

Part 2

Global health indicators

Member State	Year	Births attended by skilled health personnel ^a (%)											
		Place of residence				Wealth quintile				Education level of mother ^c			
		Rural	Urban	Ratio urban-rural	Difference urban-rural	Lowest	Highest	Ratio highest-lowest	Difference highest-lowest	Lowest	Highest	Ratio highest-lowest	Difference highest-lowest
Armenia ^{d,e,f}	2005	98.0	98.6	1.0	0.6	92.8	100.0	1.1	7.2	97.4	97.6	1.0	0.2
Bangladesh	2004	9.1	29.6	3.3	20.5	3.4	39.6	11.6	36.2	4.3	28.0	6.5	23.7
Benin	2001	68.4	82.9	1.2	14.5	49.6	99.3	2.0	49.7	67.6	98.6	1.5	31.0
Bolivia	2003	38.6	77.7	2.0	39.1	34.4	98.9	2.9	64.5	29.8	90.0	3.0	60.2
Brazil	1996	73.3	92.3	1.3	19.0	71.6	98.6	1.4	27.0	66.0	94.5	1.4	28.5
Burkina Faso	2003	30.5	87.7	2.9	57.2	38.8	90.8	2.3	52.0	32.7	94.7	2.9	62.0
Cambodia	2005	39.4	70.1	1.8	30.7	20.7	89.9	4.3	69.2	22.0	79.5	3.6	57.5
Cameroon	2004	44.2	84.2	1.9	40.0	29.3	94.5	3.2	65.2	22.9	91.7	4.0	68.8
Central African Republic ^g	1994-1995	23.7	77.7	3.3	54.0	14.3	81.7	5.7	67.4	29.4	84.8	2.9	55.4
Chad	2004	6.4	45.6	7.1	39.2	3.6	55.4	15.4	51.8	9.3	66.7	7.2	57.4
Colombia	2005	76.8	97.1	1.3	20.3	72.0	99.3	1.4	27.3	66.9	96.6	1.4	29.7
Comoros ^g	1996	43.1	78.9	1.8	35.8	26.2	84.8	3.2	58.6	40.8	82.9	2.0	42.1
Congo	2005	74.2	96.7	1.3	22.5	69.8	98.1	1.4	28.3	62.3	92.5	1.5	30.2
Côte d'Ivoire	1998-1999	32.1	79.1	2.5	47.0	...	...	...	...	37.9	83.6	2.2	45.7
Dominican Republic	2002	95.7	99.0	1.0	3.3	93.8	99.6	1.1	5.8	89.4	99.4	1.1	10.0
Egypt	2005	65.8	88.7	1.3	22.9	50.5	95.7	1.9	45.2	54.3	89.1	1.6	34.8
Eritrea	2002	10.4	64.7	6.2	54.3	6.7	81.0	12.1	74.3	12.0	87.9	7.3	75.9
Ethiopia	2005	2.6	44.6	17.2	42.0	0.7	26.6	38.0	25.9	2.3	57.7	25.1	55.4
Gabon	2000	69.4	92.9	1.3	23.5	67.2	97.1	1.4	29.9	83.9	92.9	1.1	9.0
Ghana	2003	30.9	79.7	2.6	48.8	20.6	90.4	4.4	69.8	29.7	67.9	2.3	38.2
Guatemala	1998-1999	25.0	66.1	2.6	41.1	8.8	91.9	10.4	83.1	21.8	84.8	3.9	63.0
Guinea	2005	25.6	80.7	3.2	55.1	14.5	87.4	6.0	72.9	32.8	84.1	2.6	51.3
Haiti	2005	15.4	46.8	3.0	31.4	6.4	67.5	10.5	61.1	9.1	59.8	6.6	50.7
Honduras ^e	2005	50.0	89.6	1.8	39.6	33.4	98.5	2.9	65.1	36.8	95.6	2.6	58.8
India ^h	2005-2006	37.5	73.5	2.0	36.0	19.4	88.8	4.6	69.4	26.1	91.0	3.5	64.9
Indonesia	2002-2003	55.2	78.9	1.4	23.7	39.9	93.6	2.3	53.7	32.4	85.6	2.6	53.2
