

# Health status: mortality

56835  
83347-9473

Figures have been computed by WHO to ensure comparability; thus they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

	Member State	WHO region	Life expectancy at birth <sup>a</sup> (years)		Healthy life expectancy (HALE) at birth <sup>b</sup> (years)		Probability of dying aged 15–60 years <sup>a</sup> per 1 000 population (adult mortality rate)		Probability of dying aged < 5 years per 1 000 live births <sup>a</sup> (under-5 mortality rate)	Infant mortality rate <sup>a</sup> (per 1 000 live births)	Neonatal mortality rate <sup>c</sup> (per 1 000 live births)	Maternal mortality ratio <sup>d</sup> (per 100 000 live births)	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Female	
			2005	2005	2002	2002	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2004	2000
1	Afghanistan	EMR	42	42	35	36	504	448	257	165	60	1 900	
2	Albania	EUR	69	73	59	63	167	98	18	16	9	55	
3	Algeria	AFR	70	72	60	62	151	123	39	34	22	140	
4	Andorra	EUR	77	84	70	75	107	45	6	6	2	...	
5	Angola	AFR	39	41	32	35	583	512	260	154	54	1 700	
6	Antigua and Barbuda	AMR	70	75	60	64	189	117	12	11	8	...	
7	Argentina	AMR	72	78	62	68	162	86	16	14	10	70	
8	Armenia	EUR	65	72	59	63	249	109	29	26	18	55	
9	Australia	WPR	79	84	71	74	84	47	6	5	3	6	
10	Austria	EUR	77	82	69	74	111	55	5	4	3	5	
11	Azerbaijan	EUR	64	67	56	59	187	121	89	74	35	94	
12	Bahamas	AMR	70	76	61	66	254	142	15	13	5	60	
13	Bahrain	EMR	73	76	64	64	111	75	11	9	4	33	
14	Bangladesh	SEAR	62	63	55	53	251	258	73	54	36	380	
15	Barbados	AMR	71	78	63	68	192	104	12	11	8	95	
16	Belarus	EUR	63	75	57	65	366	133	9	7	3	36	
17	Belgium	EUR	76	82	69	73	120	64	5	4	2	10	
18	Belize	AMR	67	74	58	62	244	135	17	15	17	140	
19	Benin	AFR	52	53	43	45	394	358	150	89	36	850	
20	Bhutan	SEAR	62	65	53	53	250	190	75	65	30	420	
21	Bolivia	AMR	63	67	54	55	245	180	65	52	24	420	
22	Bosnia and Herzegovina	EUR	70	77	62	66	186	88	15	13	10	31	
23	Botswana	AFR	42	41	36	35	758	750	120	86	46	100	
24	Brazil	AMR	68	75	57	62	225	118	33	28	13	260	
25	Brunei Darussalam	WPR	76	79	65	66	103	77	9	8	4	37	
26	Bulgaria	EUR	69	76	63	67	213	92	15	12	7	32	
27	Burkina Faso	AFR	48	49	35	36	428	388	191	96	32	1 000	
28	Burundi	AFR	46	48	33	37	481	419	190	114	41	1 000	
29	Cambodia	WPR	51	57	46	49	429	297	143	98	48	450	
30	Cameroon	AFR	50	51	41	42	444	434	149	87	30	730	
31	Canada	AMR	78	83	70	74	90	56	6	5	3	5	
32	Cape Verde	AFR	67	72	59	63	288	132	35	26	9	150	
33	Central African Republic	AFR	42	42	37	38	613	605	193	115	52	1 100	
34	Chad	AFR	46	48	40	42	466	407	208	124	42	1 100	
35	Chile	AMR	74	81	65	70	128	64	10	8	5	30	
36	China	WPR	71	74	63	65	155	98	27	23	18	56	
37	Colombia	AMR	71	78	58	66	179	87	21	17	13	130	
38	Comoros	AFR	62	67	54	55	252	180	71	53	25	480	
39	Congo	AFR	54	55	45	47	430	398	108	79	30	510	
40	Cook Islands	WPR	70	75	61	63	153	102	20	17	10	...	
