

## Health expenditure

Globally in 2006, expenditure on health was about 8.7% of gross domestic product, with the highest level in the Americas at 12.8% and the lowest in the South-East Asia Region at 3.4%. This translates to about US\$ 716 per capita on the average but there is tremendous variation ranging from a very low US\$ 31 per capita in the South-East Asia Region to a high of US\$ 2636 per capita in the Americas.

The share of government in health spending varies from 76% in Europe to 34% in South-East Asia. Where government expenditure in health is low, the shortfall is made up in low-income countries by private spending, about 85% of which is out of pocket. This means that payment is made at the point of accessing health services. Such payment does not allow for pooling of risks and leads to a high probability of catastrophic payments that can result in poverty for the household.

External resources are becoming a major source of health funding in low-income countries. From a share of 12% of total health expenditure in 2000, external resources represented 17% of low-income country health expenditure in 2006. Some low-income countries have two thirds of their total health expenditure funded by external resources. In these situations, predictability of aid is an important concern.

These data are generated from sources that WHO has been collecting for over 10 years. The most comprehensive and consistent data on health financing are generated from national health accounts that collect expenditure information within an internationally recognized framework. National health accounts trace the financing as it flows from sources which provide the funds to agents who decide on the use of the funds to providers and beneficiaries of health services. Not all countries have or update national health accounts and, in these instances, data are obtained through technical contacts in country or from publicly available documents and reports. Missing values are estimated using various accounting techniques depending on the data available for each country. WHO sends all such estimates to the respective ministries of health every year for validation.

# 7. Health expenditure

2014年  
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Y2014  
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Member State	Health expenditure ratios <sup>a</sup>									
	Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product		General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health <sup>b</sup>		Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health <sup>b</sup>		General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure		External resources for health as % of total expenditure on health	
	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006
Afghanistan <sup>d,e,f</sup>	6.1	9.2	3.1	32.4	96.9	67.6	6.7	6.2	1.0	28.1
Albania	6.4	6.5	36.3	37.3	63.7	62.7	7.1	8.7	6.0	3.5
Algeria	3.5	4.2	73.3	81.1	26.7	18.9	9.0	11.9	0.1	0.1
Andorra	7.6	7.4	65.0	70.4	35.0	29.6	19.1	22.7	0.0	0.0
Angola <sup>d</sup>	2.4	2.6	79.9	86.8	20.1	13.2	3.2	5.0	3.6	7.0
Antigua and Barbuda	4.8	4.3	69.0	67.3	31.0	32.7	12.1	10.4	3.6	0.2
Argentina	8.9	10.1	55.4	45.5	44.6	54.5	14.7	14.2	0.0	0.1
Armenia	6.4	4.7	17.7	41.2	82.3	58.8	4.6	9.7	8.5	14.5
Australia <sup>g</sup>	8.3	8.7	67.1	67.7	32.9	32.3	15.4	17.0	0.0	0.0
Austria	9.9	10.2	76.8	75.9	23.2	24.1	14.7	15.7	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijan <sup>h</sup>	4.8	4.1	18.1	26.1	81.9	73.9	4.2	3.9	3.9	0.7
Bahamas <sup>i</sup>	6.5	7.4	47.6	48.7	52.4	51.3	14.5	14.3	0.0	0.0
Bahrain <sup>f</sup>	4.0	3.6	67.5	68.2	32.5	31.8	10.2	9.5	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh <sup>i</sup>	3.3	3.2	26.5	31.8	73.5	68.2	6.1	7.0	19.4	15.8
Barbados <sup>i</sup>	6.2	6.6	65.5	63.4	34.5	36.6	11.6	11.9	4.0	3.0
Belarus	6.4	6.4	76.6	74.9	23.4	25.1	10.7	10.2	0.1	0.2
Belgium <sup>k</sup>	9.1	9.9	71.8	72.5	28.2	27.5	13.4	14.8	0.0	0.0
Belize	5.0	4.7	48.0	54.7	52.0	45.3	6.7	9.0	2.9	1.4
Benin	4.6	4.7	47.6	50.2	52.4	49.8	11.3	10.8	16.0	21.0
Bhutan	5.2	3.5	73.6	72.1	26.4	27.9	8.6	7.6	27.1	10.0
Bolivia	6.1	6.4	60.1	62.8	39.9	37.2	9.8	11.6	6.0	3.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>i</sup>	7.0	9.5	51.8	55.2	48.2	44.8	6.4	12.3	10.1	0.8
Botswana	4.8	7.1	63.7	76.5	36.3	23.5	8.3	17.8	0.5	5.8
Brazil	7.2	7.5	40.0	47.9	60.0	52.1	5.5	7.2	0.5	0.1
Brunei Darussalam	2.5	1.9	83.5	80.7	16.5	19.3	5.0	5.3	...	...
Bulgaria <sup>i</sup>	6.2	7.2	58.7	56.7	41.3	43.0	8.6	11.2	2.0	0.2
Burkina Faso	5.1	6.3	39.6	56.9	60.4	43.1	8.9	15.8	13.9	32.9
Burundi <sup>d</sup>	4.1	8.7	13.2	8.6	86.8	91.4	2.1	2.4	21.8	47.5
Cambodia <sup>i,m</sup>	5.8	5.9	22.5	26.0	77.5	74.0	8.7	10.8	9.4	22.2
Cameroon <sup>d</sup>	4.6	4.6	22.5	21.2	77.5	78.8	6.8	6.7	4.1	8.0
Canada	8.8	10.0	70.4	70.4	29.6	29.6	15.1	17.8	0.0	0.0
Cape Verde	4.6	4.9	73.5	78.3	26.5	21.7	9.6	11.1	13.5	17.5
Central African Republic	3.8	4.0	41.4	38.3	58.6	61.7	10.0	10.9	22.9	21.2
Chad	6.3	4.9	42.5	53.9	57.5	46.1	13.1	13.8	24.9	17.7
Chile	6.2	5.3	48.7	52.7	51.3	47.3	11.3	14.1	0.1	0.1
China	4.6	4.6	38.3	40.7	61.7	59.3	11.1	9.9	0.1	0.1
Colombia	7.7	7.3	80.9	85.4	19.1	14.6	16.4	17.0	0.3	0.0
Comoros <sup>d</sup>	2.8	3.2	54.1	55.1	45.9	44.9	9.5	8.4	29.7	31.9
Congo	2.1	2.1	57.7	71.7	42.3	28.3	4.8	5.4	4.6	3.4
Cook Islands <sup>i,n</sup>	3.8	4.3	90.6	91.5	9.4	8.5	9.9	11.5	2.2	23.2
Costa Rica	6.5	7.7	76.8	68.4	23.2	31.6	21.7	21.5	1.0	0.1
Côte d'Ivoire	5.3	3.8	24.8	23.6	75.2	76.4	7.2	4.2	4.6	8.3
Croatia	9.1	8.2	86.1	86.1	13.9	13.9	14.5	16.4	0.4	0.1
Cuba <sup>i</sup>	6.7	7.7	90.9	91.6	9.1	8.4	11.9	11.2	0.1	0.2
Cyprus <sup>i</sup>	5.7	6.2	41.6	44.8	58.4	55.2	6.4	6.4	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic <sup>k</sup>	6.5	6.9	90.3	88.0	9.7	12.0	14.1	13.8	0.0	0.0
Democratic People's Republic of Korea <sup>d,i,o</sup>	3.6	3.5	85.9	85.6	14.1	14.4	6.0	6.0	0.8	49.6
Democratic Republic of the Congo	3.7	6.8	1.1	18.7	98.9	81.3	0.4	5.8	3.7	51.9
Denmark <sup>k</sup>	8.3	10.8	82.4	85.9	17.6	14.1	12.6	18.0	0.0	0.0
Djibouti	5.8	6.8	67.8	74.1	32.2	25.9	12.0	13.4	32.6	30.1

