

## Part 2

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# Global health indicators

Member State	Population <sup>a</sup>									Registration coverage (%)	
	Total ('000s)	Median age (years)	Under 15 (%)	Over 60 (%)	Annual growth rate (%)		In urban areas (%)			Births	Deaths <sup>b</sup>
					1986–1996	1996–2006	1990	2000	2006		
	2006	2006	2006	2006							2000–2006
Afghanistan	26 088	16	47	4	4.5	3.2	18	21	23	6 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Albania	3 172	29	26	13	0.3	0.2	36	42	46	>90 <sup>a</sup>	50–74
Algeria	33 351	24	29	7	2.3	1.5	52	60	64	>90 <sup>a</sup>	75–89
Andorra	74	...	14	22	3.0	1.2	95	93	93	>90 <sup>b</sup>	25–49
Angola	16 557	17	46	4	2.8	2.7	37	50	54	29 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Antigua and Barbuda	84	...	28	11	0.5	1.9	35	36	37	...	50–74
Argentina	39 134	29	26	14	1.4	1.0	87	89	90	>90 <sup>a</sup>	90–100
Armenia	3 010	32	20	14	–0.7	–0.5	67	65	64	>90 <sup>a</sup>	50–74
Australia	20 530	37	19	18	1.4	1.2	85	87	88	>90 <sup>a</sup>	90–100
Austria	8 327	40	16	22	0.6	0.3	66	66	66	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Azerbaijan	8 406	28	24	9	1.5	0.6	54	51	52	>90 <sup>a</sup>	50–74
Bahamas	327	28	27	10	1.8	1.4	84	89	91	...	75–89
Bahrain	739	29	26	5	3.3	2.2	88	95	97	>90 <sup>a</sup>	75–89
Bangladesh	155 991	22	35	6	2.2	1.9	20	23	25	10 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Barbados	293	36	18	13	0.7	0.4	45	50	53	...	75–89
Belarus	9 742	38	15	18	0.2	–0.5	66	70	73	>90 <sup>a</sup>	90–100
Belgium	10 430	41	17	22	0.3	0.3	96	97	97	>90 <sup>a</sup>	...
Belize	282	21	37	6	2.7	2.5	47	48	48	>90 <sup>a</sup>	90–100
Benin	8 760	18	44	4	3.4	3.1	34	38	40	70 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Bhutan	649	23	32	7	0.3	2.4	7	10	11	...	<25
Bolivia	9 354	21	38	7	2.3	2.0	56	62	65	82 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3 926	38	17	19	–2.1	1.4	39	43	46	>90 <sup>a</sup>	...
Botswana	1 858	21	35	5	2.8	1.5	42	53	58	58 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Brazil	189 323	27	28	9	1.7	1.4	75	81	85	89 <sup>a</sup>	75–89
Brunei Darussalam	382	26	29	5	2.8	2.3	66	71	74	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Bulgaria	7 693	41	14	23	–0.8	–0.7	66	69	70	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Burkina Faso	14 359	17	46	4	2.9	3.1	14	17	19	64 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Burundi	8 173	17	45	4	2.2	2.6	6	9	10	60 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Cambodia	14 197	20	37	5	3.3	1.9	13	17	20	66 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Cameroon	18 175	19	41	5	2.9	2.3	41	50	56	70 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Canada	32 577	39	17	18	1.2	1.0	77	79	80	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Cape Verde	519	20	39	5	2.3	2.3	44	53	58	...	...
Central African Republic	4 265	18	42	6	2.5	1.9	37	38	38	49 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Chad	10 468	17	46	5	3.2	3.5	21	23	26	9 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Chile	16 465	31	24	12	1.7	1.2	83	86	88	>90 <sup>a</sup>	90–100
China	1 328 474	33	21	11	1.2	0.8	28	36	42	...	<25
Colombia	45 558	26	30	8	1.9	1.6	69	71	73	>90 <sup>a</sup>	75–89
Comoros	818	19	42	4	2.9	2.7	28	34	38	83 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Congo	3 689	19	42	5	2.9	2.5	54	58	61	81 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Cook Islands	14	...	34	8	0.0	–2.7	57	59	64	>90 <sup>b</sup>	>75
Costa Rica	4 399	26	28	8	2.5	2.1	51	59	62	>90 <sup>b</sup>	75–89
Côte d'Ivoire	18 914	19	41	5	3.4	2.0	40	43	45	55 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Croatia	4 556	41	15	22	0.4	–0.2	54	56	57	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Cuba	11 267	36	19	16	0.8	0.3	73	76	75	>90 <sup>a</sup>	90–100
Cyprus	846	35	19	17	1.3	1.3	67	69	69	>90 <sup>b</sup>	75–89
Czech Republic	10 189	39	14	20	0.0	–0.1	75	74	73	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	23 708	32	24	14	1.5	0.7	58	60	62	>90 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Democratic Republic of the Congo	60 644	16	47	4	3.3	2.7	28	30	33	34 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Denmark	5 430	40	19	22	0.3	0.3	85	85	86	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Djibouti	819	20	38	5	4.0	2.4	76	83	87	89 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Dominica	68	...	28	11	–0.3	–0.2	68	69	71	>90 <sup>a</sup>	>75
Dominican Republic	9 615	24	33	8	1.9	1.6	55	62	68	78 <sup>a</sup>	50–74

Total fertility rate <sup>a</sup> (per woman)			Adolescent fertility rate <sup>c</sup> (per 1000 women)	Adult literacy rate <sup>d</sup> (%)		Net primary school enrolment ratio <sup>d</sup> (%)						Gross national income per capita <sup>e</sup> (PPP int. \$)			Population living <\$1 a day <sup>f</sup> (%, PPP int. \$)
1990	2000	2006		1990– 1999	2000– 2005	Male			Female			1990	2000	2006	
			2000–2006			1990– 1994	1995– 1999	2000– 2006	1990– 1994	1995– 1999	2000– 2006				2000–2006
8.0	7.8	7.2	151	...	28.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.9	2.4	2.1	27	...	98.7	95	95	94	96	94	93	2 460	3 820	5 840	<2.0
4.7	2.6	2.4	...	...	69.9	95	93	98	83	89	95	4 280	5 060	6 900	...
