

# Risk Factors

56835  
83347-947

	Country	WHO region	Children under-5 stunted for age <sup>a</sup>		Children under-5 underweight for age <sup>a</sup>		Children under-5 overweight for age <sup>a</sup>		Newborns with low birth weight <sup>b</sup>	Adults (≥15) who are obese <sup>c</sup>		
			(%)	Year	(%)	Year	(%)	Year		(%)	Year	
			Both sexes		Both sexes		Both sexes		Both sexes 2000–2002	Males	Females	
1	Afghanistan	EMR	47.6	1997	49.3	1997	4.0	1997	...	...	...	
2	Albania	EUR	35.1	2000	13.6	2000	22.4	2000	3	...	...	
3	Algeria	AFR	19.1	2002	10.4	2002	10.1	2000	7	...	...	
4	Andorra	EUR	...		...		...		...	...	...	
5	Angola	AFR	45.2	2001	30.5	2001	...		12	...	...	
6	Antigua and Barbuda	AMR	...		...		...		8	...	...	
7	Argentina	AMR	...		...		...		7	...	...	
8	Armenia	EUR	12.9	2000-01	2.6	2000-01	10.4	2000-01	7	...	14.1	2000-01 <sup>n</sup>
9	Australia	WPR	...		...		...		7	14.8	15.3	2001 <sup>ij</sup>
10	Austria	EUR	...		...		...		7	...	...	
11	Azerbaijan	EUR	13.3	2001	6.8	2001	2.6	2001	11	...	12.4	2001
12	Bahamas	AMR	...		...		...		7	...	...	
13	Bahrain	EMR	...		...		...		8	23.3	34.1	1998-99 <sup>i</sup>
14	Bangladesh	SEAR	43.0	2004	47.5	2004	0.8	2004	30	...	...	
15	Barbados	AMR	...		...		...		10	...	...	
16	Belarus	EUR	...		...		...		5	...	...	
17	Belgium	EUR	...		...		...		8	10.3	11.0	2001 <sup>j</sup>
18	Belize	AMR	...		...		...		6	...	...	
19	Benin	AFR	30.7	2001	22.9	2001	1.8	2001	16	...	6.1	2001 <sup>n</sup>
20	Bhutan	SEAR	40.0	1999	18.7	1999	2.1	1999	15	...	...	
21	Bolivia	AMR	26.7	2003-04	7.6	2003-04	5.6	2003-04	9	...	15.1	2003 <sup>n</sup>
22	Bosnia and Herzegovina	EUR	9.7	2000	4.1	2000	13.2	2000	4	16.5	25.2	2002 <sup>i</sup>
23	Botswana	AFR	23.1	2000	12.5	2000	6.9	2000	10	...	...	
24	Brazil	AMR	...		...		...		10	8.9	13.1	2002-03 <sup>i</sup>
25	Brunei Darussalam	WPR	...		...		...		10	...	...	
26	Bulgaria	EUR	...		...		...		10	...	...	
27	Burkina Faso	AFR	38.8	2003	37.7	2003	2.9	2003	19	...	2.4	2003 <sup>n</sup>
28	Burundi	AFR	56.8	2000	45.1	2000	0.7	2000	16	...	...	
29	Cambodia	WPR	44.6	2000	45.2	2000	2.0	2000	11	...	0.7	2000 <sup>n</sup>
30	Cameroon	AFR	31.7	2004	18.1	2004	5.2	2004	11	...	4.2	2004 <sup>n</sup>
31	Canada	AMR	...		...		...		6	15.9	13.9	2003 <sup>ij</sup>
32	Cape Verde	AFR	...		...		...		13	...	...	
33	Central African Republic	AFR	...		...		...		14	...	...	
34	Chad	AFR	29.1	2000	28.0	2000	1.5	2000	17	...	...	
35	Chile	AMR	1.4	2004	0.7	2004	8.1	2004	5	19.0	25.0	2003 <sup>i</sup>
36	China	WPR	14.2	2000	10.0	2000	2.6	2000	6	2.4	3.4	2002 <sup>j</sup>
37	Colombia	AMR	13.5	2000	6.7	2000	3.7	2000	9	8.8	16.6	2005 <sup>ln</sup>
38	Comoros	AFR	42.3	2000	25.4	2000	13.6	2000	25	...	...	
39	Congo	AFR	...		...		...		...	...	...	
40	Cook Islands	WPR	...		...		...		3	58.6	66.3	2003 <sup>i</sup>
41	Costa Rica	AMR	...		...		...		7	...	...	
42	Côte d'Ivoire	AFR	25.1	1998-99	21.2	1998-99	2.5	1998-99	17	...	5.0	1998-99 <sup>n</sup>
43	Croatia	EUR	...		...		...		6	21.6	22.7	2003 <sup>i</sup>
44	Cuba	AMR	4.6	2000	3.9	2000	...		6	...	...	
45	Cyprus	EUR	...		...		...		...	...	...	
46	Czech Republic	EUR	...		...		...		7	13.7	16.3	2002 <sup>ij</sup>
47	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	SEAR	38.6	2002	19.5	2002	0.6	2002	7	...	...	
48	Democratic Republic of the Congo	AFR	38.1	2001	31.0	2001	3.9	2001	12	...	...	
49	Denmark	EUR	...		...		...		5	...	...	
50	Djibouti	EMR	...		...		...		...	...	...	
51	Dominica	AMR	...		...		...		10	...	...	
52	Dominican Republic	AMR	8.9	2002	5.3	2002	6.5	2002	11	12.7	18.3	1996-98 <sup>i</sup>
53	Ecuador	AMR	26.4	1998	14.3	1998	...		16	...	...	
54	Egypt	EMR	15.6	2003	8.6	2003	6.7	2003	12	12.6	33.0	1998-99 <sup>i</sup>
55	El Salvador	AMR	18.9	2002-03	10.3	2002-03	3.6	2002-03	13	...	...	