Health expenditure ratios <sup>a</sup>						Health expenditure per capita <sup>a</sup>							
Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health		Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health		Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health		Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)		Per capita total expenditure on health <sup>c</sup> (PPP int. \$)		Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)		Per capita government expenditure on health <sup>c</sup> (PPP int. \$)	
2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006
0.0	0.0	98.9	78.5	0.0	0.0	6	27	...	91	<1	9	...	29
20.2	30.2	99.9	94.9	0.0	0.0	75	187	239	381	27	70	87	142
35.5	26.7	96.7	94.6	3.1	5.2	63	148	188	315	46	120	138	255
88.1	87.7	76.2	73.4	21.6	24.4	1 284	2 822	1 905	2 980	835	1 987	1 239	2 099
0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	16	71	56	115	13	62	44	100
0.0	0.0	86.8	86.9	13.2	13.1	412	517	599	823	285	348	413	555
59.4	58.5	63.3	43.8	32.6	51.1	689	551	814	1 205	382	251	451	549
0.0	0.0	91.6	87.6	...	0.1	40	98	130	226	7	41	23	93
0.0	0.0	60.0	56.4	21.9	23.2	1 734	3 302	2 271	3 119	1 164	2 237	1 524	2 113
58.8	59.1	66.1	65.8	20.7	19.2	2 364	3 974	2 858	3 608	1 816	3 014	2 196	2 737
0.0	0.0	78.3	86.4	0.3	0.7	31	102	104	254	6	27	19	66
1.8	2.8	40.3	41.1	58.6	57.8	1 078	1 419	1 361	1 872	513	691	648	912
0.4	0.4	68.7	68.0	25.4	12.6	488	788	820	...	329	537	554	...
0.0	0.0	88.1	88.3	0.0	0.1	11	12	27	37	3	4	7	12
0.0	0.0	77.3	78.6	22.7	21.4	557	774	916	1 208	365	490	601	765
5.8	2.7	57.1	68.8	0.1	0.1	66	243	328	623	51	182	251	466
79.0	81.6	84.7	79.0	12.3	18.7	2 062	3 726	13	4	1 480	2 701	9	3
0.0	8.8	100.0	100.0	...	...	153	205	229	332	74	112	110	182
...	...	99.9	94.9	0.1	5.1	15	26	50	61	7	13	24	31
0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	42	49	132	140	31	36	97	101
62.0	75.8	81.6	81.0	8.1	10.2	61	79	192	257	37	49	115	161
95.9	93.4	100.0	100.0	...	...	93	296	282	616	48	163	146	340
10.5	5.2	35.5	27.5	3.9	5.2	154	379	374	815	98	290	238	624
0.0	0.0	62.7	63.8	33.9	33.8	267	427	506	674	107	204	202	323
...	...	98.8	98.9	0.6	0.5	443	571	1 036	941	370	460	865	759
12.7	65.2	99.1	97.1	0.0	0.8	96	297	377	744	57	169	222	421
0.8	0.2	94.4	91.5	1.0	2.1	11	27	41	73	4	15	16	41
...	...	79.4	57.4	...	...	4	10	12	31	1	1	2	3
0.0	0.0	97.1	84.7	0.0	0.0	17	30	51	96	4	8	12	25
0.1	0.1	94.0	94.8	...	...	27	45	75	94	6	10	17	20
2.0	2.0	53.5	49.0	38.9	42.7	2 080	3 917	2 514	3 673	1 465	2 759	1 770	2 587
36.1	28.6	99.6	99.7	0.4	0.3	55	112	97	139	41	88	72	109
...	...	95.0	95.0	...	...	10	14	25	27	4	5	10	11
...	...	96.2	96.2	0.4	0.4	10	29	49	72	4	16	21	39
67.2	67.2	48.7	54.8	51.3	45.1	302	473	572	689	147	249	278	363
57.2	57.3	95.6	83.1	1.0	6.5	44	94	109	216	17	38	42	88
60.2	72.3	59.0	43.9	41.0	56.1	154	217	370	464	124	185	300	396
0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	8	16	21	27	4	9	11	15
0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	21	44	56	74	12	31	33	53
0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	196	566	436	810	177	517	395	741
89.6	94.0	88.2	86.7	2.3	7.7	265	402	467	779	204	275	359	533
...	...	90.7	87.8	9.3	12.2	33	35	84	63	8	8	21	15
97.6	91.0	100.0	92.2	...	7.8	375	790	839	1 169	323	680	723	1 006
0.0	0.0	91.9	93.3	0.0	0.0	183	362	353	674	167	332	321	617
0.0	0.2	95.3	84.3	4.7	12.2	749	1 459	1 973	2 754	311	653	820	1 232
89.5	89.5	100.0	95.5	0.0	1.8	361	953	980	1 511	326	839	885	1 329
0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	16	<1	1	1	14	<1	1	1
0.0	0.0	97.0	48.9	...	...	10	10	8	19	<1	2	<1	4
0.0	0.0	91.0	90.1	9.0	9.5	2 479	5 447	2 379	3 773	2 044	4 677	1 961	3 239
11.3	10.1	98.4	98.6	1.6	1.4	44	63	90	133	30	47	61	98

