

Health Status: Mortality

56835
83347-947

	Country	WHO region	Life expectancy at birth ^a (years)		Healthy life expectancy (HALE) at birth ^b (years)		Probability of dying per 1 000 population between 15 and 60 years ^c (adult mortality rate)		Probability of dying per 1 000 live births under 5 years ^d (under-5 mortality rate)	Infant mortality rate ^e (per 1 000 live births)	Neonatal mortality rate ^f (per 1 000 live births)	Maternal mortality ratio ^g (per 100 000 live births)
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Females
			2004	2004	2002	2002	2004	2004	2004	2004	2000	2000
1	Afghanistan	EMR	42	42	35	36	509	448	257	165	60	1 900
2	Albania	EUR	69	74	59	63	171	96	19	16	12	55
3	Algeria	AFR	69	72	60	62	153	124	40	35	20	140
4	Andorra	EUR	77	83	70	75	108	46	7	6	4	...
5	Angola	AFR	38	42	32	35	591	504	260	154	54	1 700
6	Antigua and Barbuda	AMR	70	75	60	64	191	120	12	11	8	...
7	Argentina	AMR	71	78	62	68	173	90	18	16	10	70
8	Armenia	EUR	65	72	59	63	248	111	32	29	17	55
9	Australia	WPR	78	83	71	74	86	50	5	5	3	6
10	Austria	EUR	76	82	69	74	114	55	5	5	3	5
11	Azerbaijan	EUR	63	68	56	59	205	113	90	75	36	94
12	Bahamas	AMR	70	76	61	66	256	145	13	10	10	60
13	Bahrain	EMR	73	75	64	64	112	82	11	9	11	33
14	Bangladesh	SEAR	62	63	55	53	251	258	77	56	36	380
15	Barbados	AMR	71	78	63	68	191	105	12	10	8	95
16	Belarus	EUR	63	74	57	65	377	135	10	8	5	36
17	Belgium	EUR	75	81	69	73	122	65	5	4	3	10
18	Belize	AMR	65	72	58	62	243	135	39	32	18	140
19	Benin	AFR	52	53	43	45	388	350	152	90	38	850
20	Bhutan	SEAR	62	65	53	53	255	196	80	67	38	420
21	Bolivia	AMR	63	66	54	55	248	184	69	54	27	420
22	Bosnia and Herzegovina	EUR	70	77	62	66	188	88	15	13	11	31
23	Botswana	AFR	40	40	36	35	786	770	116	75	40	100
24	Brazil	AMR	67	74	57	62	237	127	34	32	15	260
25	Brunei Darussalam	WPR	76	78	65	66	107	81	9	8	4	37
26	Bulgaria	EUR	69	76	63	67	217	92	15	12	8	32
27	Burkina Faso	AFR	47	48	35	36	472	410	192	97	36	1 000
28	Burundi	AFR	42	47	33	37	593	457	190	114	41	1 000
29	Cambodia	WPR	51	58	46	49	430	276	141	97	40	450
30	Cameroon	AFR	50	51	41	42	444	432	149	87	40	730
31	Canada	AMR	78	83	70	74	91	57	6	5	4	5
32	Cape Verde	AFR	67	71	59	63	209	139	36	27	10	150
33	Central African Republic	AFR	40	41	37	38	667	624	193	115	48	1 100
34	Chad	AFR	45	48	40	42	497	422	200	117	45	1 100
35	Chile	AMR	74	81	65	70	133	66	9	8	6	30
36	China	WPR	70	74	63	65	158	99	31	26	21	56
37	Colombia	AMR	68	77	58	66	226	93	21	18	14	130
38	Comoros	AFR	62	67	54	55	254	182	70	52	29	480
39	Congo	AFR	53	55	45	47	442	390	108	79	32	510
40	Cook Islands	WPR	70	75	61	63	158	104	21	18	12	...
41	Costa Rica	AMR	75	80	65	69	124	71	13	11	7	25
42	Côte d'Ivoire	AFR	41	47	38	41	585	500	194	118	65	690
43	Croatia	EUR	72	79	64	69	160	66	7	6	5	10
44	Cuba	AMR	75	80	67	70	131	85	7	6	4	33
45	Cyprus	EUR	77	82	67	68	94	47	5	4	4	47
46	Czech Republic	EUR	73	79	66	71	161	69	5	4	2	9
47	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	SEAR	65	68	58	60	231	168	55	42	22	67
48	Democratic Republic of the Congo	AFR	42	47	35	39	576	446	205	129	47	990
49	Denmark	EUR	75	80	69	71	117	72	5	4	4	7
50	Djibouti	EMR	54	57	43	43	373	312	126	100	38	730
51	Dominica	AMR	72	76	62	66	204	122	14	12	7	...
52	Dominican Republic	AMR	64	70	57	62	280	169	32	27	19	150
53	Ecuador	AMR	70	75	60	64	210	128	26	23	16	130
54	Egypt	EMR	66	70	58	60	239	158	36	26	21	84
55	El Salvador	AMR	68	74	57	62	244	138	28	24	16	150