Access to improved water sources <sup>d</sup>		Access to improved sanitation <sup>d</sup>		Population using solid fuels <sup>e</sup>		Prevalence of current tobacco use (%) <sup>f</sup>					Condom use by young people (15–24) at higher risk sex <sup>i</sup> (%)		
(%)		(%)		(%)		Adolescents (13-15) <sup>g</sup>		Adults (≥15) <sup>h</sup>					
Urban 2002	Rural 2002	Urban 2002	Rural 2002	Urban 2003	Rural 2003	Both sexes	Year	Males	Females	Year	Males	Females	Year
19	11	16	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99	95	99	81	...	...	13.0	2004	46.3	3.0	2002 <sup>m,p</sup>	...	...	...
92	80	99	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	100	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70	40	56	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	89	98	94	...	...	14.1	2004	...	...	...	...	...	...
97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99	80	96	61	9	54	7.3	2004	67.5	3.1	2001 <sup>n</sup>	44	...	2000
100	100	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	100	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	59	73	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
98	86	100	100	...	...	11.9	2004	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	...	100	...	...	...	19.9	2002	15.0	3.1	2001	...	...	...
82	72	75	39	54	99	...	...	59.7	27.5	2003 <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...
100	100	99	100	...	...	14.8	2002	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	100	...	...	...	...	26.9	2004	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	82	71	25	...	...	18.1	2002	...	...	...	...	...	...
79	60	58	12	88	99	14.5	2003	...	...	...	34	19	2001
86	60	65	70	...	...	18.1	2004	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	68	58	23	5	80	...	...	...	...	...	37	20	2003
100	96	99	88	21	75	...	...	54.2	34.2	2003 <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...
100	90	57	25	...	...	11.3	2001	...	...	...	88	75	2000
96	58	83	35	5	53	...	...	26.3	17.5	2003 <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	100	100	100	...	...	34.3	2002	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	44	45	5	91	100	...	...	24.2	11.1	2003 <sup>j</sup>	67	54	2003
90	78	47	35	98	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58	29	53	8	82	99	5.1	2003	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	41	63	33	62	98	...	...	...	...	...	57	46	2004
100	99	100	99	...	...	...	...	22.0	18.0	2003 <sup>p</sup>	...	...	...
86	73	61	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93	61	47	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	32	30	0	95	98	...	...	18.3	3.7	2003 <sup>j</sup>	25	17	2004
100	59	96	64	...	...	...	...	48.3	36.8	2003 <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...
92	68	69	29	...	...	...	...	57.4	3.5	2003 <sup>k,l</sup>	...	...	...
99	71	96	54	3	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	2000
90	96	38	15	46	90 <sup>k</sup>	...	...	27.5	17.0	2003 <sup>k,l</sup>	...	...	...
72	17	14	2	84	98 <sup>k</sup>	...	...	16.5	1.7	2003 <sup>k,l</sup>	...	...	...
98	88	100	100	...	...	45.1	2003	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	92	89	97	...	...	18.7	2002	...	...	...	...	...	...
98	74	61	23	63	95 <sup>k</sup>	...	...	20.7	3.2	2003 <sup>k,l</sup>	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	7	24	18.9	2003	31.6	22.9	2003 <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...
95	78	99	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	100	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	5	34.6	2002	38.9	25.1	2003 <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...
100	100	58	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	29	43	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	67	55	27	2	50	14.9	2003	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	90	86	75	...	...	17.2	2004	...	...	...	...	...	...
98	85	67	43	7	35	14.9	2004	17.2	12.4	2003 <sup>j</sup>	52	29	2002
92	77	80	59	1	8	...	...	28.7	7.0	2003 <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...
100	97	84	56	0	4	12.6	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...
91	68	78	40	...	...	19.0	2003	...	...	...	...	...	...