Jordan	2002	96.8	98.8	1.0	2.0	...	...	...	...	90.7	98.7	1.1	8.0
Kazakhstan ⁱ	1999	99.5	98.4	1.0	-1.1	99.2	98.5	1.0	-0.7	99.7	98.3	1.0	-1.4
Kenya	2003	34.5	72.0	2.1	37.5	17.0	75.4	4.4	58.4	15.8	72.0	4.6	56.2
Kyrgyzstan ^{g,j}	1997	97.8	99.2	1.0	1.4	96.0	100.0	1.0	4.0	97.7	99.0	1.0	1.3
Lesotho	2004	50.0	87.8	1.8	37.8	33.7	83.2	2.5	49.5	20.8	72.5	3.5	51.7
Madagascar	2003-2004	39.6	70.6	1.8	31.0	29.9	93.9	3.1	64.0	21.9	80.5	3.7	58.6
Malawi	2004	53.0	83.8	1.6	30.8	46.6	84.6	1.8	38.0	42.8	83.4	1.9	40.6
Mali	2001	26.6	80.8	3.0	54.2	22.0	88.7	4.0	66.7	34.4	90.8	2.6	56.4
Mauritania	2000-2001	28.9	85.8	3.0	56.9	14.7	92.8	6.3	78.1	40.4	91.6	2.3	51.2
Morocco	2003-2004	39.5	85.3	2.2	45.8	29.5	95.4	3.2	65.9	48.8	94.4	1.9	45.6
Mozambique	2003	34.1	80.7	2.4	46.6	24.8	88.6	3.6	63.8	31.4	94.8	3.0	63.4
Namibia	2000	66.3	93.1	1.4	26.8	55.4	97.1	1.8	41.7	46.8	89.1	1.9	42.3
Nepal	2006	18.8	51.7	2.8	32.9	4.8	57.8	12.0	53.0	11.3	52.7	4.7	41.4
Nicaragua	2001	83.1	96.5	1.2	13.4	77.5	99.3	1.3	21.8	76.9	97.8	1.3	20.9
Niger	2006	8.3	70.7	8.5	62.4	5.0	58.8	11.8	53.8	13.1	80.5	6.1	67.4
Nigeria	2003	27.1	58.8	2.2	31.7	13.0	84.5	6.5	71.5	13.8	75.0	5.4	61.2
Pakistan	1990-1991	8.1	42.4	5.2	34.3	4.6	55.2	12.0	50.6	11.0	62.3	5.7	51.3
Paraguay	1990	48.3	87.0	1.8	38.7	41.2	98.1	2.4	56.9	32.3	93.5	2.9	61.2
Peru	2000	25.3	84.6	3.3	59.3	13.0	87.5	6.7	74.5	14.7	84.5	5.7	69.8
Philippines	2003	40.8	79.0	1.9	38.2	25.1	92.4	3.7	67.3	11.0	71.8	6.5	60.8
Republic of Moldova ⁱ	2005	99.4	99.6	1.0	0.2	99.2	99.7	1.0	0.5	99.3	99.8	1.0	0.5
Rwanda	2005	34.6	63.1	1.8	28.5	27.2	66.4	2.4	39.2	27.2	72.9	2.7	45.7
Senegal	2005	33.2	84.6	2.5	51.4	20.1	88.7	4.4	68.6	42.4	87.8	2.1	45.4
South Africa	1998	75.5	93.4	1.2	17.9	67.8	98.1	1.4	30.3	59.7	91.4	1.5	31.7
Sudan	1990	59.3	85.9	1.4	26.6	...	...	...	...	52.6	95.5	1.8	42.9
Togo ^g	1998	39.8	86.4	2.2	46.6	25.1	91.2	3.6	66.1	36.7	86.8	2.4	50.1

Measles immunization coverage among 1-year-olds ^a (%)												Under-5 mortality rate ^{ab} (probability of dying by age 5 per 1000 live births)											
Place of residence				Wealth quintile				Education level of mother ^c				Place of residence				Wealth quintile				Education level of mother ^c			