# 7. Health expenditure

02+2006  
Y2006  
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Member State	Health expenditure ratios <sup>a</sup>									
	Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product		General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health <sup>b</sup>		Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health <sup>b</sup>		General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure		External resources for health as % of total expenditure on health	
	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006
Dominica	5.9	5.9	69.0	63.0	31.0	37.0	8.6	7.8	3.7	0.8
Dominican Republic	6.3	5.6	34.5	37.0	65.5	63.0	15.9	10.4	2.0	1.9
Ecuador <sup>p</sup>	4.2	5.3	31.2	43.6	68.8	56.4	6.4	7.3	4.1	0.7
Egypt	5.6	6.3	40.1	41.4	59.9	58.6	7.5	7.3	1.0	0.8
El Salvador	8.0	6.6	45.2	61.8	54.8	38.2	14.3	15.7	0.9	3.2
Equatorial Guinea	1.9	2.1	50.7	80.4	49.3	19.6	7.8	6.9	9.6	3.5
Eritrea	5.5	3.6	49.7	45.9	50.3	54.1	4.0	4.2	24.7	37.6
Estonia <sup>l</sup>	5.3	5.2	77.5	73.3	22.5	26.7	11.3	11.1	0.9	0.6
Ethiopia	4.3	3.9	53.6	59.3	46.4	40.7	8.5	10.0	16.4	42.7
Fiji	4.7	3.7	69.0	69.8	31.0	30.2	10.3	8.4	6.2	2.1
Finland	7.0	8.2	73.4	76.0	26.6	24.0	10.6	12.7	0.0	0.0
France	10.1	11.0	79.4	79.7	20.6	20.3	15.5	16.7	0.0	0.0
Gabon <sup>d</sup>	4.5	4.5	67.9	73.0	32.1	27.0	14.0	14.0	1.5	1.8
Gambia	4.4	5.0	44.6	56.8	55.4	43.2	8.8	11.2	29.5	34.7
Georgia <sup>l</sup>	7.4	8.4	16.7	21.5	83.3	78.5	6.4	5.6	5.1	6.7
Germany	10.3	10.6	79.7	76.9	20.3	23.1	18.2	17.9	0.0	0.0
Ghana	7.2	5.1	41.4	34.2	58.6	65.8	10.8	4.4	9.5	22.6
Greece	7.9	9.5	60.0	62.0	40.0	38.0	8.6	11.6	...	...
Grenada	6.4	6.9	68.3	63.5	31.7	36.5	13.2	9.0	...	0.8
Guatemala	5.5	5.3	39.8	37.7	60.2	62.3	16.7	14.7	3.4	1.0
Guinea	5.3	5.8	12.4	14.1	87.6	85.9	4.0	4.7	9.0	11.8
Guinea-Bissau	7.0	5.8	14.3	26.3	85.7	73.7	2.3	4.0	41.0	33.4
Guyana	5.5	5.9	84.5	85.8	15.5	14.2	10.0	9.0	4.2	27.4
Haiti	6.3	8.4	40.3	67.6	59.7	32.4	23.3	29.8	31.2	65.8
Honduras	5.4	6.4	55.9	47.8	44.1	52.2	15.1	15.0	8.8	5.4
Hungary	6.9	8.3	70.7	70.9	29.3	29.1	10.5	11.3	0.0	...
Iceland <sup>k</sup>	9.6	9.1	81.0	82.0	19.0	18.0	18.4	18.0	0.0	0.0
India	4.3	3.6	21.8	25.0	78.2	75.0	3.3	3.4	0.6	1.0
Indonesia <sup>l</sup>	1.6	2.5	38.3	50.5	61.7	49.5	3.8	6.2	10.8	2.2
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>f</sup>	5.9	6.8	37.0	50.7	63.0	49.3	9.6	11.5	0.0	0.1
Iraq <sup>d,i,s</sup>	1.5	3.5	26.9	78.1	73.1	21.9	1.3	3.4	24.8	13.6
Ireland	6.3	7.5	73.5	78.3	26.5	21.7	14.7	17.2	0.0	0.0
Israel	7.8	8.0	62.8	56.0	37.2	44.0	10.2	9.9	2.6	2.3
Italy	8.1	9.0	72.5	77.2	27.5	22.8	12.7	14.2	0.0	0.0
Jamaica	6.2	4.7	52.6	53.1	47.4	46.9	6.6	4.2	1.8	1.7
Japan	7.7	8.1	81.3	81.3	18.7	18.7	16.0	17.9	0.0	0.0
Jordan <sup>t</sup>	9.4	9.7	46.5	43.3	53.5	56.7	10.3	8.7	4.6	4.7
Kazakhstan	4.2	3.6	51.0	64.3	49.0	35.7	9.2	10.4	7.4	0.3
Kenya	4.5	4.6	48.2	47.8	51.8	52.2	11.6	9.7	8.3	14.9
Kiribati	12.1	13.1	88.0	86.9	12.0	13.1	8.7	7.8	26.4	0.4
Kuwait	3.1	2.2	78.1	78.2	21.9	21.8	8.8	4.9	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	4.7	6.4	44.3	43.0	55.7	57.0	8.3	8.7	9.9	10.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	3.2	4.0	32.5	18.6	67.5	81.4	5.1	3.7	30.3	12.9
Latvia	6.0	6.6	54.4	59.2	45.6	40.8	8.8	10.8	0.5	0.2
Lebanon	10.9	8.8	30.0	44.3	70.0	55.7	7.8	11.3	2.1	1.9
Lesotho	6.2	6.8	51.0	58.9	49.0	41.1	6.5	8.2	3.1	14.3
Liberia <sup>d</sup>	3.7	4.8	17.8	25.8	82.2	74.2	4.4	9.8	13.9	50.7
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya <sup>d</sup>	3.7	2.4	61.7	66.3	38.3	33.7	7.2	5.4	0.0	0.0
Lithuania <sup>l</sup>	6.5	6.2	69.7	70.0	30.3	30.0	11.6	12.9	1.7	1.8
Luxembourg	5.8	7.3	89.3	90.9	10.7	9.1	13.9	17.1	0.0	0.0