Cause-specific mortality rate (per 100 000 population)			Age-standardized mortality rate by cause ^{e,h,i} (per 100 000 population)				Years of life lost by broader causes ^{h,j} (%)			Causes of death among children under 5 years of age ^{i,l} (%)							
HIV/AIDS ^e	TB among HIV-negative people ^f	TB among HIV-positive people ^g	Non- communicable diseases	Cardiovascular diseases	Cancer	Injuries	Communicable diseases ^k	Non- communicable diseases	Injuries	Neonatal causes	HIV/AIDS	Diarrhoeal diseases	Measles	Malaria	Pneumonia	Injuries	Other
Both sexes			Both sexes				Both sexes			Both sexes							
2003	2004	2004	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
...	92	<1	1 269	706	153	134	76	18	6	26.0	0.3	18.9	5.9	1.0	24.8	1.1	22.1
...	4	<1	814	537	154	64	17	63	20	52.8	0.0	10.5	0.1	0.4	10.6	4.4	21.2
<10	2	<1	598	314	103	85	50	30	20	48.0	0.0	11.9	0.9	0.5	13.7	5.0	20.0
...	2	<1	369	125	126	31	6	80	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
140	25	7	982	486	179	231	84	8	8	22.2	2.2	19.1	4.8	8.3	24.8	1.4	17.2
...	1	<1	717	343	144	35	21	69	10	25.3	1.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.4	67.4
<10	5	<1	521	212	142	52	18	66	17	56.5	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	3.4	7.7	30.8
<10	12	<1	800	498	146	39	13	78	9	48.4	0.2	10.5	0.1	0.5	11.8	5.8	22.7
<10	1	<1	362	140	127	35	5	77	17	55.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	10.6	32.5
<10	1	<1	406	204	127	38	3	83	14	56.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	8.4	34.9
...	10	<1	892	613	113	29	36	58	6	44.1	0.0	15.3	0.1	1.0	18.4	1.3	19.7
64	5	1	490	222	112	73	35	45	20	43.5	5.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	5.3	13.0	32.1
28	4	<1	746	312	127	37	10	68	22	46.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	10.2	41.5
...	51	<1	762	428	111	101	60	28	12	45.4	0.0	20.0	2.0	0.7	17.6	2.7	11.4
75	1	<1	535	245	135	30	26	65	10	63.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	32.8
...	8	<1	839	592	143	154	7	68	25	37.5	3.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	9.0	18.1	30.8
<1	1	<1	427	162	148	45	5	80	15	50.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	9.7	38.7
77	7	1	651	317	147	79	40	41	19	49.0	1.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	6.9	9.8	29.9
73	14	2	852	432	154	116	82	10	8	25.0	2.2	17.1	5.3	27.2	21.1	2.1	0.0
...	20	<1	771	441	112	112	65	25	10	38.9	0.7	20.9	1.2	0.8	18.8	2.4	16.3
<10	32	<1	824	260	256	80	55	34	11	37.9	0.1	14.3	0.1	0.7	17.1	5.1	24.7
...	6	<1	699	492	121	43	7	81	13	52.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	3.7	40.5
1 863	37	58	653	338	124	72	93	4	3	40.3	53.8	1.1	0.1	0.0	1.4	3.3	0.0
<10	6	1	712	341	142	81	30	50	20	38.0	0.3	12.0	0.0	0.5	13.2	3.2	32.8
56	5	<1	517	210	114	33	16	63	21	63.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	9.2	25.4
...	4	<1	756	554	125	42	5	87	9	47.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	16.1	5.2	29.1
234	38	16	901	459	162	149	87	7	7	18.3	4.0	18.8	3.4	20.3	23.3	1.5	10.4
355	59	33	843	439	146	301	81	7	12	23.3	8.0	18.2	3.0	8.4	22.8	1.8	14.6
111	80	14	853	392	148	72	72	22	6	29.8	2.0	16.6	2.3	0.9	20.6	1.7	26.1
311	19	12	848	436	150	118	81	11	8	24.8	7.2	17.3	4.1	22.8	21.5	2.2	0.0
<10	1	<1	388	141	138	34	6	80	15	58.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	7.2	32.9
...	35	1	692	356	127	39	51	37	12	25.9	3.7	12.2	4.4	4.3	13.3	3.5	32.6
584	55	58	863	445	154	146	84	9	7	27.2	12.4	14.7	6.5	18.5	18.7	2.0	0.0
197	60	22	869	443	156	131	85	8	7	24.0	4.1	18.1	7.0	22.3	22.8	1.8	0.1
<10	1	<1	453	165	137	50	17	64	19	52.8	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	6.2	9.1	31.2
<10	16	<1	665	291	148	79	23	56	21	49.2	0.1	11.8	0.4	0.4	13.4	8.4	16.3
<10	7	<1	511	240	117	141	25	35	40	62.1	1.4	10.3	0.0	0.2	10.4	4.6	11.0
...	7	<1	736	381	128	83	70	18	12	37.3	3.7	13.6	5.9	19.4	16.3	3.4	0.5
257	52	18	762	393	134	147	79	11	11	30.9	9.3	11.2	6.6	25.7	13.6	2.6	0.0
...	5	<1	616	326	69	38	29	57	13	96.1	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.2	1.4
22	1	<1	457	185	125	55	22	57	21	58.7	0.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.9	30.1
267	67	37	873	436	160	179	78	11	10	34.9	5.6	14.8	2.5	20.5	19.6	2.2	0.0
...	6	<1	613	356	167	48	5	84	11	65.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	8.5	24.6
<10	1	<1	435	215	129	54	10	73	17	49.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	4.1	7.9	36.9
...	<1	<1	530	354	94	33	12	74	14	61.5	0.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	5.4	28.2
...	1	<1	568	315	177	50	3	83	13	48.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.6	12.5	34.7
...	13	<1	691	371	102	65	44	46	11	41.8	0.7	18.9	0.8	0.7	15.2	3.0	18.9
184	57	21	909	465	161	273	82	7	11	25.7	3.7	18.1	4.7	16.9	23.1	1.6	6.3
<10	1	<1	503	182	167	40	4	86	10	73.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	5.5	19.4
90	104	16	926	533	116	92	76	17	8	27.0	2.7	16.6	4.4	0.8	20.4	1.8	26.2
...	2	<1	590	257	144	45	19	68	13	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
91	14	2	687	381	131	59	56	33	12	47.2	3.9	11.7	0.1	0.6	13.0	2.9	20.6
13	25	<1	576	244	129	89	37	42	21	49.8	1.1	11.0	0.1	0.5	12.0	4.6	20.9
<1	3	<1	959	560	84	35	32	61	8	44.3	0.0	12.8	0.1	0.4	14.6	2.1	25.7
33	8	<1	557	223	102	101	41	38	21	39.9	1.7	12.4	0.0	0.5	13.4	3.7	28.4