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56835  
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	Country	WHO region	Children under-5 stunted for age <sup>a</sup>		Children under-5 underweight for age <sup>a</sup>		Children under-5 overweight for age <sup>a</sup>		Newborns with low birth weight <sup>b</sup>	Adults (≥15) who are obese <sup>c</sup>		
			(%)	Year	(%)	Year	(%)	Year		(%)	Year	
			Both sexes		Both sexes		Both sexes		Both sexes 2000–2002	Males	Females	
56	Equatorial Guinea	AFR	...		...		...		13	...	...	
57	Eritrea	AFR	37.6	2002	39.6	2002	0.7	2002	21	...	1.6	2002 <sup>n</sup>
58	Estonia	EUR	...		...		...		4	11.8	14.8	2002 <sup>1j</sup>
59	Ethiopia	AFR	51.5	2000	47.2	2000	1.2	2000	15	...	0.3	2000 <sup>n</sup>
60	Fiji	WPR	...		...		...		10	13.2	33.7	2002 <sup>1</sup>
61	Finland	EUR	...		...		...		4	20.8	23.9	2000-01 <sup>1</sup>
62	France	EUR	...		...		...		7	...	...	
63	Gabon	AFR	20.7	2000-01	11.9	2000-01	3.7	2000-01	14	...	...	
64	Gambia	AFR	19.2	2000	17.2	2000	1.5	2000	17	...	...	
65	Georgia	EUR	11.7	1999	3.1	1999	12.7	1999	6	...	...	
66	Germany	EUR	...		...		...		7	13.6	12.3	2002-03 <sup>1j</sup>
67	Ghana	AFR	29.9	2003	22.1	2003	2.9	2003	11	...	8.1	2003 <sup>n</sup>
68	Greece	EUR	...		...		...		8	...	...	
69	Grenada	AMR	...		...		...		9	...	...	
70	Guatemala	AMR	49.3	2002	22.7	2002	5.4	2000	13	...	...	
71	Guinea	AFR	26.1	1999	23.2	1999	2.7	1999	12	...	...	
72	Guinea-Bissau	AFR	30.5	2000	25.0	2000	3.3	2000	22	...	...	
73	Guyana	AMR	10.6	2000	13.6	2000	4.1	2000	12	...	...	
74	Haiti	AMR	22.7	2000	17.2	2000	2.0	2000	21	...	7.8	2000 <sup>n</sup>
75	Honduras	AMR	29.2	2001	16.6	2001	2.2	2001	14	...	...	
76	Hungary	EUR	...		...		...		9	18.4	20.4	2000 <sup>1j</sup>
77	Iceland	EUR	...		...		...		4	...	...	
78	India	SEAR	44.9	1998-99	46.7	1998-99	2.2	1998-99	30	0.3	0.5	1998 <sup>1</sup>
79	Indonesia	SEAR	42.2	2002	27.3	2002	...		9	11.1	3.6	2001
80	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	EMR	15.4	1998	10.9	1998	4.3	1998	7	5.6	14.2	1999
81	Iraq	EMR	22.1	2000	15.9	2000	3.0	2000	15	...	...	
82	Ireland	EUR	...		...		...		6	14.0	12.0	2002 <sup>1j</sup>
83	Israel	EUR	...		...		...		8	19.8	25.4	1999-01 <sup>1</sup>
84	Italy	EUR	...		...		...		6	...	...	
85	Jamaica	AMR	4.4	1999	3.8	1999	3.8	1999	9	...	...	
86	Japan	WPR	...		...		...		8	...	...	
87	Jordan	EMR	8.5	2002	4.4	2002	3.5	2002	10	...	26.3	2002 <sup>n</sup>
88	Kazakhstan	EUR	9.7	1999	4.2	1999	3.0	1999	8	...	12.7	1999 <sup>n</sup>
89	Kenya	AFR	30.3	2003	19.9	2003	3.7	2003	11	...	6.3	2003 <sup>n</sup>
90	Kiribati	WPR	...		...		...		5	...	...	
91	Kuwait	EMR	3.2	1996-97	1.7	1996-97	5.7	1996-97	7	27.5	29.8	1998-00 <sup>1</sup>
92	Kyrgyzstan	EUR	24.8	1997	11.0	1997	6.3	1997	7	...	8.6	1997 <sup>n</sup>
93	Lao People's Democratic Republic	WPR	42.4	2000	40.4	2000	1.2	2000	14	0.7	1.6	2000
94	Latvia	EUR	...		...		...		5	11.9	19.5	2004 <sup>j</sup>
95	Lebanon	EMR	...		...		...		6	14.3	18.8	1997 <sup>1</sup>
96	Lesotho	AFR	46.1	2000	18.0	2000	12.1	2000	14	...	16.2	2004 <sup>n</sup>
97	Liberia	AFR	39.5	1999-00	26.5	1999-00	2.3	1999-00	...	...	...	
98	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	EMR	...		...		...		7	...	...	
99	Lithuania	EUR	...		...		...		4	16.2	15.8	2002 <sup>1j</sup>
100	Luxembourg	EUR	...		...		...		8	...	...	
101	Madagascar	AFR	47.7	2003-04	41.9	2003-04	2.0	2003-04	14	...	0.9	2003 <sup>n</sup>
102	Malawi	AFR	49.0	2000	25.4	2000	4.3	2000	16	...	2.1	2000 <sup>n</sup>
103	Malaysia	WPR	15.6	1999	19.0	1999	3.3	1999	10	...	...	
104	Maldives	SEAR	24.8	2001	30.2	2001	2.0	2001	22	...	...	
105	Mali	AFR	38.2	2001	33.2	2001	1.5	2001	23	...	3.7	2001 <sup>n</sup>
106	Malta	EUR	...		...		...		6	...	...	
107	Marshall Islands	WPR	...		...		...		12	38.5	52.7	2002 <sup>1</sup>
108	Mauritania	AFR	34.5	2000-01	31.8	2000-01	...		...	...	16.7	2000-01 <sup>n</sup>
109	Mauritius	AFR	...		...		...		13	8.0	20.0	1998 <sup>1</sup>
110	Mexico	AMR	17.7	1998-99	7.5	1998-99	5.3	1998-99	9	18.6	28.1	2000 <sup>1</sup>