Rural	Urban	Ratio urban-rural	Difference urban-rural	Lowest	Highest	Ratio highest-lowest	Difference highest-lowest	Lowest	Highest	Ratio highest-lowest	Difference highest-lowest	Rural	Urban	Ratio rural-urban	Difference rural-urban	Lowest	Highest	Ratio lowest-highest	Difference lowest-highest	Lowest	Highest	Ratio lowest-highest	Difference lowest-highest
80.4	67.0	0.8	-13.4	71.6	(60.7)	0.8	-10.9	70.8	79.4	1.1	8.6	42.0	26.0	1.6	16.0	52.0	23.0	2.3	29.0	33.0	27.0	1.2	6.0
73.9	82.8	1.1	8.9	59.5	90.5	1.5	31.0	62.3	87.7	1.4	25.4	97.7	92.2	1.1	5.5	121.0	72.0	1.7	49.0	113.7	68.2	1.7	45.5
64.1	75.3	1.2	11.2	56.9	83.1	1.5	26.2	63.4	88.6	1.4	25.2	175.5	133.6	1.3	41.9	198.2	93.1	2.1	105.1	174.5	80.8	2.2	93.7
60.2	66.5	1.1	6.3	62.3	73.7	1.2	11.4	60.6	74.0	1.2	13.4	113.4	76.8	1.5	36.6	105.0	32.0	3.3	73.0	144.5	48.0	3.0	96.5
76.5	90.2	1.2	13.7	77.9	90.2	1.2	12.3	67.4	90.6	1.3	23.2	79.4	49.1	1.6	30.3	98.9	33.3	3.0	65.6	119.1	37.0	3.2	82.1
53.3	73.1	1.4	19.8	48.3	71.3	1.5	23.0	54.3	80.4	1.5	26.1	201.5	136.4	1.5	65.1	206.0	144.0	1.4	62.0	198.4	108.0	1.8	90.4
76.6	79.1	1.0	2.5	69.9	82.4	1.2	12.5	64.3	91.2	1.4	26.9	111.0	75.7	1.5	35.3	127.0	43.0	3.0	84.0	135.7	53.0	2.6	82.7
58.3	72.5	1.2	14.2	52.1	83.2	1.6	31.1	46.1	79.3	1.7	33.2	168.8	119.3	1.4	49.5	189.0	88.0	2.1	101.0	185.7	93.3	2.0	92.4
40.5	68.4	1.7	27.9	31.3	79.8	2.5	48.5	38.6	79.2	2.1	40.6	178.4	128.6	1.4	49.8	192.9	98.3	2.0	94.6	175.2	83.1	2.1	92.1
19.2	37.5	2.0	18.3	8.2	38.1	4.6	29.9	18.2	53.7	3.0	35.5	208.0	179.0	1.2	29.0	176.0	187.0	0.9	-11.0	200.0	143.0	1.4	57.0
75.8	85.1	1.1	9.3	69.4	90.0	1.3	20.6	70.0	86.2	1.2	16.2	32.6	22.6	1.4	10.0	39.0	16.0	2.4	23.0	50.6	20.2	2.5	30.4
63.5	63.0	1.0	-0.5	51.1	86.0	1.7	34.9	58.7	75.5	1.3	16.8	122.6	80.7	1.5	41.9	128.9	86.6	1.5	42.3	120.6	74.5	1.6	46.1
56.7	76.2	1.3	19.5	48.5	84.3	1.7	35.8	43.6	74.8	1.7	31.2	136.0	107.8	1.3	28.2	135.0	85.0	1.6	50.0	201.9	101.3	2.0	100.6
58.8	82.0	1.4	23.2	...	...	...	...	57.8	94.6	1.6	36.8	196.8	125.2	1.6	71.6	...	...	...	...	192.7	79.4	2.4	113.3
86.0	89.5	1.0	3.5	83.5	94.5	1.1	11.0	70.1	93.0	1.3	22.9	46.9	41.1	1.1	5.8	65.6	22.2	3.0	43.4	81.5	29.5	2.8	52.0
96.5	96.8	1.0	0.3	95.1	97.2	1.0	2.1	96.0	97.6	1.0	1.6	56.1	39.1	1.4	17.0	74.6	25.1	3.0	49.5	67.7	30.7	2.2	37.0
78.5	93.8	1.2	15.3	83.8	96.4	1.2	12.6	77.1	95.6	1.2	18.5	117.1	86.1	1.4	31.0	100.0	65.0	1.5	35.0	120.6	58.5	2.1	62.1
