
Reservoirs
fluctuations in level 121, 156–157
mosquito larva control 156–157
Residual insecticides 359–367
characteristics 360
commonly used 363–366
cost comparisons 364
dosages and cycles 362–363
efficacy testing 96–98, 221
formulations 360–362
preparation of suspension 366–367
resistance 360
safety 108, 109, 295, 360
Residual insecticide spraying
in bedbug control 241–243
in biting mite control 279
in Chagas disease control 216, 217–222, 381
in cockroach control 295–296
in filariasis control 33, 107
in flea control 247, 249
in housefly control 318–319, 320
indoors 106–109, 357–384
alternatives to 110
calculating amount of insecticide for 383
factors affecting efficacy 358–359
insecticides for 359–367
measuring total surface area to be sprayed 382
methods 107, 359–360, 381–383

organization 358
personnel/equipment needed 383
planning a programme 382–383
problems with 109, 357–358
protective clothing 377, 378, 383, 389–390
requirements 107
safety precautions 108, 109, 295, 391–392
surfaces to spray 108, 363, 381
timing 108, 381
in leishmaniasis control 50–51, 107
in malaria control 29, 106–109, 357–358, 381
manually operated sprayers 367–380
selective 381
in tents 104
in tick control 273–274
in tsetse fly control 206–208
vectors/pests controlled by 357
Resmethrin, in housefly control 322
Respiration, artificial 394–395
Resting places 381
biting Diptera 106–107
cockroaches 290, 296, 300
houseflies 305, 315–316, 318–319
ticks 265, 273–274
triatomine bugs 210–211, 212, 213
tsetse flies 178–180
Resuscitation, mouth-to-mouth 394–395
Rhipicephalus sanguineus 271
Rhodnius prolixus 211
Rice fields
mosquito larva control 161–164
schistosomiasis transmission 347
Rickettsia australis 268, 271
Rickettsia conori 271
Rickettsial fevers, tick-borne 268–269, 271
Rickettsia prowazekii 257
Rickettsia rickettsii 268, 271
Rickettsia sibirica 268, 271
Rickettsia tsutsugamushi 276, 277
Rickettsia typhi 246
Rift Valley fever 41
River blindness, *see* Onchocerciasis
Rivers (*see also* Streams/creeks) 157–158
blackfly control 44, 45
molluscicide application 354–355
mosquito larva control 158
schistosomiasis
control 354–355
transmission 347
sleeping sickness transmission 182
tsetse traps/screens 191–192
Roads, water accumulations near 161
Rochalimaea quintana 258
Rock hyrax 51
Rodents (*see also* Rats) 270, 275
Romaña's sign 214, 216
Roofs, triatomine bug control 225, 226
Ropes, repellent 67
Ross River disease 41
Rubbish, *see* Refuse

Sabethes 34, 37
Safety
fumigant canisters 232
insecticide-impregnated mosquito nets 88
pesticide use 385–397
residual insecticides 108, 109, 295, 360
St Louis encephalitis 41
Salinity, changes in 122, 157
Sand fleas, *see* Jigger fleas
Sandflies, phlebotomine 7, 20–21
behaviour 21
control measures 53
personal protection 59, 60
residual insecticides 50–51, 107, 357
distinguishing features 8, 9
leishmaniasis transmission 47, 48
life cycle 20
Sandfly fever 20
Sanitation (*see also* Hygiene)
in housefly control 308–312
in mosquito control 148–155
Sarcoptes scabiei 279–282
Scabies 280–282
diagnosis 281
distribution 280–281
symptoms 281
transmission 280
treatment 281–282
Schistosoma haematobium 337, 340, 342, 343–344, 345–346
Schistosoma intercalatum 337, 340, 341, 345
Schistosoma japonicum 337, 340, 342, 344–345, 348
Schistosoma mansoni 337, 340, 341, 344–345, 346
Schistosoma mekongi 337, 340, 342, 344–345
Schistosomiasis 337, 340–348
clinical signs/symptoms 344–345
diagnosis 345–346
distribution 340, 341–342
intestinal 340, 341–345, 346
life cycle/transmission 340, 343–344, 347
prevention and control 346, 348, 350–355
treatment 346
urinary (vesical) 340, 342, 343–344, 345–346
Screening, anti-mosquito 99–102
in housefly control 311, 312
insecticide-treated 100, 101–102, 103–104
materials 100, 102
problems with 101
for tents 103–104
treatment method 101–102
Screens, tsetse, *see* Tsetse screens, insecticide-impregnated
Scrub itch 277
Scrub typhus 277–278
Seasonal variations
in freshwater snail populations 339
in guinea-worm disease 326–328
Self-protection
from biting Diptera 52, 53
in leishmaniasis 49
from ticks 272–274
Septic tanks, in mosquito control 152, 153
Sewage
disposal 154–155
housefly breeding 305