Access to improved water sources <sup>d</sup>		Access to improved sanitation <sup>d</sup>		Population using solid fuels <sup>e</sup>		Prevalence of current tobacco use (%) <sup>f</sup>					Condom use by young people (15–24) at higher risk sex <sup>g</sup> (%)		
(%)		(%)		(%)		Adolescents (13–15) <sup>e</sup>		Adults (≥15) <sup>h</sup>					
Urban 2002	Rural 2002	Urban 2002	Rural 2002	Urban 2003	Rural 2003	Both sexes	Year	Males	Females	Year	Males	Females	Year
45	42	60	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	54	34	3	31	97	6.6	2006	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	93	...	10	34	29.5	2003	56.5	24.8	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
81	11	19	4	78	100	...	...	7.3	0.6	2003 <sup>i</sup>	30	17	2000
...	...	99	98	...	...	12.2	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	100	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	47	37	30	14	81	...	...	...	...	...	48	33	2000
95	77	72	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	61	96	69	11	78	24.6	2003	60.3	6.2	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.2	22.1	2003	...	...	...
93	68	74	46	75	96	11.7	2006	9.9	1.3	2003 <sup>i</sup>	52	33	2003
...	...	...	...	...	...	16.2	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...
97	93	96	97	...	...	16.7	2004	...	...	...	...	...	...
99	92	72	52	32	86	16.2	2002	24.4	3.5	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
78	38	25	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79	49	57	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	83	86	60	...	...	14.9	2004	...	...	...	...	...	...
91	59	52	23	91	100	...	...	...	...	...	30	19	2000
99	82	89	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	98	100	85	...	...	27.8	2003	42.7	31.3	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
96	82	58	18	22	89 <sup>h</sup>	17.5	2004	42.3	8.6	2003 <sup>k,l</sup>	59	51	2001
89	69	71	38	20	83	...	...	69.0	3.0	2001	...	...	...
98	83	86	78	...	...	13.0	2003	...	...	...	...	...	...
97	50	95	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	38.6	22.1	2001 <sup>l,o</sup>	...	...	...
100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
98	87	90	68	...	...	19.3	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	100	100	100	...	...	...	...	47.9	12.2	2003 <sup>l,p</sup>	...	...	...
91	91	94	85	...	...	28.5	2003	50.5	8.3	2002 <sup>l,p</sup>	...	...	...
96	72	87	52	1	11	11.4	2004	52.3	9.7	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
89	46	56	43	17	94	12.7	2001	27.2	1.9	2003 <sup>i</sup>	47	25	2003
77	53	59	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	21.1	2001	...	...	...	...	...	...
98	66	75	51	...	...	7.2	2004	...	...	...	...	...	...
66	38	61	14	88	99	...	...	66.1	15.4	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	3	26	34.2	2002	64.3	24.1	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
100	100	100	87	...	...	59.7	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	74	61	32	...	...	20.3	2002	...	...	...	53	53	2004
72	52	49	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	68	97	96	...	...	12.7	2003	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	32.1	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	34	49	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	5	2003
96	62	66	42	90	99	...	...	25.3	5.8	2003 <sup>i</sup>	47	35	2004
96	94	...	98	1	2	16.7	2004	53.2	2.6	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
99	78	100	42	...	...	...	...	27.3	2.2	2001 <sup>l,p</sup>	...	...	...
76	35	59	38	99	100	...	...	24.7	3.0	2003 <sup>i</sup>	30	14	2001
100	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	95	93	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63	45	64	9	35	84	24.7	2001	29.6	4.7	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
100	100	100	99	0	2	13.2	2003	42.7	2.8	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
97	72	90	39	4	45	...	...	35.9	15.0	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...