1.1 <sup>1</sup>	1.3 <sup>1</sup>	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	81	...	...	79	...	...	...	...
7.2	6.8	6.5	...	...	67.4	51	...	...	49	...	...	1 160	1 190	2 360	...
2.3 <sup>1</sup>	2.3 <sup>1</sup>	2.2 <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 400	9 530	13 500	...
3.0	2.5	2.3	62	96.1	97.2	...	99	99	...	99	98	6 850	11 770	15 390	6.6
2.5	1.5	1.3	30	...	99.4	...	...	77	...	...	81	2 440	2 490	5 890	<2.0
1.9	1.8	1.8	16	...	...	99	94	96	100	94	97	16 810	26 650	34 060	...
1.5	1.4	1.4	14	...	...	87	97	96	88	98	98	18 710	27 930	35 130	...
3.0	1.9	1.7	31	98.8	...	89	85	86	89	86	83	...	2 340	5 960	3.7
2.6	2.2	2.0	46	...	...	88	90	89	91	89	92	12 890	16 470	...	...
3.7	2.6	2.4	14	84.0	86.5	99	95	98	99	97	98	8 440	15 110	...	...
4.4	3.3	2.9	135	35.3	47.5	...	83	87	...	83	90	1 000	1 600	2 340	41.3
1.7	1.5	1.5	51	...	...	80	94	94	78	94	94	...	...	...	...
1.9	1.2	1.2	22	99.6	...	87	...	91	83	...	88	4 340	4 780	8 810	<2.0
1.6	1.6	1.6	...	...	...	96	99	97	97	99	98	18 780	28 290	35 090	...
4.5	3.6	3.0	90	70.3	...	95	94	99	93	94	100	3 390	5 290	6 650	...
6.8	6.1	5.6	...	27.2	34.7	53	59	86	29	40	69	680	970	1 160	30.9
5.9	3.5	2.3	62	...	...	...	60	74	...	53	74	1 910	3 680	5 690	...
4.9	4.1	3.6	97	80.0	86.7	...	95	94	...	95	96	1 600	2 320	2 890	23.2
1.7	1.4	1.2	...	...	96.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.7	3.4	3.0	51	68.6	81.2	85	79	86	92	82	86	4 470	7 880	12 250	...
2.8	2.4	2.3	71	...	88.6	...	...	94	...	...	95	5 150	6 960	8 800	7.5
3.2	2.6	2.4	31	87.8	92.7	93	...	93	91	...	94	...	...	...	...
1.7	1.2	1.3	40	...	98.2	86	98	93	85	96	93	5 020	5 910	10 140	<2.0
7.3	6.6	6.1	131	12.8	23.6	33	41	49	21	28	39	710	980	1 330	27.2
6.8	6.8	6.8	30	37.4	59.3	57	...	61	49	...	55	730	660	710	...
5.8	4.0	3.3	52	67.3	73.6	78	87	97	66	79	96	...	1 670	2 920	66.0
5.9	5.0	4.5	141	...	67.9	74	...	...	65	...	...	1 630	1 750	2 370	17.1
1.7	1.5	1.5	14	...	...	98	99	99	98	99	100	17 960	26 790	34 610	...
5.5	3.9	3.5	...	62.8	81.2	94	99	91	89	98	89	2 700	4 460	5 980	...
5.7	5.1	4.7	...	...	48.6	63	...	...	41	...	...	1 040	1 190	1 280	...
6.7	6.6	6.3	193	12.2	25.7	47	63	71	21	39	49	700	790	1 230	...
2.6	2.1	1.9	49	94.3	95.7	90	90	90	88	89	89	4 430	8 780	11 270	<2.0
2.2	1.7	1.7	3	77.8	90.9	100	...	...	96	...	...	1 330	3 890	7 740	9.9
3.0	2.6	2.3	92	91.2	92.8	...	89	89	...	90	88	4 310	5 810	7 620	7.0
6.1	5.2	4.5	...	...	...	66	54	60	48	45	50	1 560	1 720	2 010	...
5.4	4.8	4.6	132	73.8	84.7	85	...	48	79	...	58	860	740	...	...
3.4 <sup>1</sup>	3.1 <sup>1</sup>	3.0 <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	87	78	...	83	77	...	...	...	...
3.2	2.4	2.1	77	...	94.9	87	...	...	88	...	...	4 940	7 530	10 770	3.3
6.6	5.3	4.6	132	...	48.7	52	60	61	37	45	49	1 160	1 480	1 550	14.8
1.7	1.4	1.3	14	96.7	98.1	79	86	88	79	85	87	8 110	8 930	13 680	<2.0
1.8	1.6	1.5	47	...	99.8	94	97	96	94	98	97	...	...	...	...
2.4	1.7	1.6	5	94.4	96.8	87	95	99	87	95	99	12 680	18 040	...	...
1.8	1.1	1.2	11	...	...	87	96	91	87	97	94	...	15 080	21 470	...
2.4	2.0	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.7	6.7	6.7	...	...	67.2	60	...	...	47	...	...	1 060	550	720	...
1.7	1.8	1.8	6	...	...	98	97	95	98	97	96	18 500	28 340	36 460	...
6.2	4.8	4.1	27	...	...	33	32	38	24	23	31	...	1 910	2 540	...