32.2	65.4	2.0	33.2	24.9	52.5	2.1	27.6	30.0	63.4	2.1	33.4	135.0	98.0	1.4	37.0	130.0	92.0	1.4	38.0	139.0	54.0	2.6	85.0
37.1	61.1	1.6	24.0	34.1	71.3	2.1	37.2	42.3	63.9	1.5	21.6	99.9	88.4	1.1	11.5	93.1	55.4	1.7	37.7	112.0	87.1	1.3	24.9
81.8	85.8	1.0	4.0	75.0	88.8	1.2	13.8	78.2	89.3	1.1	11.1	118.3	92.7	1.3	25.6	128.0	88.0	1.5	40.0	124.9	84.5	1.5	40.4
83.4	86.0	1.0	2.6	79.5	91.1	1.1	11.6	72.9	95.4	1.3	22.5	68.5	57.8	1.2	10.7	77.6	39.3	2.0	38.3	78.5	42.3	1.9	36.2
48.9	54.8	1.1	5.9	42.0	57.2	1.4	15.2	47.7	67.6	1.4	19.9	204.0	133.0	1.5	71.0	217.0	113.0	1.9	104.0	194.0	92.0	2.1	102.0
55.5	61.9	1.1	6.4	50.0	67.0	1.3	17.0	51.5	67.5	1.3	16.0	114.1	78.0	1.5	36.1	125.0	55.0	2.3	70.0	122.6	65.2	1.9	57.4
86.3	84.2	1.0	-2.1	85.2	85.5	1.0	0.3	81.2	86.1	1.1	4.9	43.1	29.4	1.5	13.7	50.0	20.0	2.5	30.0	54.9	19.7	2.8	35.2
54.2	71.8	1.3	17.6	39.9	85.2	2.1	45.3	41.0	89.3	2.2	48.3	82.0	51.7	1.6	30.3	100.5	33.8	3.0	66.7	94.7	29.7	3.2	65.0
66.2	77.6	1.2	11.4	59.5	84.9	1.4	25.4	41.9	83.2	2.0	41.3	64.7	42.3	1.5	22.4	77.0	22.0	3.5	55.0	90.1	36.8	2.4	53.3
94.2	95.4	1.0	1.2	...	...	...	...	80.8	95.9	1.2	15.1	36.4	27.2	1.3	9.2	...	...	...	...	43.6	26.4	1.7	17.2
76.2	81.4	1.1	5.2	73.8	75.7	1.0	1.9	86.7	89.4	1.0	2.7	73.2	50.1	1.5	23.1	81.9	44.8	1.8	37.1	67.4	55.0	1.2	12.4
69.7	85.9	1.2	16.2	54.8	88.0	1.6	33.2	51.1	84.9	1.7	33.8	116.9	93.5	1.3	23.4	149.0	91.0	1.6	58.0	126.5	62.9	2.0	63.6
84.5	83.7	1.0	-0.8	81.9	80.7	1.0	-1.2	85.1	77.5	0.9	-7.6	82.2	58.2	1.4	24.0	96.4	49.3	2.0	47.1	93.4	55.7	1.7	37.7
83.8	91.1	1.1	7.3	81.9	84.6	1.0	2.7	74.2	85.3	1.1	11.1	104.6	86.2	1.2	18.4	114.0	82.0	1.4	32.0	161.2	81.8	2.0	79.4
55.9	73.9	1.3	18.0	38.4	84.0	2.2	45.6	36.1	85.2	2.4	49.1	120.0	73.3	1.6	46.7	141.8	49.4	2.9	92.4	148.6	65.4	2.3	83.2
77.6	86.8	1.1	9.2	67.4	88.3	1.3	20.9	72.1	93.9	1.3	21.8	164.0	116.0	1.4	48.0	183.0	111.0	1.6	72.0	181.0	86.0	2.1	95.0
41.3	70.8	1.7	29.5	39.7	76.5	1.9	36.8	44.9	78.7	1.8	33.8	253.2	184.6	1.4	68.6	247.8	148.1	1.7	99.7	246.9	89.6	2.8	157.3
53.0	74.3	1.4	21.3	42.0	86.2	2.1	44.2	55.4	79.8	1.4	24.4	96.2	110.7	0.9	-14.5	98.1	78.5	1.2	19.6	110.5	85.5	1.3	25.0
85.9	94.2	1.1	8.3	83.1	97.6	1.2	14.5	87.6	96.3	1.1	8.7	69.4	38.1	1.8	31.3	78.0	26.0	3.0	52.0	62.7	27.1	2.3	35.6