# Risk Factors

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	Country	WHO region	Children under-5 stunted for age <sup>a</sup>		Children under-5 underweight for age <sup>a</sup>		Children under-5 overweight for age <sup>a</sup>		Newborns with low birth weight <sup>b</sup>	Adults (≥15) who are obese <sup>c</sup>		
			(%)	Year	(%)	Year	(%)	Year		(%)	Year	
			Both sexes		Both sexes		Both sexes		Both sexes 2000–2002	Males	Females	
111	Micronesia (Federated States of )	WPR	...		...		...		18	30.5	57.3	2002 <sup>l</sup>
112	Monaco	EUR	...		...		...		...	...	...	
113	Mongolia	WPR	24.6	2000	12.7	2000	4.8	1999	8	12.6	18.0	2003
114	Morocco	EMR	18.1	2003-04	10.2	2003-04	9.2	2003-04	11	...	11.0	2003-04 <sup>n</sup>
115	Mozambique	AFR	41.0	2003	23.7	2003	3.0	2003	14	...	3.8	2003 <sup>n</sup>
116	Myanmar	SEAR	32.2	2003	31.8	2003	1.6	2000	15	...	...	
117	Namibia	AFR	23.6	2000	24.0	2000	2.2	2000	14	...	...	
118	Nauru	WPR	...		...		...		...	72.1	77.3	2004 <sup>l</sup>
119	Nepal	SEAR	50.5	2001	48.3	2001	0.2	2001	21	...	1.0	2001 <sup>n</sup>
120	Netherlands	EUR	...		...		...		...	10.2	11.9	1998-01
121	New Zealand	WPR	...		...		...		6	21.9	23.2	2002-03
122	Nicaragua	AMR	20.2	2001	9.6	2001	4.7	2001	12	...	18.0	2001 <sup>n</sup>
123	Niger	AFR	39.7	2000	40.1	2000	0.8	2000	17	...	...	
124	Nigeria	AFR	38.3	2003	28.7	2003	3.6	2003	14	...	5.8	2003 <sup>n</sup>
125	Niue	WPR	...		...		...		0	...	...	
126	Norway	EUR	...		...		...		5	6.8	5.8	1998 <sup>l</sup>
127	Oman	EMR	10.4	1998	17.8	1998	1.0	1998	8	...	...	
128	Pakistan	EMR	36.8	2001	35.0	2001	2.1	2001	19	...	...	
129	Palau	WPR	...		...		...		9	...	...	
130	Panama	AMR	18.2	1997	8.1	1997	4.2	1997	10	...	...	
131	Papua New Guinea	WPR	...		...		...		11	...	...	
132	Paraguay	AMR	...		...		...		9	...	...	
133	Peru	AMR	25.4	2000	7.1	2000	7.6	2000	11	11.5	19.9	2000 <sup>l</sup>
134	Philippines	WPR	32.1	1998	31.8	1998	1.0	1998	20	2.1	4.4	1998 <sup>l</sup>
135	Poland	EUR	...		...		...		6	...	...	
136	Portugal	EUR	...		...		...		8	...	...	
137	Qatar	EMR	...		...		...		10	...	...	
138	Republic of Korea	WPR	...		...		...		4	1.7	3.0	1998 <sup>l</sup>
139	Republic of Moldova	EUR	...		...		...		5	...	...	
140	Romania	EUR	10.1	2002	3.2	2002	5.5	2002	9	9.1	19.1	1997
141	Russian Federation	EUR	...		...		...		6	...	...	
142	Rwanda	AFR	42.6	2000	24.3	2000	4.0	2000	9	...	...	
143	Saint Kitts and Nevis	AMR	...		...		...		9	...	...	
144	Saint Lucia	AMR	...		...		...		8	...	...	
145	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	AMR	...		...		...		10	...	...	
146	Samoa	WPR	4.2	1999	1.9	1999	3.8	1999	4	48.4	67.9	2002 <sup>l</sup>
147	San Marino	EUR	...		...		...		...	...	...	
148	Sao Tome and Principe	AFR	28.9	2000	12.9	2000	...	...	...	...	...	
149	Saudi Arabia	EMR	...		...		...		11	...	...	
150	Senegal	AFR	25.4	2000	22.7	2000	2.2	2000	18	...	...	
151	Serbia and Montenegro	EUR	5.1	2000	1.9	2000	...	...	4	...	...	
152	Seychelles	AFR	...		...		...		...	...	...	
153	Sierra Leone	AFR	33.8	2000	27.2	2000	...	...	...	...	...	
154	Singapore	WPR	2.2	2000	3.4	2000	2.2	2000	8	5.3	6.7	1998 <sup>l</sup>
155	Slovakia	EUR	...		...		...		7	...	...	
156	Slovenia	EUR	...		...		...		6	...	...	
157	Solomon Islands	WPR	...		...		...		13	...	...	
158	Somalia	EMR	23.3	2000	25.8	2000	...	...	...	...	...	
159	South Africa	AFR	24.9	1999	11.5	1999	6.2	1999	15	9.4	30.1	1998
160	Spain	EUR	...		...		...		6	12.3	12.1	1995-97 <sup>l</sup>
161	Sri Lanka	SEAR	13.9	2001	29.7	2001	...	...	22	...	...	
162	Sudan	EMR	43.3	2000	40.7	2000	3.4	2000	31	...	...	
163	Suriname	AMR	9.8	1999-00	13.2	1999-00	2.1	1999-00	13	...	...	
164	Swaziland	AFR	30.2	2000	10.3	2000	...	...	9	...	...	
165	Sweden	EUR	...		...		...		4	10.4	9.5	2002-03 <sup>l</sup>