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	Country	WHO region	Life expectancy at birth ^a (years)		Healthy life expectancy (HALE) at birth ^b (years)		Probability of dying per 1 000 population between 15 and 60 years ^c (adult mortality rate)		Probability of dying per 1 000 live births under 5 years ^d (under-5 mortality rate)	Infant mortality rate ^e (per 1 000 live births)	Neonatal mortality rate ^f (per 1 000 live births)	Maternal mortality ratio ^g (per 100 000 live births)
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Females
			2004	2004	2002	2002	2004	2004	2004	2004	2000	2000
56	Equatorial Guinea	AFR	42	44	45	46	577	522	204	123	40	880
57	Eritrea	AFR	58	62	49	51	345	281	82	52	25	630
58	Estonia	EUR	66	78	59	69	301	108	8	6	6	38
59	Ethiopia	AFR	49	51	41	42	451	389	166	110	51	850
60	Fiji	WPR	66	71	57	61	270	169	20	16	9	75
61	Finland	EUR	75	82	69	74	137	62	4	3	2	5
62	France	EUR	76	83	69	75	132	60	5	4	3	17
63	Gabon	AFR	55	59	50	53	411	344	91	59	31	420
64	Gambia	AFR	55	59	48	51	344	263	122	89	46	540
65	Georgia	EUR	70	77	62	67	161	60	45	41	25	32
66	Germany	EUR	76	82	70	74	112	58	5	4	3	9
67	Ghana	AFR	56	58	49	50	349	319	112	68	27	540
68	Greece	EUR	77	82	69	73	110	46	5	4	4	10
69	Grenada	AMR	66	69	58	60	256	218	21	18	13	...
70	Guatemala	AMR	65	71	55	60	276	152	45	33	19	240
71	Guinea	AFR	52	55	44	46	364	319	155	101	48	740
72	Guinea-Bissau	AFR	45	48	40	41	482	413	203	126	48	1 100
73	Guyana	AMR	62	64	53	57	291	258	64	47	25	170
74	Haiti	AMR	53	56	43	44	417	358	117	74	34	680
75	Honduras	AMR	65	70	56	61	258	159	41	31	18	110
76	Hungary	EUR	69	77	62	68	249	108	8	7	6	11
77	Iceland	EUR	79	83	72	74	79	52	3	2	2	0
78	India	SEAR	61	63	53	54	275	202	85	62	43	540
79	Indonesia	SEAR	65	68	57	59	239	200	38	30	18	230
80	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	EMR	68	72	56	59	190	118	38	32	22	76
81	Iraq	EMR	51	61	49	51	452	201	125	102	63	250
82	Ireland	EUR	75	81	68	72	105	60	6	5	4	4
83	Israel	EUR	78	82	70	72	91	48	6	5	4	13
84	Italy	EUR	78	84	71	75	91	47	5	4	3	5
85	Jamaica	AMR	70	74	64	66	188	120	20	17	10	87
86	Japan	WPR	79	86	72	78	92	45	4	3	2	10
87	Jordan	EMR	69	73	60	62	187	119	27	23	17	41
88	Kazakhstan	EUR	56	67	53	59	424	187	73	63	32	210
89	Kenya	AFR	51	50	44	45	477	502	120	78	29	1 000
90	Kiribati	WPR	63	67	52	56	297	175	65	49	27	...
91	Kuwait	EMR	76	78	67	67	72	54	12	10	6	12
92	Kyrgyzstan	EUR	59	67	52	58	336	162	68	58	31	110
93	Lao People's Democratic Republic	WPR	58	60	47	47	331	300	83	65	35	650
94	Latvia	EUR	66	76	58	68	300	115	11	9	7	61
95	Lebanon	EMR	68	72	59	62	198	136	31	27	20	150
96	Lesotho	AFR	39	44	30	33	845	728	82	55	28	550
97	Liberia	AFR	39	44	34	37	596	477	235	157	66	760
98	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	EMR	70	75	62	65	186	109	20	18	11	97
99	Lithuania	EUR	66	78	59	68	304	102	10	8	5	19
100	Luxembourg	EUR	76	81	69	74	118	59	6	5	4	28
101	Madagascar	AFR	55	59	47	50	338	270	123	76	33	550
102	Malawi	AFR	41	41	35	35	663	638	175	109	40	1 800
103	Malaysia	WPR	69	74	62	65	200	109	12	10	5	41
104	Maldives	SEAR	66	68	59	57	186	140	46	35	37	110
105	Mali	AFR	44	47	37	38	490	414	219	121	55	1 200
106	Malta	EUR	76	81	70	73	82	48	6	5	5	...
107	Marshall Islands	WPR	60	64	54	56	327	275	59	52	26	...
108	Mauritania	AFR	55	60	43	46	325	246	125	78	70	1 000
109	Mauritius	AFR	69	75	60	65	217	112	15	12	12	24
110	Mexico	AMR	72	77	63	68	161	94	28	23	15	83