41	Costa Rica	AMR	75	80	65	69	125	73	12	11	8	25	
42	Côte d'Ivoire	AFR	42	47	38	41	573	497	196	118	64	690	
43	Croatia	EUR	72	79	64	69	166	65	7	6	5	10	
44	Cuba	AMR	75	79	67	70	128	83	7	5	4	33	
45	Cyprus	EUR	77	82	67	68	94	45	5	4	2	47	



Cause-specific mortality rate (per 100 000 population)			Age-standardized mortality rate by cause <sup>h,i</sup> (per 100 000 population)				Distribution of YLL by broader causes <sup>h,i,k</sup> (%)			Distribution of causes of death among children aged < 5 years <sup>k,m</sup> (%)							
HIV/AIDS <sup>e</sup>	TB among HIV- negative people <sup>f</sup>	TB among HIV- positive people <sup>g</sup>	Non-communicable diseases	Cardio-vascular diseases	Cancer	Injuries	Communicable diseases <sup>j</sup>	Non-communicable diseases	Injuries	Neonatal diseases	HIV/AIDS	Diarrhoeal diseases	Measles	Malaria	Pneumonia	Injuries	Other
Both sexes			Both sexes				Both sexes			Both sexes							
2005	2005	2005	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
<10	35	<1	1 269	706	153	134	76	18	6	26.0	0.3	18.9	5.9	1.0	24.8	1.1	22.1
...	3	...	814	537	154	64	17	63	20	52.8	0.0	10.5	0.1	0.4	10.6	4.4	21.2
<10	2	<1	598	314	103	85	50	30	20	48.0	0.0	11.9	0.9	0.5	13.7	5.0	20.0
...	2	...	369	125	126	31	6	80	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
188	27	9	982	486	179	231	84	8	8	22.2	2.2	19.1	4.8	8.3	24.8	1.4	17.2
...	<1	...	717	343	144	35	21	69	10	25.3	1.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.4	67.4
11	5	<1	521	212	142	52	18	66	17	56.5	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	3.4	7.7	30.8
<50	10	<1	800	498	146	39	13	78	9	48.4	0.2	10.5	0.1	0.5	11.8	5.8	22.7
<10	<1	<1	362	140	127	35	5	77	17	55.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	10.6	32.5
<10	1	<1	406	204	127	38	3	83	14	56.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	8.4	34.9
<10	10	<1	892	613	113	29	36	58	6	44.1	0.0	15.3	0.1	1.0	18.4	1.3	19.7
<200	5	1	490	222	112	73	35	45	20	43.5	5.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	5.3	13.0	32.1
...	4	<1	746	312	127	37	10	68	22	46.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	10.2	41.5
<10	47	<1	762	428	111	101	60	28	12	45.4	0.0	20.0	2.0	0.7	17.6	2.7	11.4
<200	1	<1	535	245	135	30	26	65	10	63.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	32.8
...	8	<1	839	592	143	154	7	68	25	37.5	3.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	9.0	18.1	30.8
<10	1	<1	427	162	148	45	5	80	15	50.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	9.7	38.7
<200	4	<1	651	317	147	79	40	41	19	49.0	1.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	6.9	9.8	29.9
114	14	2	852	432	154	116	82	10	8	25.0	2.2	17.1	5.3	27.2	21.1	2.1	0.0
<10	19	<1	771	441	112	112	65	25	10	38.9	0.7	20.9	1.2	0.8	18.8	2.4	16.3
<10	31	<1	824	260	256	80	55	34	11	37.9	0.1	14.3	0.1	0.7	17.1	5.1	24.7