3.0 <sup>1</sup>	2.3 <sup>1</sup>	2.1 <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	95	83	...	93	85	3 710	5 010	6 490	...
3.3	3.0	2.9	118	...	87.0	36	83	76	77	84	78	3 350	6 050	8 290	2.8

Member State	Population <sup>a</sup>									Registration coverage (%)	
	Total ('000s)	Median age (years)	Under 15 (%)	Over 60 (%)	Annual growth rate (%)		In urban areas (%)			Births	Deaths <sup>b</sup>
					1986–1996	1996–2006	1990	2000	2006		
Ecuador	13 202	24	32	9	2.2	1.3	55	60	63	...	50–74
Egypt	74 166	23	33	7	2.0	1.8	43	42	43	>90 <sup>b</sup>	75–89
El Salvador	6 762	24	34	8	1.8	1.6	49	58	60	>90 <sup>b</sup>	75–89
Equatorial Guinea	496	19	42	6	2.1	2.4	35	39	39	32 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Eritrea	4 692	18	43	4	1.2	3.6	16	18	20	...	<25
Estonia	1 340	39	15	22	–0.8	–0.6	71	69	69	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Ethiopia	81 021	18	44	5	3.3	2.7	13	15	16	7 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Fiji	833	24	33	7	0.8	0.7	42	48	51	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Finland	5 261	41	17	22	0.4	0.3	61	61	61	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
France	61 330	39	18	21	0.5	0.5	74	76	77	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Gabon	1 311	22	35	7	2.9	1.9	69	80	84	89 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Gambia	1 663	20	41	6	3.8	3.2	38	49	55	55 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Georgia	4 433	36	18	18	–0.8	–1.1	55	53	52	>90 <sup>a</sup>	90–100
Germany	82 641	42	14	25	0.5	0.1	73	75	75	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Ghana	23 008	20	39	6	2.8	2.3	36	44	49	51 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Greece	11 123	40	14	23	0.7	0.4	59	59	59	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Grenada	106	23	33	10	–0.1	0.7	32	31	31	>90 <sup>b</sup>	...
Guatemala	13 029	18	43	6	2.3	2.4	41	45	48	>90 <sup>b</sup>	75–89
Guinea	9 181	18	43	5	3.5	2.0	28	31	33	43 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Guinea-Bissau	1 646	16	48	5	2.9	2.9	28	30	30	39 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Guyana	739	27	31	9	–0.1	0.0	30	29	28	>90 <sup>a</sup>	75–89
Haiti	9 446	21	38	6	2.0	1.7	29	36	39	81 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Honduras	6 969	20	39	6	2.7	2.0	40	44	47	>90 <sup>a</sup>	...
Hungary	10 058	39	15	21	–0.2	–0.3	66	65	67	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Iceland	298	35	22	16	1.0	1.0	91	92	93	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
India	1 151 751	24	33	8	2.1	1.7	26	28	29	41 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Indonesia	228 864	27	28	8	1.6	1.3	31	42	49	55 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	70 270	24	28	6	2.3	1.1	56	64	67	>90 <sup>b</sup>	50–74
Iraq	28 506	19	41	5	2.9	2.4	70	68	67	>90 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Ireland	4 221	34	21	15	0.3	1.5	57	59	61	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Israel	6 810	29	28	13	2.8	2.1	90	91	92	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Italy	58 779	42	14	26	0.1	0.2	67	67	68	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Jamaica	2 699	25	31	10	0.8	0.7	49	52	53	89 <sup>a</sup>	...
Japan	127 953	43	14	27	0.4	0.2	63	65	66	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Jordan	5 729	21	37	5	4.6	2.5	72	80	83	>90 <sup>b</sup>	25–49
Kazakhstan	15 314	29	24	10	–0.2	–0.3	56	56	58	>90 <sup>a</sup>	75–89
Kenya	36 553	18	43	4	3.2	2.6	18	20	21	48 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Kiribati	94	...	32	6	2.0	1.8	35	36	42	...	50–74
Kuwait	2 779	29	24	3	–0.4	4.6	98	98	98	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Kyrgyzstan	5 259	24	30	7	1.3	1.2	38	35	36	>90 <sup>a</sup>	75–89
Lao People's Democratic Republic	5 759	20	39	5	2.8	1.8	15	19	21	59 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Latvia	2 289	40	14	22	–0.6	–0.7	69	68	68	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Lebanon	4 055	27	28	10	2.1	1.3	83	86	87	>90 <sup>b</sup>	<25
Lesotho	1 995	19	40	7	1.5	1.3	17	18	19	26 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Liberia	3 579	16	47	4	0.4	4.5	45	54	59	...	<25
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6 039	25	30	6	2.2	2.0	79	83	85	>90 <sup>b</sup>	<25
Lithuania	3 408	38	16	21	0.1	–0.6	68	67	66	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Luxembourg	461	38	18	19	1.2	1.1	81	84	83	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Madagascar	19 159	18	44	5	2.9	2.9	24	26	27	75 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Malawi	13 571	16	47	5	3.0	2.7	12	15	18	...	<25
Malaysia	26 114	25	31	7	2.7	2.1	50	62	68	>90 <sup>b</sup>	...
Maldives	300	22	33	6	2.9	1.7	26	28	30	73 <sup>a</sup>	50–74

Total fertility rate <sup>a</sup> (per woman)			Adolescent fertility rate <sup>c</sup> (per 1000 women)	Adult literacy rate <sup>d</sup> (%)		Net primary school enrolment ratio <sup>d</sup> (%)						Gross national income per capita <sup>e</sup> (PPP int. \$)			Population living <\$1 a day <sup>f</sup> (%, PPP int. \$)
1990	2000	2006		1990– 1999	2000– 2005	Male			Female			1990	2000	2006	
			2000–2006			1990– 1994	1995– 1999	2000– 2006	1990– 1994	1995– 1999	2000– 2006				2000–2006
3.7	3.0	2.6	100	88.3	91.0	97	97	97	98	98	98	2 330	2 940	4 400	...