Health expenditure ratios <sup>a</sup>						Health expenditure per capita <sup>a</sup>							
Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health		Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health		Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health		Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)		Per capita total expenditure on health <sup>c</sup> (PPP int. \$)		Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)		Per capita government expenditure on health <sup>c</sup> (PPP int. \$)	
2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006
0.0	0.0	88.9	81.1	11.1	18.9	235	275	387	487	162	173	267	307
17.0	27.1	71.9	64.3	18.7	23.5	172	206	333	379	59	76	115	140
28.0	41.4	85.3	85.6	4.8	5.7	54	166	202	379	17	73	63	165
23.8	26.4	94.1	94.9	0.4	0.2	82	92	208	320	33	38	84	132
44.2	47.7	94.6	88.9	5.4	11.1	169	181	351	360	77	112	159	223
0.0	0.0	89.2	75.6	0.0	0.0	51	440	160	633	26	353	81	509
0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	9	8	33	19	5	4	16	9
88.2	83.9	88.5	93.3	0.0	3.9	219	632	521	958	169	464	404	702
0.0	0.0	79.1	80.6	0.5	3.0	5	7	19	26	3	4	10	16
0.0	0.0	79.1	79.1	15.0	15.0	98	139	160	164	68	97	110	114
19.5	19.6	78.8	77.6	9.8	9.1	1 639	3 232	1 794	2 656	1 203	2 455	1 316	2 018
84.1	93.6	34.4	33.2	61.5	63.0	2 193	3 937	2 542	3 420	1 740	3 139	2 018	2 727
2.0	1.8	100.0	100.0	...	...	193	351	552	628	131	256	375	458
0.0	0.0	85.3	71.2	3.7	4.6	13	15	39	57	6	9	18	32
44.0	51.5	93.4	91.9	0.5	1.4	48	147	153	337	8	32	26	73
87.3	87.9	55.1	57.1	40.8	39.7	2 371	3 718	2 670	3 465	1 890	2 858	2 127	2 664
...	...	79.6	77.8	6.1	6.0	18	33	65	76	7	11	27	26
46.0	50.8	94.5	94.8	5.5	5.2	919	2 280	1 449	2 547	551	1 414	869	1 580
0.0	0.0	100.0	95.4	...	...	261	333	388	485	179	212	265	308
52.3	45.4	89.7	91.4	4.2	3.1	95	143	218	267	38	54	87	101
1.8	1.5	99.5	99.5	0.0	0.0	20	20	47	65	2	3	6	9
5.3	3.0	53.0	55.8	0.0	0.0	11	12	34	29	2	3	5	8
0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	53	72	116	144	45	62	98	124
0.0	...	84.3	89.6	...	...	26	42	61	89	10	29	25	60
14.3	15.8	85.4	87.1	7.3	7.3	62	99	138	226	35	47	77	108
83.9	84.8	89.8	77.6	0.6	4.5	326	929	852	1 492	231	659	602	1 058
33.4	33.5	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2 940	4 994	2 738	3 207	2 383	4 093	2 219	2 628
5.8	4.9	92.1	91.4	1.0	1.1	19	29	63	86	4	7	14	22
7.4	17.3	63.0	70.4	8.3	8.4	12	39	37	82	5	20	14	42
42.3	41.0	95.9	94.8	3.2	4.4	65	215	387	678	24	109	143	344
...	...	100.0	100.0	...	...	18	62	84	146	5	49	23	114
1.2	0.9	41.0	57.2	28.5	38.6	1 723	3 871	1 950	3 106	1 267	3 030	1 434	2 431
72.4	72.3	78.5	75.3	10.4	14.4	1 557	1 675	1 845	2 034	978	938	1 159	1 138
0.1	0.1	89.1	88.5	3.2	4.1	1 547	2 813	2 061	2 631	1 122	2 172	1 495	2 031
0.0	0.0	65.0	63.7	30.0	32.0	189	180	313	307	99	95	164	163
80.9	78.7	90.1	80.8	1.7	13.7	2 827	2 759	1 967	2 581	2 298	2 242	1 598	2 097
0.6	0.5	74.7	75.9	5.5	7.4	166	238	302	435	77	103	141	188
0.0	0.0	99.0	98.4	0.1	0.1	51	190	198	352	26	122	101	227
10.9	8.8	80.1	80.0	7.1	6.9	18	29	51	67	9	14	25	32
0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	70	121	154	230	61	105	135	200
0.0	0.0	93.9	91.6	6.1	8.4	523	803	903	956	408	628	705	748
10.0	20.9	89.3	94.1	...	...	13	35	62	115	6	15	27	50
1.4	11.5	91.8	76.1	0.0	0.4	11	24	41	80	3	4	13	15
87.7	88.1	96.8	97.2	3.2	2.2	197	582	456	1 018	107	345	248	603
52.1	53.1	80.1	76.1	17.3	19.9	485	494	801	859	145	219	240	381
0.0	0.0	73.1	68.9	...	...	28	51	65	98	14	30	33	57
0.0	0.0	66.0	65.7	0.0	0.0	7	7	14	15	1	2	3	4
...	...	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	237	219	385	355	146	145	238	235
88.3	84.5	86.2	98.3	0.3	1.3	212	547	543	981	148	383	378	687
82.6	77.3	65.2	70.7	10.1	18.7	2 708	6 506	3 137	5 494	2 418	5 912	2 800	4 992