Cause-specific mortality rate (per 100 000 population)			Age-standardized mortality rate by cause ^{e,h,i} (per 100 000 population)				Years of life lost by broader causes ^{h,j} (%)			Causes of death among children under 5 years of age ^{i,l} (%)							
HIV/AIDS ^o	TB among HIV-negative people ^f	TB among HIV-positive people ^g	Non- communicable diseases	Cardiovascular diseases	Cancer	Injuries	Communicable diseases ^k	Non- communicable diseases	Injuries	Neonatal causes	HIV/AIDS	Diarrhoeal diseases	Measles	Malaria	Pneumonia	Injuries	Other
Both sexes			Both sexes				Both sexes			Both sexes							
2003	2004	2004	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
...	30	27	864	438	155	144	79	12	9	27.5	7.4	13.6	7.4	24.0	17.3	2.5	0.3
155	52	9	762	398	133	92	81	11	8	27.4	6.2	15.6	2.5	13.6	18.6	3.0	13.0
15	6	<1	674	435	150	144	6	67	27	54.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.1	17.9	24.3
163	60	19	859	435	147	104	82	12	6	30.2	3.8	17.3	4.2	6.1	22.3	1.7	14.3
24	5	<1	825	470	86	40	27	63	10	41.2	0.2	10.6	0.0	0.0	9.2	2.9	36.0
<10	1	<1	422	201	115	60	5	76	20	55.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	6.9	36.0
<10	1	<1	368	118	142	48	6	78	16	52.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	8.3	37.5
224	33	22	813	410	158	103	72	18	9	35.1	10.1	8.8	4.4	28.3	10.7	2.5	0.0
42	38	2	805	413	144	109	75	15	10	36.6	1.3	12.2	2.5	29.4	15.5	2.6	0.0
<10	13	<1	745	584	91	25	13	81	6	52.1	0.0	11.5	0.1	0.3	12.5	1.2	22.3
<10	1	<1	444	211	141	29	5	86	10	50.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	6.6	41.8
141	40	10	786	404	138	97	74	16	10	28.5	5.7	12.2	2.9	33.0	14.6	3.0	0.0
<1	2	<1	457	258	132	35	4	83	13	63.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	5.8	28.6
...	1	<1	870	448	199	51	23	66	10	43.8	2.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	9.5	5.2	37.3
48	12	1	562	188	93	98	60	27	13	37.3	2.7	13.1	0.1	0.4	15.0	1.5	29.8
100	44	12	853	432	156	147	80	11	9	28.8	2.3	16.5	5.5	24.5	20.9	1.4	0.0
...	33	9	883	449	159	138	86	8	6	24.1	2.6	18.6	3.4	21.0	23.4	1.4	5.5
147	21	4	822	526	86	97	56	30	14	33.7	7.7	21.4	0.0	0.7	5.2	6.2	25.2
290	47	19	786	402	112	38	84	15	2	26.4	8.3	16.5	0.5	0.7	20.2	0.4	27.0
59	10	1	758	348	139	66	52	35	13	43.1	6.3	12.2	0.0	0.4	13.8	4.2	20.1
...	3	<1	695	364	201	67	3	85	12	56.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.9	5.6	33.6
35	<1	<1	385	164	136	34	5	77	17	61.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	34.1
...	28	2	750	428	109	117	58	29	13	45.2	0.7	20.3	3.7	0.9	18.5	2.2	8.5
<10	45	<1	727	361	132	87	41	44	15	37.6	0.0	18.3	4.7	0.5	14.4	2.8	21.8
<10	3	<1	742	466	113	133	22	49	28	62.9	0.1	5.5	0.0	0.2	6.4	12.8	12.1
...	28	<1	855	508	112	141	57	28	15	50.8	0.3	13.2	0.5	0.7	17.6	5.7	11.2
<10	1	<1	484	214	151	35	8	78	14	61.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	2.9	34.2
...	1	<1	399	136	133	30	9	76	14	52.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.9	40.3
<10	1	<1	403	174	134	29	5	86	10	62.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	32.8
34	1	<1	672	326	151	12	30	66	4	52.1	6.1	9.6	0.0	0.0	9.3	2.4	20.6
<1	4	<1	287	106	119	39	8	76	16	40.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	3.9	11.6	43.9
<10	<1	<1	703	384	144	102	31	45	23	55.4	0.1	10.7	0.0	0.3	11.7	2.3	19.5
<10	20	<1	1 052	713	167	160	16	60	24	43.1	0.0	14.5	0.1	0.8	16.9	6.8	17.9
458	90	43	782	401	139	95	81	11	8	24.2	14.6	16.5	3.2	13.6	19.9	2.7	5.3
...	4	<1	773	273	52	22	45	52	3	22.1	0.0	21.9	2.6	0.7	11.5	1.3	39.9
...	3	<1	512	309	78	34	18	60	22	35.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	4.4	7.9	51.5
<10	18	<1	924	602	106	90	35	51	14	43.8	0.0	14.1	0.1	0.9	16.7	6.6	17.9
<10	25	<1	904	476	150	142	71	19	10	34.5	0.0	15.6	5.9	0.7	19.1	2.3	21.9
21	10	<1	733	482	156	132	7	70	23	53.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	11.3	34.3
<10	1	<1	742	453	90	98	18	60	22	64.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	11.0	22.0
1 611	41	58	785	404	139	88	90	7	3	32.8	56.2	3.9	0.1	0.0	4.7	2.2	0.0
223	46	27	955	485	169	270	83	7	10	29.1	3.6	17.3	6.0	18.9	23.0	1.7	0.3
...	1	<1	650	411	79	55	31	53	16	55.6	0.1	8.4	0.1	0.0	8.5	2.6	24.8
<10	8	<1	640	391	161	136	4	68	28	41.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	5.3	17.4	35.6
22	1	<1	406	177	134	51	5	76	19	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	14.9	29.9
43	37	6	837	430	147	112	79	12	9	25.6	1.3	16.9	5.0	20.1	20.7	2.4	8.0
681	48	49	835	430	150	105	89	6	5	21.7	14.0	18.1	0.3	14.1	22.6	1.7	7.6
<10	16	<1	625	274	139	50	26	58	16	61.8	1.4	5.4	0.9	0.1	4.0	7.7	18.7
...	4	<1	864	484	123	70	55	36	9	45.1	0.7	20.3	0.1	0.6	17.5	2.5	13.1
94	62	11	909	456	166	145	86	8	6	25.9	1.6	18.3	6.1	16.9	23.9	1.4	5.9
25	1	<1	429	214	124	24	8	83	9	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	27.4
...	4	<1	997	526	125	62	31	59	10	37.1	0.3	14.1	0.5	0.0	13.5	3.1	31.4
17	57	3	884	451	158	138	79	12	9	39.4	0.3	16.2	1.7	12.2	22.3	1.9	5.9
...	11	<1	701	434	79	42	11	75	13	66.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	3.9	5.2	23.6
<10	4	<1	503	163	88	58	27	54	19	52.5	0.1	5.1	0.0	0.0	8.5	7.0	26.8