4.4	3.3	3.0	48	55.6	71.4	94	97	96	79	90	91	2 230	3 560	4 690	3.1
3.7	3.0	2.7	104	74.1	80.6	...	...	94	...	...	95	2 880	4 510	5 340	19.0
5.9	5.8	5.4	128	...	87.0	98	100	91	95	79	83	920	4 020	10 150	...
6.2	5.8	5.2	85	...	...	15	36	52	15	31	45	...	1 020	1 090	...
1.9	1.3	1.5	21	...	99.8	100	96	95	99	95	94	7 260	9 050	17 540	<2.0
6.8	6.1	5.4	109	27.0	35.9	25	37	69	19	28	64	660	810	1 190	23.0
3.4	3.1	2.8	35	...	...	...	98	94	...	99	93	...	5 090	6 200	...
1.7	1.7	1.8	11	...	...	98	99	98	98	98	99	18 020	25 900	35 150	...
1.8	1.8	1.9	8	...	...	100	99	98	100	99	99	18 970	27 620	33 740	...
4.8	3.6	3.1	...	72.2	84.0	94	...	88	94	...	88	4 820	4 950	5 310	...
6.0	5.4	4.8	...	...	...	54	68	72	39	61	72	1 250	1 550	1 970	...
2.1	1.5	1.4	47	...	...	97	...	86	97	...	87	3 760	2 080	3 690	6.5
1.4	1.3	1.4	11	...	...	83	...	...	86	...	...	17 860	25 550	31 830	...
5.8	4.6	4.0	74	...	57.9	57	58	63	50	55	64	1 290	1 860	2 640	...
1.4	1.3	1.3	11	92.6	96.0	95	92	100	94	93	99	12 170	17 190	24 560	...
3.7	2.6	2.3	53	...	...	...	...	86	...	...	84	4 250	6 700	7 810	...
5.6	4.8	4.3	120	64.2	69.1	...	86	96	...	78	91	2 710	4 000	4 800	13.5
6.7	6.0	5.6	153	...	29.5	36	52	75	19	36	63	1 390	1 920	2 410	...
7.1	7.1	7.1	...	...	...	49	53	53	27	37	37	780	810	830	...
2.6	2.5	2.4	90	...	...	89	...	...	89	...	...	1 410	3 640	4 680	...
5.4	4.3	3.7	69	...	...	21	...	...	22	...	...	1 730	1 620	1 490	53.9
5.1	4.0	3.4	108	...	80.0	88	...	93	89	...	94	2 050	2 800	3 540	14.9
1.8	1.3	1.3	21	...	...	91	88	90	92	88	88	9 220	12 280	18 290	<2.0
2.2	2.0	2.0	16	...	...	100	100	99	99	98	97	19 620	28 040	36 560	...
4.0	3.3	2.9	97	48.2	61.0	...	...	90	...	...	87	1 330	2 340	3 800	34.3
3.1	2.5	2.2	54	81.5	90.4	98	...	96	94	...	93	1 730	2 710	3 950	7.5
5.0	2.2	2.0	35	73.1	82.4	96	83	91	89	81	100	3 840	5 810	8 490	...
5.9	5.1	4.4	17	...	74.1	100	91	95	88	78	82	...	...	...	...
2.1	1.9	2.0	19	...	...	90	93	94	91	94	95	11 910	25 090	35 900	...
3.0	2.9	2.8	15	...	...	90	98	97	93	98	98	14 490	21 760	...	...
1.3	1.2	1.4	7	...	98.4	100	99	99	100	98	98	17 840	25 710	30 550	...
2.9	2.7	2.5	65	79.9	...	96	87	90	96	88	90	2 380	3 450	4 030	<2.0
1.6	1.3	1.3	6	...	...	100	100	100	100	100	100	18 990	25 980	33 150	...
5.5	3.9	3.2	30	...	91.1	94	91	91	94	91	92	2 950	4 230	6 210	<2.0
2.8	1.9	2.2	26	99.5	...	88	...	91	88	...	91	4 650	4 070	7 780	<2.0
5.9	5.0	5.0	116	...	73.6	...	63	76	...	64	76	880	1 020	1 300	...
4.8 <sup>g</sup>	4.4 <sup>g</sup>	4.2 <sup>g</sup>	...	...	...	...	96	...	...	98	...	4 910	8 200	8 970	...
3.5	2.4	2.2	15	78.4	93.3	51	86	84	47	87	83	...	23 080	...	...
3.9	2.7	2.5	27	98.7	...	92	89	86	92	87	85	2 040	1 400	1 990	<2.0
6.2	4.1	3.3	110	60.3	68.7	67	79	85	57	73	80	870	1 460	2 050	27.0
1.9	1.2	1.3	16	...	99.7	94	98	89	93	96	92	7 680	7 960	15 350	<2.0
3.1	2.5	2.2	18	...	...	68	88	82	65	85	82	2 710	4 380	5 460	...
4.9	4.1	3.5	98	...	82.2	64	54	73	80	61	77	2 820	3 300	4 340	...
6.9	6.8	6.8	...	40.8	51.9	...	47	74	...	36	58	...	...	...	...
4.8	3.2	2.8	...	74.7	84.2	95	...	...	91	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.0	1.3	1.3	19	...	99.6	...	96	88	...	95	88	9 460	8 130	14 930	<2.0
1.6	1.7	1.7	11	...	...	...	96	96	86	98	97	27 450	44 060	59 560	...
6.2	5.6	4.9	154	...	70.7	64	63	93	64	63	93	750	830	960	61.0
7.0	6.2	5.7	160	64.1	...	50	99	91	47	97	95	400	570	720	20.8
3.7	3.0	2.7	12	82.9	88.7	...	99	99	...	97	99	4 340	7 850	11 300	...