...	8	...	699	492	121	43	7	81	13	52.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	3.7	40.5
1 020	39	48	653	338	124	72	93	4	3	40.3	53.8	1.1	0.1	0.0	1.4	3.3	0.0
8	7	1	712	341	142	81	30	50	20	38.0	0.3	12.0	0.0	0.5	13.2	3.2	32.8
<50	5	<1	517	210	114	33	16	63	21	63.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	9.2	25.4
...	5	...	756	554	125	42	5	87	9	47.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	16.1	5.2	29.1
91	50	9	901	459	162	149	87	7	7	18.3	4.0	18.8	3.4	20.3	23.3	1.5	10.4
172	65	18	843	439	146	301	81	7	12	23.3	8.0	18.2	3.0	8.4	22.8	1.8	14.6
114	81	6	853	392	148	72	72	22	6	29.8	2.0	16.6	2.3	0.9	20.6	1.7	26.1
282	15	8	848	436	150	118	81	11	8	24.8	7.2	17.3	4.1	22.8	21.5	2.2	0.0
<10	<1	<1	388	141	138	34	6	80	15	58.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	7.2	32.9
...	37	...	692	356	127	39	51	37	12	25.9	3.7	12.2	4.4	4.3	13.3	3.5	32.6
594	48	43	863	445	154	146	84	9	7	27.2	12.4	14.7	6.5	18.5	18.7	2.0	0.0
113	54	16	869	443	156	131	85	8	7	24.0	4.1	18.1	7.0	22.3	22.8	1.8	0.1
<10	1	<1	453	165	137	50	17	64	19	52.8	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	6.2	9.1	31.2
2	15	<1	665	291	148	79	23	56	21	49.2	0.1	11.8	0.4	0.4	13.4	8.4	16.3
18	7	<1	511	240	117	141	25	35	40	62.1	1.4	10.3	0.0	0.2	10.4	4.6	11.0
<50	7	<1	736	381	128	83	70	18	12	37.3	3.7	13.6	5.9	19.4	16.3	3.4	0.5
275	51	18	762	393	134	147	79	11	11	30.9	9.3	11.2	6.6	25.7	13.6	2.6	0.0
...	3	...	616	326	69	38	29	57	13	96.1	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.2	1.4
<10	1	<1	457	185	125	55	22	57	21	58.7	0.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.9	30.1
358	69	30	873	436	160	179	78	11	10	34.9	5.6	14.8	2.5	20.5	19.6	2.2	0.0
...	6	...	613	356	167	48	5	84	11	65.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	8.5	24.6
<10	<1	<1	435	215	129	54	10	73	17	49.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	4.1	7.9	36.9
...	<1	...	530	354	94	33	12	74	14	61.5	0.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	5.4	28.2

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	Member State	WHO region	Life expectancy at birth <sup>a</sup> (years)		Healthy life expectancy (HALE) at birth <sup>b</sup> (years)		Probability of dying aged 15–60 years <sup>a</sup> per 1 000 population (adult mortality rate)		Probability of dying aged < 5 years per 1 000 live births <sup>a</sup> (under-5 mortality rate)	Infant mortality rate <sup>a</sup> (per 1 000 live births)	Neonatal mortality rate <sup>a</sup> (per 1 000 live births)	Maternal mortality ratio <sup>d</sup> (per 100 000 live births)
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Female
			2005	2005	2002	2002	2005	2005	2005	2005	2004	2000
46	Czech Republic	EUR	73	79	66	71	156	70	4	3	2	9
47	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	SEAR	65	68	58	60	231	168	55	42	22	67