# 7. Health expenditure

02+2+2+2+2+2  
2018-2019  
Y20190124  
81:4CL-3

Member State	Health expenditure ratios <sup>a</sup>									
	Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product		General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health <sup>b</sup>		Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health <sup>b</sup>		General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure		External resources for health as % of total expenditure on health	
	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006
Madagascar	2.7	3.2	54.5	62.8	45.5	37.2	8.4	9.3	27.3	49.4
Malawi	6.1	12.9	43.8	69.0	56.2	31.0	7.3	17.1	26.9	59.6
Malaysia	3.2	4.3	52.4	44.6	47.6	55.4	6.2	7.0	0.6	0.0
Maldives <sup>j</sup>	5.8	8.1	70.8	79.7	29.2	20.3	10.9	9.2	3.3	0.4
Mali	6.3	5.8	32.9	49.6	67.1	50.4	9.5	12.2	7.8	17.6
Malta	6.8	8.4	72.5	77.0	27.5	23.0	12.0	14.7	0.0	0.0
Marshall Islands <sup>i</sup>	20.3	14.4	98.0	97.4	2.0	2.6	21.1	14.7	11.4	66.1
Mauritania <sup>d</sup>	2.8	2.2	71.2	69.5	28.8	30.5	6.5	5.3	23.6	18.0
Mauritius	3.8	3.9	52.0	51.1	48.0	48.9	8.7	9.4	1.4	1.0
Mexico	5.6	6.6	46.6	44.2	53.4	55.8	12.5	11.8	1.0	0.0
Micronesia (Federated States of)	8.4	13.3	93.9	96.0	6.1	4.0	10.5	18.9	38.4	57.1
Monaco <sup>d</sup>	3.0	4.5	75.3	74.1	24.7	25.9	17.4	15.6	0.0	0.0
Mongolia	5.8	5.7	67.3	73.7	32.7	26.3	10.7	12.7	23.1	1.5
Montenegro <sup>u</sup>	7.8	8.3	71.6	71.9	28.4	28.1	14.4	13.5	...	1.3
Morocco	4.2	5.3	29.4	26.2	70.6	73.8	4.0	4.8	0.8	2.5
Mozambique	4.8	5.0	68.5	70.8	31.5	29.2	13.9	12.5	32.5	60.3
Myanmar <sup>v</sup>	2.1	2.2	13.4	13.1	86.6	86.9	1.2	1.5	1.1	11.2
Namibia	7.0	5.4	68.9	66.7	31.1	33.3	13.1	10.5	3.8	21.1
Nauru <sup>i</sup>	11.3	13.8	72.7	67.3	27.3	32.7	11.2	38.1	9.8	0.0
Nepal <sup>i</sup>	5.1	5.1	24.9	30.5	75.1	69.5	7.7	9.2	15.2	15.7
Netherlands	8.0	9.4	63.1	80.0	36.9	20.0	11.4	16.4	0.0	0.0
New Zealand	8.1	9.3	79.1	77.8	20.9	22.2	16.4	18.4	0.0	0.0
Nicaragua	7.1	9.6	51.5	48.2	48.5	51.8	12.9	17.0	8.4	7.7
Niger	3.5	5.9	54.5	54.7	45.5	45.3	10.9	17.8	40.0	32.8
Nigeria	5.0	3.8	33.5	29.7	66.5	70.3	4.2	3.5	16.2	5.9
Niue <sup>i</sup>	8.0	13.6	98.2	98.6	1.8	1.4	6.3	10.8	4.5	66.3
Norway	8.4	8.7	82.5	83.6	17.5	16.4	16.4	17.9	0.0	0.0
Oman	3.1	2.3	82.3	82.3	17.7	17.7	7.3	5.4	0.0	0.0
Pakistan	2.4	2.0	20.0	16.4	80.0	83.6	1.8	1.3	0.9	3.2
Palau <sup>i,i</sup>	9.5	10.5	89.1	80.8	10.9	19.2	11.3	11.3	14.4	12.9
Panama	7.8	7.3	68.1	68.8	31.9	31.2	21.3	11.5	1.0	0.2
Papua New Guinea	4.0	3.2	81.7	82.0	18.3	18.0	9.9	7.3	23.8	11.2
Paraguay	9.2	7.6	40.2	38.3	59.8	61.7	17.5	13.2	2.8	0.8
Peru	4.7	4.4	53.0	58.3	47.0	41.7	12.1	13.8	2.0	1.5
Philippines	3.4	3.8	47.6	32.9	52.4	67.1	7.0	6.1	3.5	2.9
Poland <sup>k</sup>	5.5	6.2	70.0	70.0	30.0	30.0	9.4	9.9	0.0	0.1
Portugal	8.8	10.2	72.5	70.5	27.5	29.5	14.9	15.5	0.0	0.0
Qatar <sup>f</sup>	2.3	4.3	68.8	78.2	31.2	21.8	5.6	9.7	0.0	0.0
Republic of Korea	4.5	6.4	48.8	55.7	51.2	44.3	9.3	11.7	0.0	0.0
Republic of Moldova <sup>q</sup>	5.9	9.4	50.3	46.9	49.7	53.1	8.7	11.0	16.7	4.6
Romania <sup>l</sup>	5.3	4.5	67.3	76.9	32.7	23.1	9.2	7.9	5.6	0.0
Russian Federation	5.4	5.3	59.9	63.2	40.1	36.8	9.6	10.8	0.2	0.1
Rwanda	4.2	10.9	39.2	42.5	60.8	57.5	8.2	18.8	52.0	52.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis	5.4	5.8	60.3	61.3	39.7	38.7	9.5	9.5	5.3	0.0
Saint Lucia	5.8	6.3	58.5	57.8	41.5	42.2	11.7	10.9	0.4	0.2
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	5.7	5.6	63.9	62.4	36.1	37.6	10.8	9.3	0.2	0.0
Samoa <sup>i</sup>	5.6	5.0	70.9	83.0	29.1	17.0	10.8	10.5	17.3	4.3
San Marino	7.5	7.2	85.8	85.4	14.2	14.6	20.4	13.8	0.0	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe <sup>f</sup>	6.3	6.3	80.5	85.0	19.5	15.0	7.6	10.3	27.5	50.5
Saudi Arabia	4.0	3.3	76.4	77.0	23.6	23.0	9.2	8.7	0.0	0.0