6.2	3.2	2.6	8	96.3	96.3	...	97	98	...	98	98	...	...	...	...

Member State	Population <sup>a</sup>									Registration coverage (%)	
	Total ('000s)	Median age (years)	Under 15 (%)	Over 60 (%)	Annual growth rate (%)		In urban areas (%)			Births	Deaths <sup>b</sup>
					1986–1996	1996–2006	1990	2000	2006		
	2006	2006	2006	2006	1996	2006	1990	2000	2006	2000–2006	
Mali	11 968	16	48	5	2.5	2.9	23	28	31	47 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Malta	405	38	17	19	0.9	0.6	90	93	96	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Marshall Islands	58	...	32	6	2.4	1.2	65	65	66	...	...
Mauritania	3 044	20	40	5	2.6	2.9	40	40	41	55 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Mauritius	1 252	31	24	10	1.1	1.0	44	43	42	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Mexico	105 342	26	30	9	1.8	1.2	72	75	76	...	90–100
Micronesia (Federated States of)	111	20	38	5	2.0	0.3	26	22	22	...	...
Monaco	33	...	18	21	1.0	0.3	100	100	100	>90 <sup>b</sup>	>75
Mongolia	2 605	25	28	6	2.0	0.8	57	57	57	>90 <sup>a</sup>	75–89
Montenegro	601	35	19	18	1.0	–0.6	48	59	61	>90 <sup>a</sup>	...
Morocco	30 853	25	30	8	1.8	1.2	48	55	59	85 <sup>a</sup>	...
Mozambique	20 971	18	44	5	2.1	2.4	21	31	35	...	<25
Myanmar	48 379	27	27	8	1.5	1.0	25	28	31	65 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Namibia	2 047	20	38	5	3.7	1.8	28	32	36	71 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Nauru	10	...	32	6	1.8	0.1	100	100	100	>90 <sup>b</sup>	...
Nepal	27 641	20	38	6	2.4	2.2	9	13	16	35 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Netherlands	16 379	39	18	20	0.7	0.5	69	77	81	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
New Zealand	4 140	36	21	17	1.3	1.1	85	86	86	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Nicaragua	5 532	21	37	6	2.3	1.5	53	57	59	81 <sup>a</sup>	50–74
Niger	13 737	16	48	5	3.3	3.6	15	16	17	32 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Nigeria	144 720	18	44	5	2.9	2.6	35	44	49	33 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Niue	2	...	34	8	–1.8	–3.2	31	31	33	>90 <sup>b</sup>	>75
Norway	4 669	38	19	20	0.5	0.6	72	76	77	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Oman	2 546	23	33	4	3.4	1.3	65	72	71	...	50–74
Pakistan	160 943	21	36	6	2.8	2.1	31	33	35	...	<25
Palau	20	...	32	6	2.3	1.4	70	71	70	>90 <sup>b</sup>	...
Panama	3 288	26	30	9	2.0	1.9	54	66	72	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Papua New Guinea	6 202	20	40	4	2.6	2.5	13	13	13	...	...
Paraguay	6 016	22	35	7	2.5	2.0	49	55	59	...	75–89
Peru	27 589	25	31	8	1.9	1.3	69	72	73	>90 <sup>a</sup>	50–74
Philippines	86 264	22	36	6	2.3	2.1	49	59	63	83 <sup>a</sup>	...
Poland	38 140	37	16	17	0.3	–0.1	61	62	62	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Portugal	10 579	39	16	22	0.0	0.5	48	54	58	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Qatar	821	31	21	3	3.3	4.2	92	95	96	>90 <sup>b</sup>	75–89
Republic of Korea	48 050	36	18	14	1.0	0.6	74	80	81	>90 <sup>b</sup>	75–89
Republic of Moldova	3 833	33	19	15	0.2	–1.3	47	46	47	>90 <sup>a</sup>	75–89
Romania	21 532	37	15	19	–0.1	–0.5	54	55	54	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Russian Federation	143 221	37	15	17	0.3	–0.4	73	73	73	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Rwanda	9 464	18	43	4	–0.9	4.8	5	14	20	82 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Saint Kitts and Nevis	50	...	28	11	0.5	1.3	35	34	33	...	>75
Saint Lucia	163	26	27	10	1.4	1.0	29	28	28	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	120	25	29	9	0.8	0.5	41	44	46	>90 <sup>b</sup>	90–100
Samoa	185	20	40	7	0.8	0.9	21	22	23	>90 <sup>b</sup>	...
San Marino	31	...	14	26	1.2	1.7	90	90	93	>90 <sup>b</sup>	>75
Sao Tome and Principe	155	19	41	6	2.1	1.7	44	53	59	69 <sup>a</sup>	...
Saudi Arabia	24 175	24	34	4	3.2	2.6	77	80	81	...	25–49
Senegal	12 072	19	42	6	2.8	2.6	39	41	42	55 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Serbia	9 851	37	18	19	0.9	–0.4	50	51	52	>90 <sup>a</sup>	...