48	Democratic Republic of the Congo	AFR	44	48	35	39	501	425	205	129	47	990
49	Denmark	EUR	76	80	69	71	116	70	5	4	3	7
50	Djibouti	EMR	53	56	43	43	384	336	133	88	45	730
51	Dominica	AMR	72	76	62	66	192	111	15	13	10	...
52	Dominican Republic	AMR	65	72	57	62	254	138	31	26	18	150
53	Ecuador	AMR	70	75	60	64	205	124	25	22	13	130
54	Egypt	EMR	66	70	58	60	237	155	33	28	17	84
55	El Salvador	AMR	69	74	57	62	229	123	27	23	12	150
56	Equatorial Guinea	AFR	45	47	45	46	484	438	205	123	47	880
57	Eritrea	AFR	59	63	49	51	337	271	78	50	21	630
58	Estonia	EUR	67	78	59	69	281	100	7	6	4	38
59	Ethiopia	AFR	50	53	41	42	413	348	164	109	41	850
60	Fiji	WPR	66	72	57	61	265	166	18	16	10	75
61	Finland	EUR	76	82	69	74	136	62	4	3	2	5
62	France	EUR	77	84	69	75	128	58	5	4	2	17
63	Gabon	AFR	54	57	50	53	440	406	91	59	31	420
64	Gambia	AFR	53	57	48	51	367	301	137	97	44	540
65	Georgia	EUR	68	75	62	67	180	69	45	41	25	32
66	Germany	EUR	76	82	70	74	110	57	5	4	3	9
67	Ghana	AFR	56	58	49	50	355	322	112	68	43	540
68	Greece	EUR	77	82	69	73	110	47	5	4	3	10
69	Grenada	AMR	66	70	58	60	253	216	21	17	11	...
70	Guatemala	AMR	65	71	55	60	295	166	43	32	19	240
71	Guinea	AFR	53	55	44	46	367	334	150	98	39	740
72	Guinea-Bissau	AFR	46	48	40	41	483	423	200	124	47	1 100
73	Guyana	AMR	63	64	53	57	265	249	63	47	22	170
74	Haiti	AMR	53	56	43	44	415	335	120	83	32	680
75	Honduras	AMR	65	70	56	61	266	161	40	31	17	110
76	Hungary	EUR	69	77	62	68	256	107	8	6	5	11
77	Iceland	EUR	79	83	72	74	73	50	3	2	1	...
78	India	SEAR	62	64	53	54	280	207	74	56	39	540
79	Indonesia	SEAR	66	69	57	59	234	196	36	28	17	230
80	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	EMR	68	73	56	59	180	112	36	31	19	76