Health expenditure ratios <sup>a</sup>						Health expenditure per capita <sup>a</sup>							
Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health		Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health		Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health		Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)		Per capita total expenditure on health <sup>c</sup> (PPP int. \$)		Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)		Per capita government expenditure on health <sup>c</sup> (PPP int. \$)	
2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006
...	...	52.8	52.5	10.8	10.7	7	9	21	28	4	6	11	18
0.0	0.0	42.4	28.4	9.1	15.7	9	21	38	62	4	14	17	43
0.6	0.8	75.4	73.2	11.9	14.4	128	259	289	544	67	115	151	242
0.0	0.0	97.1	97.5	0.0	0.0	132	245	170	422	93	195	120	336
...	...	99.1	99.5	0.1	0.5	17	31	52	67	5	15	17	33
0.0	0.0	96.9	90.4	3.1	8.0	641	1 308	2 864	4 223	465	1 008	2 075	3 254
35.0	12.3	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	418	358	580	520	410	349	568	506
0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	12	19	40	41	8	13	28	29
...	...	74.6	80.6	8.3	10.0	146	230	302	488	76	118	157	250
67.6	60.2	95.3	93.9	4.7	6.1	327	527	507	778	152	233	236	344
21.4	22.2	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	170	284	216	375	160	273	202	360
98.5	98.4	83.1	83.6	16.9	16.4	3 775	6 353	4 377	5 585	2 843	4 706	3 297	4 137
24.5	50.0	36.2	44.0	0.0	0.0	26	70	108	164	17	52	73	121
98.8	97.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	114	348	442	718	81	250	316	516
0.0	0.0	76.6	77.3	23.4	22.7	54	113	109	207	16	30	32	54
0.0	0.0	40.9	40.6	0.6	0.6	11	16	21	36	8	11	15	26
3.1	1.8	99.2	99.4	0.0	0.0	3	5	11	24	<1	1	1	3
1.8	2.3	18.2	15.7	77.3	79.1	127	174	243	261	88	116	167	174
0.0	0.0	24.4	84.4	0.0	0.0	375	758	940	1 214	273	510	684	816
0.0	0.0	91.2	85.2	0.1	0.4	12	17	40	52	3	5	10	16
93.9	95.1	24.3	29.3	43.0	28.7	1 925	3 872	2 337	3 481	1 214	3 097	1 474	2 785
0.0	0.0	69.9	74.6	28.5	21.2	1 109	2 421	1 686	2 448	877	1 884	1 333	1 906
16.2	23.9	90.2	98.1	5.9	1.4	55	92	133	235	28	44	69	113
...	...	87.6	96.5	11.3	3.0	5	16	16	38	3	9	9	21
0.0	0.0	92.7	90.4	5.1	6.7	17	33	59	59	6	10	20	18
0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	323	1 043	496	1 261	317	1 028	487	1 243
17.1	14.9	95.5	95.2	0.0	0.0	3 156	6 267	3 039	4 519	2 603	5 241	2 507	3 779
0.0	0.0	65.1	57.7	20.2	22.9	254	332	461	526	209	273	380	433
0.0	0.0	98.2	97.9	...	...	12	16	40	47	2	3	8	8
0.0	0.0	100.0	40.3	0.0	43.3	594	811	1 046	1 402	529	655	932	1 133
50.0	47.7	81.3	80.6	18.7	19.2	306	380	560	738	208	262	381	507
0.0	0.0	56.0	41.5	5.5	6.3	26	29	64	62	21	24	52	51
53.0	35.3	88.6	87.7	10.9	11.3	122	117	309	312	49	45	124	119
42.9	39.7	79.4	77.5	17.2	19.0	98	149	232	316	52	87	123	184
14.7	25.8	77.2	83.5	11.1	9.7	34	52	80	120	16	17	38	39
82.6	83.9	100.0	85.4	0.8	1.9	247	555	583	919	173	389	408	643
1.3	1.2	80.8	77.3	11.1	13.8	970	1 864	1 509	2 199	704	1 315	1 095	1 552
0.0	0.0	84.5	88.2	...	...	659	2 759	1 259	...	454	2 157	866	...
79.3	77.3	81.5	81.0	8.4	7.6	494	1 168	747	1 467	241	651	364	817
0.0	75.0	97.9	97.7	...	0.4	21	90	86	242	10	42	43	113
89.4	85.0	100.0	96.8	0.0	1.7	87	256	320	472	59	197	215	363
40.3	42.3	74.7	81.5	8.1	10.2	95	367	410	698	57	232	246	441
6.4	4.1	40.7	38.6	0.9	9.2	9	33	24	89	4	14	9	38
0.0	0.0	94.2	94.6	5.8	5.4	387	570	541	768	233	350	326	471
4.9	3.4	95.4	93.8	4.6	6.2	251	350	429	594	147	202	251	343
0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	164	230	282	393	105	144	180	245
0.3	0.7	81.3	76.1	0.0	0.0	74	117	155	193	52	97	110	161
100.0	84.4	94.8	95.7	5.2	4.3	2 154	3 527	2 870	3 238	1 849	3 011	2 463	2 764
0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	21	49	...	95	17	42	...	81
...	...	28.3	13.4	42.4	52.1	362	492	692	720	276	379	529	554