Seychelles	86	...	24	10	1.2	1.2	49	50	51	>90 <sup>b</sup>	>75
Sierra Leone	5 743	18	43	5	1.2	3.2	30	37	41	48 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Singapore	4 382	38	19	13	2.6	2.0	100	100	100	>90 <sup>b</sup>	75–89
Slovakia	5 388	36	16	16	0.4	0.0	56	56	56	...	90–100

Total fertility rate <sup>a</sup> (per woman)			Adolescent fertility rate <sup>c</sup> (per 1000 women)	Adult literacy rate <sup>d</sup> (%)		Net primary school enrolment ratio <sup>d</sup> (%)						Gross national income per capita <sup>e</sup> (PPP int. \$)			Population living <\$1 a day <sup>f</sup> (%, PPP int. \$)	
1990	2000	2006		1990– 2006	1990– 1999	2000– 2005	Male			Female			1990	2000		2006
1990	1994	1999	2000– 2006	1990– 1999	1995– 1999	2000– 2006	1990– 1994	1995– 1999	2000– 2006	1990– 1994	1995– 1999	2000– 2006	1990	2000	2006	2000–2006
7.4	7.0	6.6	...	19.0	24.0	31	55	67	18	38	52	560	780	1 130	36.1	
2.0	1.6	1.4	17	87.9	...	97	94	88	96	96	84	10 290	17 070	...	...	
5.4 <sup>g</sup>	4.4 <sup>g</sup>	3.9	...	...	...	...	...	90	...	...	89	...	...	...	...	
5.8	5.1	4.5	88	...	51.2	41	65	75	32	64	79	1 600	1 910	2 600	25.9	
2.2	2.0	1.9	36	79.9	84.3	91	90	94	92	91	96	5 270	9 600	13 510	...	
3.4	2.5	2.3	94	87.6	91.6	100	97	98	97	97	97	6 120	9 020	11 410	3.0	
5.0	4.4	3.9	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 030	7 830	...	
1.8 <sup>h</sup>	1.8 <sup>h</sup>	1.8 <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4.1	2.1	1.9	28	...	97.8	89	87	90	91	90	93	...	1 510	2 280	10.8	
2.0	1.8	1.8	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4.0	2.7	2.4	35	41.6	52.3	66	76	90	46	65	85	2 620	3 440	5 000	...	
6.2	5.7	5.2	185	38.7	...	47	58	80	37	46	73	490	750	1 220	36.2	
3.4	2.4	2.1	...	...	89.9	...	92	98	...	91	100	...	...	...	...	
5.8	3.9	3.3	...	75.8	85.0	...	71	74	...	76	79	4 350	5 890	8 110	...	
4.5 <sup>i</sup>	3.7 <sup>i</sup>	3.1 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5.2	4.0	3.4	106	33.0	48.6	...	72	84	...	57	74	850	1 370	1 630	24.1	
1.6	1.7	1.7	7	...	...	93	100	99	97	99	97	19 720	30 570	37 580	...	
2.1	1.9	2.0	27	...	...	98	99	99	98	99	99	13 570	19 080	27 220	...	
4.8	3.3	2.8	...	...	76.7	69	76	88	71	77	86	2 230	2 970	4 010	45.1	
7.9	7.6	7.3	199	...	28.7	30	31	49	18	21	36	630	670	830	...	
6.8	6.1	5.5	126	55.4	69.1	63	64	68	48	52	59	620	740	1 050	70.8	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	...	...	98	...	...	...	...	...	
1.9	1.8	1.8	8	...	...	100	100	98	100	100	98	19 890	33 850	43 820	...	
6.6	4.4	3.1	11	...	81.4	71	81	73	68	81	75	8 450	12 130	...	...	
6.3	4.4	3.6	24	42.7	49.9	...	...	76	...	...	58	1 390	1 860	2 500	17.0	
2.5 <sup>j</sup>	2.5 <sup>j</sup>	2.5 <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...	...	99	98	...	94	94	...	...	...	...	
3.0	2.7	2.6	84	88.8	91.9	...	96	99	...	96	98	3 500	5 730	7 680	7.4	
4.8	4.5	4.0	...	...	57.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 480	2 250	2 410	...	
4.5	3.7	3.2	65	90.3	93.5	94	96	94	93	96	94	3 690	4 180	5 070	13.6	
3.9	2.9	2.5	59	87.2	87.9	...	98	96	...	97	97	3 020	4 600	6 080	10.5	
4.3	3.6	3.3	55	93.6	92.6	97	92	92	96	92	94	3 010	4 290	5 980	14.8	
2.0	1.3	1.2	14	...	...	97	96	96	97	96	97	5 770	10 680	14 830	<2.0	
1.5	1.5	1.5	19	87.9	93.8	98	...	98	99	...	98	11 780	18 310	21 580	...	
4.4	3.1	2.7	19	83.3	89.0	90	92	97	89	92	96	...	...	...	...	
1.6	1.4	1.2	2	...	...	99	96	100	100	93	93	8 000	16 080	23 800	...	
2.4	1.6	1.4	29	...	99.1	88	...	83	88	...	83	2 940	1 380	2 880	<2.0	
1.9	1.3	1.3	33	96.7	97.3	81	96	92	81	95	91	5 540	5 850	9 820	<2.0	
1.9	1.2	1.3	28	...	99.4	98	...	92	98	...	93	8 370	6 830	11 630	<2.0	
7.6	6.0	6.0	44	57.9	64.9	69	...	72	65	...	75	840	920	1 270	60.3	
2.8 <sup>k</sup>	2.4 <sup>k</sup>	2.3 <sup>k</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	91	...	...	96	6 190	10 110	12 690	...	
3.3	2.3	2.2	51	...	...	97	97	99	94	96	97	3 820	5 510	6 970	...	
3.0	2.3	2.2	71	...	...	...	...	92	...	...	88	3 490	4 950	7 010	...	
4.8	4.6	4.1	45	98.1	98.6	...	92	90	...	91	91	4 770	4 630	6 400	...	
1.2 <sup>l</sup>	1.3 <sup>l</sup>	1.3 <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5.4	4.6	4.0	91	73.2	84.9	...	86	97	...	85	95	...	...	...	...	
5.8	4.2	3.5	15	70.8	82.9	66	...	87	52	...	87	11 430	13 630	...	...	