Health Status: Mortality

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Country	WHO region	Life expectancy at birth ^a (years)		Healthy life expectancy (HALE) at birth ^b (years)		Probability of dying per 1 000 population between 15 and 60 years ^c (adult mortality rate)		Probability of dying per 1 000 live births under 5 years ^d (under-5 mortality rate)	Infant mortality rate ^e (per 1 000 live births)	Neonatal mortality rate ^f (per 1 000 live births)	Maternal mortality ratio ^g (per 100 000 live births)	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Females	
		2004	2004	2002	2002	2004	2004	2004	2004	2000	2000	
111	Micronesia (Federated States of)	WPR	68	71	57	58	202	169	23	19	12	...
112	Monaco	EUR	78	85	71	75	105	45	4	3	3	...
113	Mongolia	WPR	61	69	53	58	303	185	52	41	26	110
114	Morocco	EMR	69	73	59	61	157	102	43	38	21	220
115	Mozambique	AFR	44	46	36	38	627	549	152	102	48	1 000
116	Myanmar	SEAR	56	63	50	53	334	219	105	75	40	360
117	Namibia	AFR	52	55	43	44	548	489	63	42	25	300
118	Nauru	WPR	58	65	53	57	448	303	30	25	14	...
119	Nepal	SEAR	61	61	52	51	297	285	76	59	40	740
120	Netherlands	EUR	77	81	70	73	89	63	5	4	4	16
121	New Zealand	WPR	77	82	69	72	95	62	6	5	4	7
122	Nicaragua	AMR	67	71	60	63	214	151	38	31	18	230
123	Niger	AFR	42	41	36	35	506	478	259	152	43	1 600
124	Nigeria	AFR	45	46	41	42	513	478	197	103	53	800
125	Niue	WPR	68	74	59	62	178	138	36	27	13	...
126	Norway	EUR	77	82	70	74	93	57	4	3	3	10
127	Oman	EMR	71	77	63	65	164	92	13	10	6	87
128	Pakistan	EMR	62	63	54	52	222	198	101	80	57	500
129	Palau	WPR	67	70	59	60	224	206	27	22	14	...
130	Panama	AMR	73	78	64	68	139	82	24	19	11	160
131	Papua New Guinea	WPR	58	61	51	52	322	265	93	67	32	300
132	Paraguay	AMR	70	74	60	64	176	127	24	21	16	170
133	Peru	AMR	69	73	60	62	184	134	29	24	16	410
134	Philippines	WPR	65	72	57	62	269	149	34	26	15	200
135	Poland	EUR	71	79	63	68	198	79	8	7	6	10
136	Portugal	EUR	74	81	67	72	144	61	5	4	3	8
137	Qatar	EMR	76	75	67	64	75	70	12	10	5	7
138	Republic of Korea	WPR	73	80	65	71	151	55	6	5	3	20
139	Republic of Moldova	EUR	64	71	57	62	300	150	28	23	16	36
140	Romania	EUR	68	76	61	65	232	100	20	17	9	58
141	Russian Federation	EUR	59	72	53	64	485	180	16	13	9	65
142	Rwanda	AFR	44	47	36	40	518	435	203	118	45	1 400
143	Saint Kitts and Nevis	AMR	69	72	60	63	197	145	21	18	12	...
144	Saint Lucia	AMR	71	77	61	64	209	116	14	12	10	...
145	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	AMR	66	73	60	62	301	174	22	19	11	...
146	Samoa	WPR	66	70	59	60	235	203	30	25	13	...
147	San Marino	EUR	79	84	71	76	66	34	4	3	2	...
148	Sao Tome and Principe	AFR	57	60	54	55	301	236	118	75	38	...
149	Saudi Arabia	EMR	68	74	60	63	196	120	27	22	12	23
150	Senegal	AFR	54	57	47	49	358	288	137	78	31	690
151	Serbia and Montenegro	EUR	70	75	63	65	191	98	15	13	9	9
152	Seychelles	AFR	67	78	57	65	232	83	14	12	9	...
153	Sierra Leone	AFR	37	40	27	30	579	497	283	165	56	2 000
154	Singapore	WPR	77	82	69	71	92	51	3	2	1	15
155	Slovakia	EUR	70	78	63	69	203	76	8	7	5	10
156	Slovenia	EUR	73	81	67	72	158	67	4	4	4	17
157	Solomon Islands	WPR	66	70	55	57	193	143	56	34	12	130
158	Somalia	EMR	43	45	36	38	524	428	225	133	49	1 100
159	South Africa	AFR	47	49	43	45	667	598	67	54	21	230
160	Spain	EUR	77	83	70	75	113	45	5	4	3	5
161	Sri Lanka	SEAR	68	75	59	64	232	119	14	12	11	92
162	Sudan	EMR	56	60	47	50	390	304	91	62	29	590
163	Suriname	AMR	65	70	57	61	261	159	39	30	18	110
164	Swaziland	AFR	36	39	33	35	823	741	156	102	38	370
165	Sweden	EUR	78	83	72	75	82	51	4	3	2	8