# 7. Health expenditure

02+2+2+2+2+2+2  
2011.18.50+2.5  
2011.18.50+2.5  
81:4CL-3

Member State	Health expenditure ratios <sup>a</sup>									
	Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product		General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health <sup>b</sup>		Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health <sup>b</sup>		General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure		External resources for health as % of total expenditure on health	
	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006
Senegal	4.3	5.8	36.9	56.9	63.1	43.1	8.5	12.0	17.4	12.3
Serbia <sup>u,w</sup>	7.1	8.2	67.4	69.7	32.6	30.3	12.9	12.9	1.1	0.8
Seychelles	5.3	6.3	75.3	75.1	24.7	24.9	8.4	8.8	5.6	3.4
Sierra Leone <sup>d</sup>	4.9	4.0	43.0	36.4	57.0	63.6	7.6	7.8	19.6	33.5
Singapore	3.5	3.3	36.2	33.1	63.8	66.9	6.2	6.7	0.0	0.0
Slovakia	5.5	7.1	89.4	70.6	10.6	29.4	9.7	13.5	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	8.4	8.4	74.0	72.2	26.0	27.8	13.1	13.5	0.2	0.0
Solomon Islands	5.2	5.1	91.6	91.5	8.4	8.5	17.9	14.1	14.8	18.8
Somalia <sup>d,f</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	8.1	8.0	42.4	37.7	57.6	62.3	10.9	9.1	0.3	0.9
Spain <sup>k</sup>	7.2	8.4	71.6	71.2	28.4	28.8	13.2	15.5	0.0	0.0
Sri Lanka <sup>j</sup>	3.6	4.2	47.9	47.5	52.1	52.5	6.8	8.3	0.3	1.1
Sudan <sup>d</sup>	3.0	3.8	26.3	36.8	73.7	63.2	7.2	5.8	4.8	6.5
Suriname	8.0	6.2	48.8	42.6	51.2	57.4	9.7	8.0	10.9	8.1
Swaziland	6.1	6.3	58.6	65.8	41.4	34.2	11.6	11.2	5.5	12.3
Sweden <sup>k</sup>	8.2	9.2	84.9	81.7	15.1	18.3	12.6	13.8	0.0	0.0
Switzerland <sup>k</sup>	10.3	10.8	55.6	59.1	44.4	40.9	17.1	18.5	0.0	0.0
Syrian Arab Republic <sup>x</sup>	4.8	3.9	40.4	47.8	59.6	52.2	6.5	6.0	0.1	0.8
Tajikistan	4.6	5.0	20.4	22.5	79.6	77.5	4.9	5.0	2.3	6.3
Thailand <sup>j</sup>	3.4	3.5	56.1	64.5	43.9	35.5	10.0	11.3	0.0	0.3
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	7.6	8.0	70.9	70.6	29.1	29.4	15.8	16.5	3.2	1.1
Timor-Leste <sup>y,z</sup>	8.8	17.7	70.9	86.0	29.1	14.0	12.7	16.6	52.7	44.9
Togo	4.8	6.0	29.9	21.2	70.1	78.8	8.0	5.8	6.6	12.3
Tonga	5.5	4.9	72.4	74.6	27.6	25.4	15.2	10.6	26.5	34.4
Trinidad and Tobago	3.9	4.4	42.8	56.5	57.2	43.5	5.7	7.6	4.7	2.4
Tunisia	5.6	5.1	48.5	44.2	51.5	55.8	6.8	6.7	0.9	0.9
Turkey	4.9	4.8	62.9	72.5	37.1	27.5	9.8	10.6	0.1	0.0
Turkmenistan <sup>d</sup>	4.8	3.8	74.2	66.5	25.8	33.5	14.9	14.9	1.2	0.1
Tuvalu <sup>i</sup>	13.4	11.4	92.3	92.7	7.7	7.3	5.9	16.1	40.6	4.0
Uganda	6.6	7.0	26.8	25.4	73.2	74.6	7.3	8.9	28.3	31.2
Ukraine	6.0	6.9	48.0	55.4	52.0	44.6	8.4	8.8	0.5	0.5
United Arab Emirates	3.2	2.5	76.6	70.4	23.4	29.6	7.6	8.7	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	7.1	8.2	80.9	87.3	19.1	12.7	14.7	16.3	0.0	0.0
United Republic of Tanzania	3.9	6.4	40.4	57.8	59.6	42.2	8.9	13.7	26.7	43.9
United States of America	13.2	15.3	43.7	45.8	56.3	54.2	19.5	19.3	0.0	0.0
Uruguay	10.5	8.2	33.4	43.5	66.6	56.5	10.3	9.2	0.1	0.5
Uzbekistan	5.8	4.7	44.9	50.2	55.1	49.8	6.3	8.0	1.1	1.7
Vanuatu	4.1	4.1	67.0	65.0	33.0	35.0	9.8	10.9	2.4	8.8
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	6.0	4.9	53.1	49.5	46.9	50.5	10.9	9.3	0.6	0.1
Viet Nam	5.4	6.6	30.1	32.3	69.9	67.7	6.6	6.4	2.5	2.2
Yemen	4.5	4.5	41.9	46.0	58.1	54.0	6.2	5.6	8.2	24.8
Zambia	5.7	6.2	51.3	60.7	48.7	39.3	9.4	16.4	17.8	38.1
Zimbabwe <sup>d,fi</sup>	8.3	9.3	43.1	48.7	56.9	51.3	7.3	8.9	1.6	17.3