6.6	5.5	4.9	100	...	39.3	52	57	71	39	50	68	1 090	1 400	1 840	17.0	
2.1	1.7	1.8	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2.3 <sup>m</sup>	1.9 <sup>m</sup>	1.7 <sup>m</sup>	...	87.8	91.8	...	...	99	...	...	100	9 720	15 820	16 560	...	
6.5	6.5	6.5	...	...	34.8	50	...	...	36	...	...	600	450	850	...	
1.8	1.5	1.3	7	89.1	...	...	82	77	...	82	77	12 560	23 410	31 710	...	
2.0	1.3	1.2	21	...	...	...	...	92	...	...	92	9 170	11 170	17 600	...	

Member State	Population <sup>a</sup>									Registration coverage (%)	
	Total ('000s)	Median age (years)	Under 15 (%)	Over 60 (%)	Annual growth rate (%)		In urban areas (%)			Births	Deaths <sup>b</sup>
					1986–1996	1996–2006	1990	2000	2006		
Slovenia	2 001	41	14	21	0.4	0.2	50	51	51	>90 <sup>a</sup>	90–100
Solomon Islands	484	20	40	5	2.8	2.6	14	16	17	...	...
Somalia	8 445	18	44	4	-0.3	2.9	30	33	36	3 <sup>a</sup>	<25
South Africa	48 282	24	32	7	2.3	1.3	52	57	60	...	75–89
Spain	43 887	39	14	22	0.2	1.1	75	76	77	>90 <sup>a</sup>	90–100
Sri Lanka	19 207	30	24	10	1.2	0.5	17	16	15	>90 <sup>a</sup>	...
Sudan	37 707	20	40	6	2.5	2.2	27	36	42	64 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Suriname	455	26	29	9	0.8	0.8	68	72	74	>90 <sup>a</sup>	50–74
Swaziland	1 134	19	39	5	2.7	1.5	23	23	24	53 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Sweden	9 078	40	17	24	0.5	0.3	83	84	84	>90 <sup>a</sup>	90–100
Switzerland	7 455	40	16	21	0.8	0.4	68	73	76	>90 <sup>a</sup>	90–100
Syrian Arab Republic	19 408	21	36	5	2.9	2.6	49	50	51	>90 <sup>a</sup>	90–100
Tajikistan	6 640	20	39	5	2.2	1.3	32	26	25	88 <sup>a</sup>	50–74
Thailand	63 444	33	21	12	1.2	0.9	29	31	33	>90 <sup>a</sup>	75–89
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2 036	35	19	16	0.7	0.3	58	65	70	>90 <sup>a</sup>	90–100
Timor-Leste	1 114	17	45	5	2.3	2.7	21	25	27	53 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Togo	6 410	18	43	5	2.9	3.2	30	37	41	78 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Tonga	100	21	37	9	0.6	0.2	23	23	24	>90 <sup>a</sup>	...
Trinidad and Tobago	1 328	29	22	10	0.7	0.4	9	11	13	>90 <sup>a</sup>	75–89
Tunisia	10 215	27	25	9	1.9	1.2	60	63	66	>90 <sup>a</sup>	25–49
Turkey	73 922	27	28	8	1.8	1.5	59	65	68	...	25–49
Turkmenistan	4 899	24	31	6	2.5	1.4	45	45	47	>90 <sup>a</sup>	...
Tuvalu	10	...	34	8	1.2	0.6	41	44	46	...	>75
Uganda	29 899	15	49	4	3.6	3.1	11	12	13	4 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Ukraine	46 557	39	14	21	-0.1	-0.8	67	67	68	>90 <sup>a</sup>	90–100
United Arab Emirates	4 248	30	20	2	5.4	5.0	79	77	77	...	50–74
United Kingdom	60 512	39	18	22	0.3	0.4	89	89	90	>90 <sup>a</sup>	90–100
United Republic of Tanzania	39 459	18	44	5	3.1	2.5	19	22	25	8 <sup>a</sup>	<25
United States of America	302 841	36	21	17	1.1	1.0	75	79	81	>90 <sup>a</sup>	90–100
Uruguay	3 331	33	24	18	0.7	0.3	89	91	92	>90 <sup>a</sup>	90–100
Uzbekistan	26 981	23	32	6	2.2	1.5	40	37	37	>90 <sup>a</sup>	50–74
Vanuatu	221	20	39	5	2.6	2.3	19	22	24	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	27 191	25	31	8	2.4	1.9	84	91	94	>90 <sup>a</sup>	90–100
Viet Nam	86 206	25	29	8	2.1	1.4	20	24	27	87 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Yemen	21 732	17	45	4	4.3	3.0	21	25	28	...	<25
Zambia	11 696	17	46	5	2.8	2.1	39	35	35	10 <sup>a</sup>	<25
Zimbabwe	13 228	19	39	5	2.7	1.0	29	34	36	...	25–49

WHO region											
African Region	773 791	18	43	5	2.8	2.5	32	36	38	...	...
Region of the Americas	894 943	30	26	12	1.5	1.3	68	71	73	...	...
South-East Asia Region	1 721 049	25	31	8	2.0	1.6	26	29	32	...	...
European Region	887 455	37	18	19	0.5	0.2	71	72	73	...	...
Eastern Mediterranean Region	540 284	22	35	6	2.6	2.0	44	47	49	...	...
Western Pacific Region	1 763 399	33	22	12	1.3	0.8	35	42	47	...	...

Income group											
Low income	2 470 318	22	36	6	2.4	2.0	25	28	30	...	...
Lower middle income	2 295 036	30	25	10	1.4	1.0	36	43	48	...	...
Upper middle income	817 293	30	25	12	1.2	0.8	66	69	70	...	...
High Income	998 238	38	18	20	0.7	0.7	73	76	77	...	...