Cause-specific mortality rate (per 100 000 population)			Age-standardized mortality rate by cause ^{e,h,i} (per 100 000 population)				Years of life lost by broader causes ^{h,j} (%)			Causes of death among children under 5 years of age ^{i,l} (%)							
HIV/AIDS ^o	TB among HIV-negative people ^f	TB among HIV-positive people ^g	Non- communicable diseases	Cardiovascular diseases	Cancer	Injuries	Communicable diseases ^k	Non- communicable diseases	Injuries	Neonatal causes	HIV/AIDS	Diarrhoeal diseases	Measles	Malaria	Pneumonia	Injuries	Other
Both sexes			Both sexes				Both sexes			Both sexes							
2003	2004	2004	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
...	4	<1	782	410	93	39	40	51	9	49.2	0.3	8.0	1.5	0.0	11.3	2.7	26.9
...	<1	<1	325	115	120	41	7	77	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<10	24	<1	968	488	306	96	37	47	16	34.1	0.3	14.5	0.3	1.0	17.1	4.4	28.3
...	10	<1	675	411	67	48	44	44	12	44.7	0.3	12.2	0.2	0.4	14.0	4.0	24.1
577	62	67	720	371	124	66	91	7	2	29.0	12.9	16.5	0.3	18.9	21.2	1.0	0.1
40	19	1	796	432	115	105	60	29	11	39.1	0.9	21.1	2.4	9.0	19.3	2.0	6.2
806	44	41	754	385	146	93	83	10	6	38.5	53.0	2.5	0.1	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0
...	4	<1	1 137	666	138	132	19	68	13	7.0	0.0	37.8	5.5	0.0	30.3	19.4	0.1
12	23	<1	796	436	118	108	64	25	11	43.5	0.2	20.5	2.7	0.8	18.5	2.3	11.5
<1	1	<1	443	171	155	23	7	85	8	63.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.2	30.6
<10	1	<1	423	175	139	37	5	79	17	48.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.7	11.4	37.4
<10	9	<1	655	305	120	73	46	36	17	42.4	0.5	12.2	0.0	0.4	13.7	3.0	27.7
37	31	3	916	456	169	163	87	7	6	16.7	0.6	19.8	7.3	14.3	25.1	1.4	14.8
246	56	27	889	452	157	132	83	10	7	26.1	5.0	15.7	6.3	24.1	20.1	1.9	0.8
...	6	<1	637	339	74	39	33	55	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<10	1	<1	416	181	137	35	5	83	12	54.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	6.2	38.1
<10	1	<1	688	409	105	41	24	57	19	42.3	0.3	8.1	0.0	0.1	7.2	4.1	37.9
<10	40	<1	743	425	107	99	70	21	8	55.7	0.0	14.0	2.4	0.7	19.3	2.1	5.7
...	7	<1	744	396	92	39	28	63	10	47.0	0.3	9.7	0.7	0.0	12.4	2.5	27.4
16	3	<1	430	182	108	49	38	44	18	42.4	2.4	10.7	0.0	0.2	10.8	3.8	29.6
11	41	1	815	442	118	104	64	25	11	35.4	0.3	15.3	2.1	0.8	18.5	2.3	25.4
10	12	<1	598	291	141	57	45	39	16	53.5	0.2	10.7	0.1	0.3	11.9	3.8	19.6
15	21	<1	584	190	175	69	43	42	15	38.5	0.9	12.2	0.0	0.4	13.6	9.5	24.9
<1	48	<1	642	336	91	58	45	42	13	36.9	0.0	12.0	1.2	0.4	13.4	2.7	33.5
...	4	<1	593	324	180	53	4	81	15	59.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.7	5.6	32.5
<10	4	<1	461	208	140	33	13	77	10	47.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	9.0	41.0
...	7	<1	629	340	75	40	16	63	21	29.6	0.1	8.4	0.0	0.0	7.7	5.2	48.9
<1	10	<1	537	186	169	67	7	72	21	71.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.8	11.2	15.0
...	20	<1	923	619	116	97	11	71	18	46.1	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	13.3	23.1
...	19	<1	728	479	141	56	11	77	12	41.4	0.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	27.1	8.6	20.3
...	19	2	960	688	152	217	8	64	28	40.8	0.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	6.3	12.0	38.0
251	69	33	831	425	150	126	85	8	7	21.7	5.0	18.5	1.6	4.6	23.2	1.8	23.7
...	2	<1	689	420	108	45	26	62	12	2.8	0.0	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9	74.9
...	2	<1	646	304	129	52	20	63	17	30.9	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.7	60.4
...	4	<1	685	315	155	55	27	60	13	49.6	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	10.5	4.0	32.4
...	5	<1	782	417	95	40	31	58	11	49.2	0.3	9.7	0.1	0.1	10.2	2.9	27.4
...	1	<1	380	223	140	22	5	85	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	28	<1	764	396	133	87	67	21	12	32.1	3.7	16.0	4.8	0.6	21.2	3.5	18.1
...	5	<1	701	405	109	72	22	53	25	40.2	0.1	6.2	0.0	0.2	6.6	14.5	32.2
31	49	3	832	426	146	125	76	13	11	22.8	1.0	17.1	8.1	27.6	20.7	2.6	0.2
<1	5	<1	767	508	149	36	7	85	8	57.1	0.1	6.0	0.1	0.0	9.1	2.9	24.7
...	6	<1	657	336	131	69	16	64	21	27.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	12.3	50.3
...	92	13	1 017	515	181	250	86	6	8	21.9	1.3	19.7	5.3	12.4	25.5	1.2	12.7
<10	4	<1	376	171	128	23	9	79	12	40.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	9.0	7.1	43.5
...	3	<1	636	371	170	50	4	81	14	52.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	9.4	6.0	30.5
<10	2	<1	503	228	160	59	4	80	17	64.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	29.7
...	4	<1	786	409	90	37	49	44	7	49.5	0.3	8.8	0.5	0.1	9.5	2.5	28.7
...	111	9	1 086	580	143	235	76	14	11	23.3	0.8	18.7	6.8	4.5	23.9	2.6	19.5
789	56	78	808	410	154	120	77	15	8	35.1	57.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	5.0	1.1
<10	2	<1	395	137	131	31	6	81	13	52.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	6.5	39.6
<1	9	<1	711	314	118	82	19	61	20	59.5	0.0	13.5	1.7	0.4	8.5	5.4	10.9
66	54	9	903	499	112	163	60	23	17	31.4	2.9	12.9	5.4	21.2	15.5	4.6	6.2
113	11	2	781	421	133	86	37	45	18	40.5	2.5	13.1	0.3	2.4	11.5	5.8	23.9
1 643	93	176	732	364	162	72	91	5	4	26.8	47.0	9.6	0.2	0.2	11.8	3.8	0.5
<10	<1	<1	379	176	116	30	4	85	11	59.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.4	36.3