70.8	90.8	1.3	20.0	60.8	96.4	1.6	35.6	65.6	99.1	1.5	33.5	192.0	143.2	1.3	48.8	196.0	108.0	1.8	88.0	200.5	85.7	2.3	114.8
78.4	84.3	1.1	5.9	76.2	85.7	1.1	9.5	69.5	83.3	1.2	13.8	66.1	49.5	1.3	16.6	55.4	31.4	1.8	24.0	83.6	47.1	1.8	36.5
84.5	88.9	1.1	4.4	73.2	94.5	1.3	21.3	77.6	98.6	1.3	21.0	83.5	47.1	1.8	36.4	98.0	47.0	2.1	51.0	92.8	32.4	2.9	60.4
74.1	77.1	1.0	3.0	76.2	93.8	1.2	17.6	69.4	72.8	1.0	3.4	55.3	33.9	1.6	21.4	64.3	19.2	3.3	45.1	71.8	24.9	2.9	46.9
42.0	72.1	1.7	30.1	32.2	73.6	2.3	41.4	42.9	84.4	2.0	41.5	230.6	139.2	1.7	91.4	206.0	157.0	1.3	49.0	222.3	92.3	2.4	130.0
28.5	52.1	1.8	23.6	15.9	70.7	4.4	54.8	15.6	66.5	4.3	50.9	242.7	152.9	1.6	89.8	257.0	79.0	3.3	178.0	269.4	107.2	2.5	162.2
43.6	64.6	1.5	21.0	27.9	74.8	2.7	46.9	43.6	76.5	1.8	32.9	131.9	93.6	1.4	38.3	124.5	73.8	1.7	50.7	128.4	64.7	2.0	63.7
52.4	65.0	1.2	12.6	48.0	68.7	1.4	20.7	31.8	71.1	2.2	39.3	48.1	44.8	1.1	3.3	57.2	20.1	2.8	37.1	77.6	28.9	2.7	48.7
82.2	86.1	1.0	3.9	80.8	92.3	1.1	11.5	75.8	88.4	1.2	12.6	85.3	39.0	2.2	46.3	92.6	17.6	5.3	75.0	106.0	35.1	3.0	70.9
77.5	81.8	1.1	4.3	69.7	89.4	1.3	19.7	45.6	83.3	1.8	37.7	52.2	30.4	1.7	21.8	66.0	21.0	3.1	45.0	104.7	28.5	3.7	76.2
92.1	88.1	1.0	-4.0	(90.8)	91.0	1.0	0.2	90.2	91.4	1.0	1.2	29.6	20.2	1.5	9.4	29.0	17.0	1.7	12.0	31.0	20.0	1.6	11.0
85.0	89.6	1.1	4.6	84.9	87.6	1.0	2.7	82.6	92.0	1.1	9.4	192.0	122.0	1.6	70.0	211.0	122.0	1.7	89.0	210.0	95.0	2.2	115.0
71.1	77.4	1.1	6.3	71.0	81.2	1.1	10.2	69.2	94.8	1.4	25.6	159.7	91.1	1.8	68.6	183.0	64.0	2.9	119.0	151.6	59.7	2.5	91.9
79.3	85.1	1.1	5.8	73.5	84.5	1.1	11.0	64.0	85.6	1.3	21.6	71.2	43.2	1.6	28.0	87.4	21.9	4.0	65.5	83.8	45.6	1.8	38.2
56.3	69.9	1.2	13.6	...	...	...	...	50.3	84.8	1.7	34.5	144.0	117.0	1.2	27.0	...	...	...	...	151.9	84.3	1.8	67.6
38.2	58.0	1.5	19.8	34.5	63.2	1.8	28.7	36.5	63.7	1.7	27.2	157.4	101.3	1.6	56.1	167.7	97.0	1.7	70.7	159.1	82.5	1.9	76.6

Member State	Year	Births attended by skilled health personnel ^a (%)											
		Place of residence				Wealth quintile				Education level of mother ^b			
		Rural	Urban	Ratio urban-rural	Difference urban-rural	Lowest	Highest	Ratio highest-lowest	Difference highest-lowest	Lowest	Highest	Ratio highest-lowest	Difference highest-lowest
Turkey ^c	2003	68.9	90.3	1.3	21.4	...	...	...	...	54.9	98.5	1.8	43.6