Shampoo
anti-louse 259, 260
in flea control 247, 249
Sheeting (*see also* Bedding)
border, mosquito nets 74
insecticide-treated 104–105
Sheets, triatomine bug surveillance 234
Shelters (*see also* Houses)
insect-proofing 98–105
temporary
insecticide spraying 381
treated sheeting for 104–105
Shorelines, straightening/steepening 122, 160
Simulium, *see* Blackflies
Simulium damnosum complex 17, 20
Simulium neavei 17
Skin
infections 307
pesticide contamination 395
Sleeping sickness 178, 179, 180–185
clinical symptoms 182, 184
distribution 180, 181
gambiense 180, 182, 183
prevention and control 184–185
rhodesiense 180, 182, 183
transmission 180, 182, 183
treatment 184
Sluice gates 157
Sluicing, streams, *see* Streams/creeks, sluicing
Smoke
insecticidal, *see* Vaporizers, insecticide
insect repellent effects 56
Snails, freshwater 337–355
biology 337–339
control measures 350–355
biological 353
chemical 353–355
environmental management 352
removal and destruction 352
ecology 338–339
life cycle 337–338
public health importance 340–350
Soakaway pits 152, 153, 154
Soap, insecticidal 261
Source reduction, mosquitos 112
environmental manipulation 120–122, 156–157, 158, 159–160
environmental modification 113–120, 155, 159, 160
Space-spraying, insecticide (*see also* Aerosol sprays, insecticidal) 110–112
acceptance 111
advantages and disadvantages 111–112
in cockroach control 298
in housefly control 319–321
in mosquito/biting Diptera control 69, 70, 110–112
outdoor
houseflies 321, 322
mosquitos/biting Diptera 39, 110–111
ticks 274
tsetse flies 208
Spotted fevers, rickettsial 268–269, 271
Spray cycle 362–363
Sprayers, manually operated 367–380
Spray guns 70–71
Stable flies 8, 9–10, 24
behaviour 24
control measures 53
life cycle 24
Stepwells 326
Sticky tapes, in housefly control 314
Stilt houses 81
Stirrup pumps 369
Stomoxys, *see* Stable flies
Storage
hand-compression sprayers 380
pesticides 385, 387
Stouts 23
Streams/creeks 157–158
blackfly control 45
flushing/sluicing 121–122, 158
molluscicide application 354–355
mosquito larva control 158
shading of banks 122
snails in 338
straightening/steepening shorelines 122
Strips, toxic, in housefly control 315–316
Sulfur, in scabies 282
Supella longipalpa 288, 289
Suramin sodium, in sleeping sickness 184
Surveillance
sleeping sickness 184–185
ticks 274
triatomine bugs 232–235
boxes 233–234, 235
collecting by hand 232, 233
sheets 234
Suspension concentrate, insecticide 132, 361–362
Swamps, *see* Marshes
Swimmer's itch 345
Synthetic fly attractant (SFA) 317

Tabanids 9, 22–23
Tabanus 23
Tapeworms 246
Tapir nose 48
Temephos
in blackfly control 45, 132
in cyclops control 334–336
in louse control 260
as mosquito larvicide 131, 132–133, 147
Tents
protection measures for 103–104
spraying interior surface 104
Tetrachlorvinphos, in housefly control 323
Three-day fever 20
Tick collars 273, 274
Tick paralysis 268
Ticks 237, 263–275
biology 263–267
control measures 272–275, 357
community protection 274–275
self-protection 60, 272–274
hard 263, 265–267
public health importance 268–272
soft 263, 264–265
Tilapia 125, 127, 147, 164
Tiles, roofing 225, 226
Toilets, *see* Latrines, pit
Top minnow, *see Gambusia affinis*