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	Country	WHO region	Life expectancy at birth ^a (years)		Healthy life expectancy (HALE) at birth ^b (years)		Probability of dying per 1 000 population between 15 and 60 years ^c (adult mortality rate)		Probability of dying per 1 000 live births under 5 years ^d (under-5 mortality rate)	Infant mortality rate ^e (per 1 000 live births)	Neonatal mortality rate ^e (per 1 000 live births)	Maternal mortality ratio ^d (per 100 000 live births)
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Females
			2004	2004	2002	2002	2004	2004	2004	2004	2000	2000
166	Switzerland	EUR	78	83	71	75	87	49	5	4	3	7
167	Syrian Arab Republic	EMR	70	74	60	63	186	125	16	15	9	160
168	Tajikistan	EUR	62	64	53	56	166	139	118	91	38	100
169	Thailand	SEAR	67	73	58	62	265	154	21	18	13	44
170	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	EUR	69	76	62	65	198	84	14	13	9	13
171	Timor-Leste	SEAR	61	66	48	52	267	184	80	64	40	660
172	Togo	AFR	52	56	44	46	401	327	140	79	40	570
173	Tonga	WPR	71	70	62	62	140	194	25	21	10	...
174	Trinidad and Tobago	AMR	67	73	60	64	257	156	20	18	13	110
175	Tunisia	EMR	70	74	61	64	166	110	25	21	14	120
176	Turkey	EUR	69	73	61	63	180	112	32	28	22	70
177	Turkmenistan	EUR	56	65	52	57	350	166	103	80	35	31
178	Tuvalu	WPR	61	62	53	53	325	277	51	36	22	...
179	Uganda	AFR	48	51	42	44	525	446	138	81	32	880
180	Ukraine	EUR	62	73	55	64	386	144	18	14	9	38
181	United Arab Emirates	EMR	76	79	64	64	89	67	8	7	5	54
182	United Kingdom	EUR	76	81	69	72	102	63	6	5	4	11
183	United Republic of Tanzania	AFR	47	49	40	41	551	524	126	78	43	1 500
184	United States of America	AMR	75	80	67	71	137	81	8	6	5	14
185	Uruguay	AMR	71	79	63	69	172	87	14	12	7	20
186	Uzbekistan	EUR	63	69	58	61	223	141	69	57	27	24
187	Vanuatu	WPR	67	69	58	59	212	170	40	32	19	...
188	Venezuela	AMR	72	78	62	67	185	97	19	16	12	78
189	Viet Nam	WPR	69	74	60	63	197	122	23	17	15	130
190	Yemen	EMR	57	61	48	51	298	225	111	82	37	570
191	Zambia	AFR	40	40	35	35	683	656	182	104	40	750
192	Zimbabwe	AFR	37	34	34	33	857	849	129	78	33	1 100

Region	WHO region	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Females
African Region	AFR	47	49	40	42	519	465	167	100	43	910
Region of the Americas	AMR	71	77	63	67	176	100	25	21	12	140
South-East Asia Region	SEAR	62	64	54	55	269	204	77	56	38	460
European Region	EUR	69	77	62	68	234	100	22	18	11	39
Eastern Mediterranean Region	EMR	61	64	53	54	257	190	94	69	40	460
Western Pacific Region	WPR	71	75	63	66	159	97	31	25	19	80

... Data not available or not applicable.

^a The World health report 2006: working together for health. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2006. (<http://www.who.int/whr/2006/annex/en>)

^b The World health report 2004: changing history. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2004. (<http://www.who.int/whr/2004/en/index.html>)

^c (i) WHO Mortality Database. World Health Organization. (<http://www.who.int/healthinfo/morttables/en/index.html>);
(ii) United Nations Children's Fund. State of the World's Children 2006. New York: United Nations Children's Fund, 2005.

^d The World health report 2005: make every mother and child count. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2005. (<http://www.who.int/whr/2005/en/index.html>)

^e UNAIDS 2004 report on global HIV/AIDS epidemic: 4th global report. Geneva, Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS 2004. (http://www.unaids.org/bangkok2004/GAR2004_pdf/UNAIDSGlobalReport2004_en.pdf)

^f These are classified as deaths from tuberculosis (A15-A19, B90) according to the ICD-10. Source: Global tuberculosis control: surveillance, planning, financing. WHO report 2006. Geneva, World Health Organization (WHO/HTM/TB/2006.362). (http://www.who.int/tb/publications/global_report)

^g These deaths are classified under "HIV disease resulting in tuberculosis (B20.0)" according to the ICD-10. They are already counted in the number of deaths from HIV/AIDS (B20-B24). Source: Global tuberculosis control: surveillance, planning, financing. WHO report 2006. Geneva, World Health Organization (WHO/HTM/TB/2006.362). (http://www.who.int/tb/publications/global_report)