<b>Global</b>	<b>6 580 921</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

Total fertility rate <sup>a</sup> (per woman)			Adolescent fertility rate <sup>c</sup> (per 1000 women)	Adult literacy rate <sup>d</sup> (%)		Net primary school enrolment ratio <sup>d</sup> (%)						Gross national income per capita <sup>e</sup> (PPP int. \$)			Population living <\$1 a day <sup>f</sup> (%, PPP int. \$)
1990	2000	2006		1990– 1999	2000– 2005	Male			Female			1990	2000	2006	
			2000–2006			1990– 1994	1995– 1999	2000– 2006	1990– 1994	1995– 1999	2000– 2006				2000–2006
1.5	1.2	1.3	6	99.5	99.7	96	97	96	97	95	95	...	16 860	23 970	...
5.9	4.6	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	64	...	...	62	1 750	1 900	2 170	...
6.8	6.6	6.2	35	...	...	11	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.6	2.9	2.7	65	82.4	...	89	93	88	92	94	88	7 180	8 560	11 710	10.7
1.3	1.2	1.4	10	96.5	...	100	100	100	100	100	99	14 240	21 820	28 030	...
2.5	2.1	1.9	...	...	90.7	...	...	99	...	...	100	1 880	3 220	5 010	5.6
6.0	5.1	4.4	...	...	60.9	46	...	45	34	...	37	840	1 280	2 160	...
2.7	2.7	2.5	62	...	89.6	79	...	93	83	...	96	4 460	5 530	8 120	...
5.7	4.2	3.6	...	...	79.6	73	73	76	76	75	77	3 630	4 270	5 170	...
2.0	1.6	1.8	7	...	...	100	100	97	100	100	97	18 290	26 350	35 070	...
1.5	1.4	1.4	5	...	...	83	94	90	84	94	90	25 580	34 080	40 930	...
5.5	3.7	3.2	...	...	80.8	95	95	97	87	88	92	2 000	3 020	3 930	...
5.2	4.0	3.5	...	...	99.5	78	...	99	76	...	95	2 020	740	1 410	7.4
2.1	1.9	1.8	...	...	92.6	88	...	94	87	...	94	3 700	6 220	9 140	<2.0
1.9	1.6	1.5	23	94.1	96.1	95	94	92	94	92	92	5 630	5 980	7 610	<2.0
5.3	7.1	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	...	67	...	...	...	...
6.4	5.6	5.0	...	...	53.2	75	89	83	53	70	72	1 190	1 330	1 490	...
4.6	3.8	3.8	17	98.9	...	...	90	97	...	86	93	4 450	6 580	8 580	...
2.4	1.6	1.6	35	97.1	98.4	88	87	85	89	88	85	5 300	8 390	16 260	...
3.6	2.1	1.9	...	...	74.3	97	94	97	90	92	98	3 660	5 980	8 490	<2.0
3.0	2.4	2.2	51	79.2	87.4	93	...	92	85	...	88	4 510	6 520	9 060	3.4
4.3	2.8	2.6	...	98.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 490	3 210	...	...
3.2	3.1	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.1	6.9	6.6	159	56.1	66.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	660	1 150	1 490	...
1.9	1.2	1.2	29	...	99.4	81	...	90	81	...	90	7 350	3 920	7 520	<2.0
4.4	2.7	2.3	...	79.5	88.7	100	80	86	98	79	85	23 020	22 630	...	...
1.8	1.7	1.8	27	...	...	97	100	99	98	100	99	17 320	26 510	35 580	...
6.1	5.7	5.3	139	...	69.4	50	49	98	51	50	97	400	510	740	57.8
2.0	2.0	2.1	43	...	...	97	94	91	97	94	92	22 940	35 190	44 260	...
2.5	2.2	2.1	64	96.8	...	91	94	94	92	94	94	5 510	8 750	11 150	<2.0
4.2	2.8	2.6	40	...	...	79	...	...	78	...	...	...	1 470	2 250	<2.0
4.9	4.4	3.9	...	74.0	...	...	92	93	...	91	92	2 370	2 960	3 280	...
3.4	2.8	2.6	81	89.8	93.0	86	85	91	89	86	91	4 630	5 690	7 440	18.5
3.7	2.4	2.2	25	90.3	...	94	...	96	86	...	91	880	2 010	3 300	...
8.1	6.3	5.6	83	37.1	54.1	71	70	85	27	41	62	580	770	920	...
6.5	5.8	5.3	161	68.0	...	...	69	91	...	67	93	700	750	1 000	63.8
5.2	3.8	3.3	101	83.5	89.4	...	83	81	...	83	82	2 140	2 410	...	...
5.7	5.0	4.7	122	51.8	59.3	58	64	75	49	57	70	1 506	1 722	2 260	...
2.7	2.4	2.3	68	...	...	92	94	94	93	94	94	11 865	17 505	21 987	...
3.8	3.0	2.7	94	52.0	66.8	...	...	91	...	...	88	1 462	2 476	3 867	...
1.9	1.5	1.6	24	...	...	93	...	95	92	...	94	11 807	15 321	20 614	...
5.5	4.0	3.5	38	53.4	64.4	80	87	83	67	78	74	2 722	3 881	4 187	...
2.5	2.1	2.0	9	79.1	90.7	99	...	...	95	...	...	3 295	6 187	10 096	...
4.8	4.0	3.6	97	48.7	58.8	...	...	83	...	...	78	1 145	1 805	2 763	...
2.8	2.3	2.2	25	78.0	88.9	96	...	...	91	...	...	1 999	3 904	6 902	...
2.7	2.1	2.0	56	87.9	92.9	93	...	94	92	...	93	6 210	7 733	10 841	...
1.8	1.7	1.7	22	...	...	96	97	95	95	96	95	18 660	27 710	35 828	...
<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>5 161</b>	<b>7 470</b>	<b>10 223</b>	<b>...</b>