Access to improved water sources <sup>d</sup>		Access to improved sanitation <sup>d</sup>		Population using solid fuels <sup>e</sup>		Prevalence of current tobacco use (%) <sup>f</sup>					Condom use by young people (15–24) at higher risk sex <sup>g</sup> (%)		
(%)		(%)		(%)		Adolescents (13–15) <sup>e</sup>		Adults (≥15) <sup>h</sup>					
Urban 2002	Rural 2002	Urban 2002	Rural 2002	Urban 2003	Rural 2003	Both sexes	Year	Males	Females	Year	Males	Females	Year
95	94	61	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	30	75	37	...	...	14.9	2003	...	...	...	...	...	...
99	56	83	31	0	13	10.8	2001	32.1	0.2	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
76	24	51	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	29	2003
95	74	96	63	88	100	13.4	2004	48.7	13.7	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
98	72	66	14	24	84	25.8	2004	28.3	12.4	2003 <sup>i</sup>	69	48	2000
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93	82	68	20	27	90	...	...	54.1	27.8	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
100	99	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.1	24.8	2001 <sup>p</sup>	...	...	...
93	65	78	51	40	93	22.3	2003	...	...	...	...	17	2001
80	36	43	4	95	98	18.4	2001	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	49	48	30	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	2003 <sup>n,p</sup>	46	24	2003
100	100	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	72	97	61	...	...	14.3	2002	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	87	92	35	66	92	...	...	33.7	6.2	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
79	94	96	52	...	...	33.1	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...
99	79	89	51	...	...	18.6	2002	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	32	67	41	34	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	62	94	58	30	83	...	...	41.4	13.2	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
87	66	72	33	13	90	21.2	2003	...	...	...	...	25	2004
90	77	81	61	27	70	15.9	2004	57.6	12.3	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
100	...	...	...	...	...	19.5	2003	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	100	100	100	...	...	16.6	2004	...	...	...	...	...	...
97	71	...	...	...	...	10.2	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...
97	88	86	52	...	...	16.0	2004	...	...	...	63	44	2005
91	16	86	10	3	42	18.3	2004	...	...	...	...	...	...
99	88	93	70	7	21 <sup>k</sup>	27.3	2004	56.7	11.4	2003 <sup>k,l</sup>	...	...	...
92	69	56	38	98	100	...	...	...	...	...	41	28	2004
99	99	96	96	...	...	16.6	2002	...	...	...	...	...	...
98	98	89	89	...	...	13.4	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	93	...	96	...	...	21.9	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...
91	88	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89	73	32	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
97	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	54	70	34	24	80	16.6	2002	24.1	1.9	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