Turkmenistan	2000	96.6	98.2	1.0	1.6	96.8	98.3	1.0	1.5	92.7	97.3	1.0	4.6
Uganda	2006	37.7	80.4	2.1	42.7	28.4	76.6	2.7	48.2	26.2	76.0	2.9	49.8
United Republic of Tanzania	2004-2005	47.4	83.3	1.8	35.9	38.6	89.5	2.3	50.9	39.9	88.6	2.2	48.7
Uzbekistan ^d	2002	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam ^e	2002	82.2	99.0	1.2	16.8	58.1	99.7	1.7	41.6	41.6	93.7	2.3	52.1
Yemen	1997	14.3	46.9	3.3	32.6	6.8	49.7	7.3	42.9	16.4	62.5	3.8	46.1
Zambia	2001-2002	27.6	79.0	2.9	51.4	19.7	91.1	4.6	71.4	17.3	77.8	4.5	60.5
Zimbabwe	2005-2006	58.2	93.8	1.6	35.6	46.1	95.2	2.1	49.1	34.6	80.9	2.3	46.3

Measles immunization coverage among 1-year-olds ^a (%)												Under-5 mortality rate ^{a,b} (probability of dying by age 5 per 1000 live births)											
Place of residence				Wealth quintile				Education level of mother ^c				Place of residence				Wealth quintile				Education level of mother ^c			
Rural	Urban	Ratio urban-rural	Difference urban-rural	Lowest	Highest	Ratio highest-lowest	Difference highest-lowest	Lowest	Highest	Ratio highest-lowest	Difference highest-lowest	Rural	Urban	Ratio rural-urban	Difference rural-urban	Lowest	Highest	Ratio lowest-highest	Difference lowest-highest	Lowest	Highest	Ratio lowest-highest	Difference lowest-highest
69.1	84.4	1.2	15.3	...	...	...	...	45.0	90.8	2.0	45.8	50.0	30.0	1.7	20.0	...	...	...	...	63.0	24.0	2.6	39.0
92.0	81.8	0.9	-10.2	90.9	79.7	0.9	-11.2	74.1	87.6	1.2	13.5	99.8	72.7	1.4	27.1	105.5	69.8	1.5	35.7	133.3	88.3	1.5	45.0
67.1	76.7	1.1	9.6	66.3	73.0	1.1	6.7	64.1	81.7	1.3	17.6	147.4	115.4	1.3	32.0	172.0	108.0	1.6	64.0	164.2	90.9	1.8	73.3
77.7	89.7	1.2	12.0	65.2	90.9	1.4	25.7	64.6	89.8	1.4	25.2	138.0	108.0	1.3	30.0	137.0	93.0	1.5	44.0	160.0	76.0	2.1	84.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87.5	53.4	1.6	34.1	...	...	...	...	102.2	35.5	2.9	66.7
80.7	94.3	1.2	13.6	64.4	97.8	1.5	33.4	49.2	93.1	1.9	43.9	35.6	16.2	2.2	19.4	52.9	15.8	3.3	37.1	66.2	28.6	2.3	37.6
33.8	71.9	2.1	38.1	15.7	72.9	4.6	57.2	37.2	74.2	2.0	37.0	128.2	95.8	1.3	32.4	163.1	73.0	2.2	90.1	126.1	70.6	1.8	55.5
83.9	85.5	1.0	1.6	81.2	88.4	1.1	7.2	79.8	87.2	1.1	7.4	182.3	140.0	1.3	42.3	191.7	92.4	2.1	99.3	197.8	121.1	1.6	76.7
63.1	71.6	1.1	8.5	54.2	74.0	1.4	19.8	30.3	71.2	2.3	40.9	71.6	63.9	1.4	7.7	72.0	57.0	1.3	15.0	69.0	67.6	1.0	1.4