Health expenditure ratios <sup>a</sup>						Health expenditure per capita <sup>a</sup>							
Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health		Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health		Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health		Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)		Per capita total expenditure on health <sup>c</sup> (PPP int. \$)		Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)		Per capita government expenditure on health <sup>c</sup> (PPP int. \$)	
2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006
17.9	4.0	91.7	77.0	7.1	19.5	20	44	54	92	7	25	20	52
92.4	93.0	85.2	87.9	...	...	68	336	411	773	46	234	277	539
5.0	3.8	63.0	62.5	0.0	0.0	401	565	742	931	302	424	558	699
0.0	0.0	75.2	56.4	3.0	3.7	7	12	17	29	3	4	7	11
4.8	17.7	97.0	93.8	0.0	2.9	803	1 017	1 151	1 536	291	337	417	509
94.4	89.5	100.0	79.8	0.0	0.0	208	735	603	1 279	186	520	539	903
93.9	92.9	44.1	42.5	51.0	47.1	710	1 607	1 447	2 063	525	1 161	1 070	1 490
0.0	0.0	66.7	66.7	0.0	0.0	42	44	80	100	39	40	73	91
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.3	4.3	18.9	17.5	75.6	77.7	237	425	519	715	100	160	220	270
9.6	7.3	83.1	74.7	13.7	20.9	1 036	2 328	1 536	2 466	742	1 658	1 100	1 757
0.3	0.1	83.3	86.7	12.2	9.1	33	62	99	171	16	30	47	81
9.3	12.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	11	37	37	72	3	14	10	27
40.7	42.8	44.0	51.1	0.8	0.8	162	250	369	391	79	106	180	167
0.0	0.0	42.4	41.4	18.9	18.5	80	155	207	300	47	102	121	197
0.0	0.0	91.1	87.9	1.2	1.6	2 280	3 973	2 283	3 162	1 936	3 245	1 938	2 583
72.6	72.6	74.1	75.3	23.6	22.3	3 582	5 660	3 265	4 179	1 992	3 347	1 816	2 471
0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	58	66	159	164	23	31	64	78
0.0	0.0	99.0	96.6	0.0	0.0	6	21	41	81	1	5	8	18
9.4	12.4	76.9	76.6	12.8	15.6	69	113	172	264	39	73	97	170
97.5	93.3	100.0	100.0	...	...	136	249	470	630	96	176	334	444
0.0	0.0	43.4	37.2	0.0	0.0	34	52	68	109	24	45	48	94
12.5	17.3	86.6	84.2	5.4	4.3	11	21	32	46	3	4	9	10
0.0	0.0	82.5	84.2	9.6	3.7	87	114	163	181	63	85	118	135
0.0	0.0	86.3	88.0	7.2	6.9	243	600	...	...	104	339	...	...
26.7	25.2	81.7	81.7	16.6	16.6	114	156	271	355	55	69	131	157
55.5	53.8	74.6	84.2	11.8	15.8	194	352	432	584	122	255	272	423
6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	53	146	...	...	39	97	...	...
0.0	0.0	11.5	15.6	0.0	0.0	162	280	324	434	149	259	299	402
0.0	0.0	56.7	51.0	0.1	0.2	15	24	45	71	4	6	12	18
0.0	0.5	90.1	88.8	0.9	1.2	39	160	198	433	19	89	95	240
0.0	0.0	69.4	69.4	20.2	20.2	697	1 018	1 263	1 409	534	717	967	992
0.0	0.0	69.5	91.7	16.7	7.8	1 782	3 332	1 846	2 815	1 441	2 908	1 493	2 457
0.0	0.9	80.0	54.3	4.3	7.7	11	23	30	72	4	13	12	42
34.1	28.7	26.6	23.5	62.7	66.4	4 570	6 719	4 570	6 719	1 997	3 076	1 997	3 076
50.0	47.8	25.9	31.1	74.1	68.9	635	476	818	833	212	207	274	362
0.0	0.0	97.0	97.1	0.0	0.0	32	30	83	102	14	15	37	51
0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	7.5	7.5	53	67	127	125	35	44	85	81
19.5	20.0	87.0	88.6	3.7	3.6	290	332	510	540	154	164	271	267
19.7	38.8	91.7	90.2	4.1	2.6	21	46	75	151	6	15	23	49
...	...	94.8	95.2	...	...	24	40	84	102	10	18	35	47
0.0	0.0	80.5	67.2	0.7	3.7	18	58	52	79	9	35	26	48
0.0	0.0	48.0	50.3	34.1	28.8	48	38	<1	...	21	18	<1	...

# 7. Health expenditure

02+2→六十九卷  
 2014年18-50+75  
 2014年18-50+75  
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Member State	Health expenditure ratios <sup>a</sup>									
	Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product		General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health <sup>b</sup>		Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health <sup>b</sup>		General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure		External resources for health as % of total expenditure on health	
	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006

## RANGES OF COUNTRY VALUES

Minimum	1.5	1.9	1.1	8.6	1.8	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.0
Maximum	20.3	17.7	98.2	98.6	98.9	91.4	23.3	38.1	52.7	66.3
Median	5.7	6.2	56.9	62.8	43.1	37.2	9.7	10.7	2.5	1.7

## WHO REGION

African Region	5.5	5.5	44.8	47.1	55.2	52.9	8.2	8.7	6.8	10.7
Region of the Americas	11.3	12.8	45.7	47.7	54.3	52.3	16.3	16.8	0.1	0.1
South-East Asia Region	3.6	3.4	28.0	33.6	72.0	66.4	4.2	4.7	2.4	1.9
European Region	8.0	8.4	73.6	75.6	25.8	24.4	13.7	14.8	0.2	0.1
Eastern Mediterranean Region	4.3	4.5	47.1	50.9	52.9	49.1	7.0	7.3	1.2	2.0
Western Pacific Region	6.0	6.1	63.9	61.0	36.1	39.0	13.7	13.8	0.2	0.2

## INCOME GROUP

Low income	4.2	4.3	33.3	36.2	66.7	63.8	5.4	5.9	11.7	16.9
Lower middle income	4.5	4.5	39.2	43.2	60.8	56.8	7.9	8.2	1.1	0.8
Upper middle income	6.1	6.3	52.9	55.1	47.1	44.8	9.1	9.8	0.6	0.2
High income	10.0	11.2	59.8	60.7	40.0	39.3	16.0	17.1	0.0	0.0
Global	8.2	8.7	56.6	57.6	43.3	42.4	13.7	14.3	0.3	0.4

Health expenditure ratios <sup>a</sup>						Health expenditure per capita <sup>a</sup>							
Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health		Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health		Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health		Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)		Per capita total expenditure on health <sup>c</sup> (PPP int. \$)		Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)		Per capita government expenditure on health <sup>c</sup> (PPP int. \$)	
2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006
0.0	0.0	11.5	13.4	0.0	0.0	3	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	1
100.0	98.4	100.0	100.0	77.3	79.1	4 570	6 719	4 570	6 719	2 843	5 912	3 297	4 992
2.0	2.9	88.2	85.3	4.2	5.2	98	211	282	377	60	114	143	212
8.2	7.6	55.9	49.8	36.2	39.6	33	58	83	111	15	27	37	52
32.2	27.7	33.7	30.6	56.7	60.4	1 799	2 636	1 935	2 788	815	1 252	885	1 329
6.3	8.5	88.7	88.3	2.5	2.8	19	31	58	85	6	11	16	29
50.0	49.2	68.6	70.8	22.4	22.1	936	1 756	1 197	1 719	704	1 350	881	1 299
15.0	19.7	88.0	87.0	7.4	8.1	69	116	184	259	36	65	87	132
65.6	63.1	88.9	80.7	4.2	9.3	290	361	297	461	212	246	190	282
3.4	7.0	89.9	85.4	2.6	2.8	14	22	39	57	5	8	13	21
38.7	40.3	91.4	85.7	3.3	5.9	38	74	106	181	15	33	42	78
41.3	40.4	70.4	70.0	23.6	25.7	235	412	480	707	121	225	254	389
45.1	41.6	39.3	36.2	50.5	54.3	2 629	4 012	2 691	3 848	1 574	2 470	1 608	2 335
43.9	41.1	51.5	49.3	39.5	42.0	473	716	555	790	276	429	314	455