99	86	97	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	75	...	100	...	...	28.9	2002	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	46	53	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	...	100	...	...	...	9.1	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	100	100	100	2	7	27.3	2003	41.0	23.1	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	23.6	2003	28.5	19.1	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
94	65	98	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	27	47	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
98	73	86	44	7	40	23.6	2002	37.0	11.2	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	5	...	...	40.5	27.1	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
99	72	98	89	27	77	8.0	2003	39.7	2.9	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
78	64	50	24	...	...	14.0	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...
98	73	99	76	...	...	10.5	2004	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	42	78	44	23	82	11.5	2001	15.1	3.2	2003 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...
100	100	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Country	WHO region	Children under-5 stunted for age <sup>a</sup>		Children under-5 underweight for age <sup>a</sup>		Children under-5 overweight for age <sup>a</sup>		Newborns with low birth weight <sup>b</sup>	Adults (≥15) who are obese <sup>c</sup>		
			(%)	Year	(%)	Year	(%)	Year		(%)	Year	
			Both sexes		Both sexes		Both sexes		Both sexes 2000–2002	Males	Females	Year
166	Switzerland	EUR	...		...		...		6	7.9	7.5	2002 <sup>d</sup>
167	Syrian Arab Republic	EMR	18.8	2000	6.9	2000	...		6	...	...	
168	Tajikistan	EUR	36.2	2003	...		...		15	...	...	
169	Thailand	SEAR	...		...		...		9	...	...	
170	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	EUR	6.9	1999	5.9	1999	4.9	1999	5	...	...	
171	Timor-Leste	SEAR	49.4	2003	45.8	2003	3.0	2002	10	...	...	
172	Togo	AFR	21.7	1998	25.1	1998	1.5	1998	15	...	...	
173	Tonga	WPR	...		...		...		0	...	...	
174	Trinidad and Tobago	AMR	3.6	2000	5.9	2000	...		23	...	...	
175	Tunisia	EMR	12.3	2000	4.0	2000	4.5	1996-97	7	6.4	22.7	1996-97 <sup>e</sup>
176	Turkey	EUR	16.0	1998	8.3	1998	2.2	1998	16	12.9	29.9	1997 <sup>f</sup>
177	Turkmenistan	EUR	22.3	2000	12.0	2000	...		6	...	10.3	2000 <sup>g</sup>
178	Tuvalu	WPR	...		...		...		5	...	...	
179	Uganda	AFR	39.1	2000-01	22.9	2000-01	2.6	2000-01	12	...	...	
180	Ukraine	EUR	2.7	2002	1.0	2002	20.1	2000	5	...	...	
181	United Arab Emirates	EMR	...		...		...		15	25.6	39.9	1999-00 <sup>h</sup>
182	United Kingdom	EUR	...		...		...		8	...	...	
183	United Republic of Tanzania	AFR	43.8	1999	29.4	1999	1.7	1999	13	...	4.4	2004-05 <sup>g</sup>
184	United States of America	AMR	1.1	1999-02	1.6	1999-02	5.6	1999-02	8	19.7	21.4	2002-03 <sup>i</sup>
185	Uruguay	AMR	...		...		...		8	17.0	19.0	1998 <sup>j</sup>
186	Uzbekistan	EUR	21.1	2002	7.9	2002	...		7	5.4	6.9	2002 <sup>g</sup>
187	Vanuatu	WPR	...		...		...		6	12.2	19.6	1998 <sup>l</sup>
188	Venezuela	AMR	12.8	2000	4.4	2000	3.2	2000	7	...	...	
189	Viet Nam	WPR	36.5	2000	33.8	2000	2.7	2000	9	...	...	
190	Yemen	EMR	51.7	1997	46.1	1997	1.9	1997	32	...	...	
191	Zambia	AFR	46.8	2001-02	28.1	2001-02	3.0	2001-02	12	...	3.0	2001-02 <sup>g</sup>
192	Zimbabwe	AFR	26.5	1999	13.0	1999	7.0	1999	11	...	7.5	1999 <sup>g</sup>