Toxorhynchites 123
Trachoma 307
Training, compression sprayer use 376–378
Traps
  cockroach 299–300
  fly 313–314
  tsetse fly, *see* Tsetse traps
Trees
  along stream banks 122
  aromatic 56
  eucalyptus 119
  holes in 140, 143
Trematode infections
  foodborne 337, 348–350
  waterborne, *see* Schistosomiasis
Trench fever 258
Triatoma dimidiata 211, 224–225
Triatoma infestans 211, 213
Triatomine bugs 210–235
  behaviour 210
  biology 210–212
  control measures 216–235
    fumigant canisters 230–232
    house improvement 222–228
    impregnated mosquito nets 228, 229–230
    improvement of peridomestic environment 228, 229
    insecticide spraying of house walls 217–222, 357, 381
    surveillance 232–235
  life cycle 210, 211
  public health importance 213–216
  resting places 210–213
Trichlorfon
  in housefly control 317, 320, 323
  in tick control 274
Triclabendazole, in fascioliasis 350
Tricula 337
Triflumuron, in housefly control 323
Trypanosoma brucei
  gambiense 180, 181
  rhodesiense 180, 181
Trypanosoma cruzi 210–213, 215
Trypanosomiasis
  African, *see* Sleeping sickness
  American, *see* Chagas disease
  animal 186, 208
Tsetse flies 8, 9, 178–208
  biology 178–180
  control measures 53, 185–208
    insecticide spraying 206–208, 357
    traps and insecticide-impregnated screens 185–206
  food 180
  life cycle 178
  public health importance 7, 180–185
  resting places 178, 179, 180
Tsetse screens, insecticide-impregnated 185–206
  advantages and disadvantages 189
  assembly 195–196, 201–203
  insecticide impregnation 203–206
  maintenance 195
  mode of action/design 186, 188, 189
  placement 189–194
Tsetse traps 185–206
  advantages and disadvantages 189
  assembly 195–201, 202
    materials needed 195–196
    pyramidal trap 196–200
    Vavoua trap 200, 201–202
  community use 186
  insecticide impregnation 203–206
  maintenance 195, 196
  mode of action/design 185–186, 187, 188
  models 186–189
  placement 189–193
Tularaemia 52, 246, 270–271
Tunga penetrans, *see* Jigger fleas
Typhoid fever 292, 307
Typhus (fever)
  flea-borne (murine) 246
    control 249–250
  louse-borne 253–254, 257
  mite-borne 276, 277–278

Urine, schistosome egg counts 345–346

Vaporizers, insecticide 63–71, 103
  aerosol sprays, *see* Aerosol sprays, insecticidal
  coils, *see* Coils, mosquito
  dichlorvos dispensers, *see* Dichlorvos, vapour dispenser
  electric liquid 68
  fumigant canisters, *see* Fumigant canisters, insecticide
  mats 67–68
  ropes 67
  spray guns 70–71
Vavoua trap 187
  assembly 200, 201–202
Vegetable oil, as mosquito larvicide 129
Vegetation
  aquatic, *see* Water plants
  decaying, housefly breeding 305
  insecticide spraying
    biting mite control 279
    tsetse fly control 206–208
  management
    in biting mite control 279
    in mosquito control 122, 160
    in tick control 274, 275
Venezuelan equine encephalitis 40, 41
Ventilation, house 99, 101
Vigilance phase, Chagas disease 216, 217
Villages, tsetse traps/screens in 192, 193
Viral diseases
  spread by cockroaches 292
  spread by houseflies 307
  mosquito-borne 33–41
  tick-borne 271–272
Viral encephalitis
  mosquito-borne 40–41
  tick-borne 271
Vitex negundo 56

Walls
  improvement, in triatomine bug control 222–224

insecticide application methods 110, 217–222
materials, suitability for insecticide treatment 218
residual insecticide
determination of efficacy 221–222
spraying, *see* Residual insecticide spraying, indoors
Washing
after pesticide use 389, 390
in insecticide poisoning 395
in louse control 259, 262
places, tsetse traps/screens 191–192
Water (*see also* Lakes; Ponds; Pools; Reservoirs; Rivers; Streams/creeks)
children playing in 350
drainage systems, *see* Drainage systems
drinking
boiling 336
filtration 332–334, 335
insecticide/larvicide treatment 147, 334–336
methods of covering surface 119–120, 146–147
resources development projects 348
salinity changes 122, 157
schistosomiasis transmission 340–344
snail habitats 338
sources
fluctuations in level 121, 156–157, 352
guinea-worm disease transmission 326, 328, 329–330
improving safety 332, 333, 346, 350, 351
tsetse traps/screens 193, 195
storage containers 141–147
tanks 144–147
Water-dispersible powder, insecticide 132, 361–362, 366–367
Water fleas, *see Cyclops*
Water plants
biological control 159, 352
floating fern (*Azolla*) 123, 163
mosquito breeding sites 17, 18
removal/destruction
in mosquito control 33, 122, 159, 160
in snail control 352
Wells
guinea-worm disease transmission 326
mosquito control 119, 147–148
Western equine encephalitis 41
Windows 99
screening 99–102
Wuchereria bancrofti 29

Xenopsylla 245

Yellow fever 34
distribution 34, 35
prevention and control 34
transmission 13, 34, 36–37
Yersinia pestis 245

Zooprophylaxis 105–106