Cause-specific mortality rate (per 100 000 population)			Age-standardized mortality rate by cause ^{b,i} (per 100 000 population)				Years of life lost by broader causes ^{h,j} (%)			Causes of death among children under 5 years of age ^l (%)							
HIV/AIDS ^o	TB among HIV-negative people ^f	TB among HIV-positive people ^g	Non- communicable diseases	Cardiovascular diseases	Cancer	Injuries	Communicable diseases ^k	Non- communicable diseases	Injuries	Neonatal causes	HIV/AIDS	Diarrhoeal diseases	Measles	Malaria	Pneumonia	Injuries	Other
Both sexes			Both sexes				Both sexes			Both sexes							
2003	2004	2004	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
<10	1	<1	358	142	116	32	5	82	13	62.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	7.5	29.5
<10	4	<1	728	410	60	49	30	56	15	42.7	0.0	9.6	0.0	0.2	9.9	3.4	34.1
...	34	<1	1 036	753	90	64	49	41	10	29.7	0.0	16.4	0.2	0.8	19.9	2.6	30.4
92	17	2	559	199	129	74	43	40	17	44.9	6.2	16.2	0.1	0.3	11.5	4.8	16.0
<10	5	<1	745	504	145	74	8	72	20	63.1	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.5	25.1
...	85	<1	814	441	118	112	63	26	11	32.3	0.7	21.9	3.5	0.4	19.6	1.9	19.7
171	77	21	831	427	147	117	79	12	9	29.0	5.8	13.8	6.6	25.3	17.1	2.5	0.0
...	5	<1	684	363	85	29	29	62	9	57.2	0.0	10.0	1.8	1.3	7.3	2.0	20.4
146	1	<1	729	379	121	50	40	50	10	46.3	4.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.1	42.5
<10	2	<1	685	417	78	72	18	63	19	52.7	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.2	7.6	9.7	22.8
...	5	<1	757	542	95	42	31	56	13	49.1	0.0	12.2	0.3	0.5	14.0	4.0	19.8
...	10	<1	1 115	844	99	74	35	52	13	37.8	0.0	15.6	0.1	0.9	18.8	4.8	22.0
...	5	<1	1 046	541	129	69	34	55	11	40.0	0.3	13.2	1.2	0.0	13.5	3.0	28.8
290	71	22	824	422	146	154	84	8	8	23.6	7.7	17.2	3.0	23.1	21.1	2.2	2.1
42	14	2	891	637	139	135	9	71	20	42.3	4.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	6.3	14.5	30.7
...	2	<1	625	369	100	72	12	59	28	55.7	0.1	6.3	0.0	0.0	4.7	15.0	18.2
<1	1	<1	434	182	143	26	10	82	9	59.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.2	4.4	33.4
433	47	31	847	435	151	115	85	8	6	26.9	9.3	16.8	1.3	22.7	21.1	2.0	0.0
<10	<1	<1	460	188	134	47	9	75	17	56.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	10.3	31.3
15	3	<1	518	208	170	55	12	72	15	48.1	0.2	2.3	0.0	0.0	5.4	7.0	36.9
<10	16	<1	899	663	74	50	30	57	13	38.1	0.0	14.8	0.1	0.8	16.8	7.0	22.4
...	5	<1	772	409	92	38	39	51	9	42.3	0.3	11.5	0.3	0.6	13.0	2.7	29.4
16	5	<1	496	241	107	90	24	45	32	52.6	0.2	9.9	0.0	0.0	5.9	6.5	24.8
11	22	<1	664	318	123	72	40	44	16	56.4	1.0	10.4	3.4	0.4	11.5	4.9	11.9
...	11	<1	956	553	108	102	61	28	11	33.3	0.3	16.1	2.2	7.5	19.8	3.7	17.1
788	70	68	700	359	122	58	92	6	2	22.9	16.1	17.5	1.2	19.4	21.8	1.0	0.1
1 322	62	89	685	347	122	103	90	7	4	28.1	40.6	12.1	2.9	0.2	14.7	1.2	0.3
313	53	28	800	404	144	133	59	10	8	26.2	6.8	16.6	4.3	17.5	21.1	1.9	5.6
12	5	<1	515	214	132	63	12	54	19	43.7	1.4	10.1	0.1	0.4	11.6	4.9	27.9
22	32	1	719	395	111	106	29	31	13	44.4	0.6	20.1	3.5	1.1	18.1	2.3	9.9
6	7	<1	613	354	144	80	5	71	18	44.3	0.2	10.2	0.1	0.5	13.1	6.2	25.4
9	26	<1	785	455	100	95	32	29	12	43.4	0.4	14.6	3.0	2.9	19.0	3.2	13.5
4	17	<1	571	245	142	72	12	54	19	47.0	0.3	12.0	0.8	0.4	13.8	7.3	18.4

^h Mortality and burden of disease estimates for WHO Member States in 2002. World Health Organization, December 2004. (<http://www.who.int/entity/healthinfo/statistics/bodgbdeathdalyestimates.xls>)

ⁱ Rates are age-standardized to the WHO world standard population. Source: Ahmad OB, Boschi-Pinto C, Lopez AD, Murray CJL, Lozano R, Inoue M. Age standardization of rates: a new WHO standard. GPE Discussion Paper Series: No.31. EIP/GPE/EBD. World Health Organization, 2001. (http://www3.who.int/whosis/discussion_papers)

^j Sum of individual proportions may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

^k "Communicable diseases" include maternal causes, conditions arising in the perinatal period and nutritional deficiencies.

^l Neonatal causes include diarrhoea during the neonatal period. Sources: (i) Bryce J, Boschi-Pinto C, Shibuya K, Black RE; WHO Child Health Epidemiology Reference Group. WHO estimates of the causes of death in children. *Lancet*, 2005;365:1147-52; (ii) WHO mortality profiles. (<http://www.who.int/whostatistics/mortality>)