Region												
	African Region	AFR	...		...		...		14	...	...	
	Region of the Americas	AMR	...		...		...		9	...	...	
	South-East Asia Region	SEAR	...		...		...		26	...	...	
	European Region	EUR	...		...		...		8	...	...	
	Eastern Mediterranean Region	EMR	...		...		...		17	...	...	
	Western Pacific Region	WPR	...		...		...		8	...	...	

... Data not available or not applicable.

<sup>a</sup> Global Database on Child Growth and Malnutrition. World Health Organization. (<http://www.who.int/nutgrowthdb/database/en/>)

<sup>b</sup> United Nations Children's Fund and World Health Organization. Low Birthweight: Country, regional and global estimates. UNICEF, New York, 2004. ([http://www.who.int/reproductive-health/publications/low\\_birthweight/low\\_birthweight\\_estimates.pdf](http://www.who.int/reproductive-health/publications/low_birthweight/low_birthweight_estimates.pdf))

<sup>c</sup> WHO Global Database on Body Mass Index (BMI). World Health Organization. (<http://www.who.int/bmi>). Comparisons between countries may be limited due to differences in definitions, sample characteristics, or survey years.

<sup>d</sup> World Health Organization and United Nations Children's Fund. Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation. Online database. (<http://www.wssinfo.org/en/wecome.html>)

<sup>e</sup> Programme on Household Energy and Health, Department for Public Health and Environment. World Health Organization. (<http://www.who.int/indoorair/en/>)

<sup>f</sup> In adolescents, data relate to daily or occasional tobacco use, while in adults they relate to daily or occasional tobacco smoking. Comparisons between countries may be limited due to differences in definitions, sample characteristics, or survey years.

<sup>g</sup> Global NCD InfoBase/Online Tool. World Health Organization. ([http://www.who.int/ncd\\_surveillance/infobase/en](http://www.who.int/ncd_surveillance/infobase/en))



Access to improved water sources <sup>d</sup>		Access to improved sanitation <sup>d</sup>		Population using solid fuels <sup>e</sup>		Prevalence of current tobacco use (%) <sup>f</sup>					Condom use by young people (15–24) at higher risk sex <sup>g</sup> (%)		
(%)		(%)		(%)		Adolescents (13–15) <sup>g</sup>		Adults (≥15) <sup>h</sup>					
Urban 2002	Rural 2002	Urban 2002	Rural 2002	Urban 2003	Rural 2003	Both sexes	Year	Males	Females	Year	Males	Females	Year
100	100	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	64	97	56	...	...	20.0	2002	...	...	...	...	...	...
93	47	71	47	33	90	5.1	2004	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	80	97	100	...	...	15.7	2005	48.5	2.9	2001 <sup>p</sup>	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	9.0	2003	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	51	65	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	36	71	15	...	...	16.1	2002	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	100	98	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	88	100	100	...	...	14.3	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	60	90	62	3	8	15.2	2001	53.0	2.2	2003 <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...
96	87	94	62	...	...	8.4	2003	50.7	18.6	2003 <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...
93	54	77	50	0	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	92	92	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	52	53	39	85	99	...	...	25.2	3.3	2001 <sup>n</sup>	55	53	2004
100	94	100	97	5	10	26.0	2005	54.1	10.2	2003 <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...
...	...	100	100	1	0	18.5	2002	32.4	3.1	2003 <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...
100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	62	54	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	34	2004
100	100	100	100	...	...	23.1	2000	24.1	19.2	2003 <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...
98	93	95	85	0	7	...	...	38.5	28.2	2003 <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...
97	84	73	48	...	...	...	...	24.1	0.9	2002 <sup>n,p</sup>	50	...	2002
85	52	78	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	70	71	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93	67	84	26	43	78	...	...	51.1	2.5	2003 <sup>l</sup>	68	...	2005
74	68	76	14	3	53	17.7	2003	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	36	68	32	68	99	...	...	23.3	5.7	2003 <sup>l</sup>	42	33	2001
100	74	69	51	26	94	...	...	26.2	3.1	2003 <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...
84	45	58	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
97	80	91	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	79	65	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99	83	94	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	75	86	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93	69	75	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>h</sup> (i) Global NCD InfoBase/Online Tool. World Health Organization. ([http://www.who.int/ncd\\_surveillance/infobase/en](http://www.who.int/ncd_surveillance/infobase/en)); (ii) Ustun TB, Chatterji S, Mechbal A, Murray CJL, WHS Collaborating Groups. The World Health Surveys in Health Systems Performance Assessment: Debates, Methods and Empiricism (eds. Murray CJL and Evans D), World Health Organization, Geneva, 2003; (iii) Results from the World Health Survey. World Health Organization. (<http://www.who.int/healthinfo/survey/en/>)

<sup>i</sup> Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (<http://childinfo.org>) and Demographic and Health Surveys (<http://www.measuredhs.com>).

<sup>j</sup> Self-reported data.

<sup>k</sup> Sample is not necessarily nationally representative.

<sup>l</sup> Lower age limit above 15.

<sup>m</sup> Upper age limit at 45.

<sup>n</sup> Upper age limit at 50.

<sup>o</sup> Upper age limit at 65.

<sup>p</sup> Cigarettes are the only smoked tobacco product under consideration.

<sup>q</sup> Upper age limits for males and females are at age 60 and 50, respectively.