81	Iraq	EMR	...	... <sup>n</sup>	49	51	...	... <sup>n</sup>	... <sup>n</sup>	... <sup>n</sup>	63	250
82	Ireland	EUR	77	81	68	72	91	57	5	4	4	4
83	Israel	EUR	78	82	70	72	91	50	5	4	3	13
84	Italy	EUR	78	84	71	75	89	46	4	4	3	5
85	Jamaica	AMR	70	74	64	66	182	117	20	17	10	87
86	Japan	WPR	79	86	72	78	92	45	4	3	1	10
87	Jordan	EMR	69	73	60	62	186	119	26	22	16	41
88	Kazakhstan	EUR	58	69	53	59	437	194	31	27	32	210
89	Kenya	AFR	51	51	44	45	464	483	120	78	34	1 000
90	Kiribati	WPR	62	68	52	56	296	173	65	48	25	...



Cause-specific mortality rate (per 100 000 population)			Age-standardized mortality rate by cause <sup>h,i</sup> (per 100 000 population)				Distribution of YLL by broader causes <sup>h,j,k</sup> (%)			Distribution of causes of death among children aged < 5 years <sup>k,m</sup> (%)							
HIV/AIDS <sup>e</sup>	TB among HIV- negative people <sup>f</sup>	TB among HIV- positive people <sup>g</sup>	Non-communicable diseases	Cardio-vascular diseases	Cancer	Injuries	Communicable diseases <sup>l</sup>	Non-communicable diseases	Injuries	Neonatal diseases	HIV/AIDS	Diarrhoeal diseases	Measles	Malaria	Pneumonia	Injuries	Other
Both sexes			Both sexes				Both sexes			Both sexes							
2005	2005	2005	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
<10	1	<1	568	315	177	50	3	83	13	48.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.6	12.5	34.7
...	13	...	691	371	102	65	44	46	11	41.8	0.7	18.9	0.8	0.7	15.2	3.0	18.9
156	57	17	909	465	161	273	82	7	11	25.7	3.7	18.1	4.7	16.9	23.1	1.6	6.3
<10	<1	<1	503	182	167	40	4	86	10	73.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	5.5	19.4
151	106	22	926	533	116	92	76	17	8	27.0	2.7	16.6	4.4	0.8	20.4	1.8	26.2
...	3	...	590	257	144	45	19	68	13	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
75	13	1	687	381	131	59	56	33	12	47.2	3.9	11.7	0.1	0.6	13.0	2.9	20.6
12	26	<1	576	244	129	89	37	42	21	47.2	1.1	11.0	0.1	0.5	12.0	4.6	20.9
<10	3	<1	959	560	84	35	32	61	8	44.3	0.0	12.8	0.1	0.4	14.6	2.1	25.7
36	8	<1	557	223	102	101	41	38	21	39.9	1.7	12.4	0.0	0.5	13.4	3.7	28.4
<200	36	11	864	438	155	144	79	12	9	27.5	7.4	13.6	7.4	24.0	17.3	2.5	0.3
127	59	10	762	398	133	92	81	11	8	27.4	6.2	15.6	2.5	13.6	18.6	3.0	13.0
...	6	<1	674	435	150	144	6	67	27	54.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.1	17.9	24.3
...	64	9	859	435	147	104	82	12	6	30.2	3.8	17.3	4.2	6.1	22.3	1.7	14.3
<50	4	<1	825	470	86	40	27	63	10	41.2	0.2	10.6	0.0	0.0	9.2	2.9	36.0
<10	<1	<1	422	201	115	60	5	76	20	55.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	6.9	36.0
2	1	<1	368	118	142	48	6	78	16	52.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	8.3	37.5
340	41	24	813	410	158	103	72	18	9	35.1	10.1	8.8	4.4	28.3	10.7	2.5	0.0
86	39	7	805	413	144	109	75	15	10	36.6	1.3	12.2	2.5	29.4	15.5	2.6	0.0
<50	11	<1	745	584	91	25	13	81	6	52.1	0.0	11.5	0.1	0.3	12.5	1.2	22.3
<10	<1	<1	444	211	141	29	5	86	10	50.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	6.6	41.8
131	41	7	786	404	138	97	74	16	10	28.5	5.7	12.2	2.9	33.0	14.6	3.0	0.0
<10	2	<1	457	258	132	35	4	83	13	63.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	5.8	28.6
...	<1	...	870	448	199	51	23	66	10	43.8	2.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	9.5	5.2	37.3
21	12	<1	562	188	93	98	60	27	13	37.3	2.7	13.1	0.1	0.4	15.0	1.5	29.8
76	46	6	853	432	156	147	80	11	9	28.8	2.3	16.5	5.5	24.5	20.9	1.4	0.0
170	31	9	883	449	159	138	86	8	6	24.1	2.6	18.6	3.4	21.0	23.4	1.4	5.5
160	22	4	822	526	86	97	56	30	14	33.7	7.7	21.4	0.0	0.7	5.2	6.2	25.2
188	51	7	786	402	112	38	84	15	2	26.4	8.3	16.5	0.5	0.7	20.2	0.4	27.0
51	11	1	758	348	139	66	52	35	13	43.1	6.3	12.2	0.0	0.4	13.8	4.2	20.1
...	3	<1	695	364	201	67	3	85	12	56.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.9	5.6	33.6
<50	<1	<1	385	164	136	34	5	77	17	61.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	34.1
...	27	2	750	428	109	117	58	29	13	45.2	0.7	20.3	3.7	0.9	18.5	2.2	8.5
2	41	<1	727	361	132	87	41	44	15	37.6	0.0	18.3	4.7	0.5	14.4	2.8	21.8
2	3	<1	742	466	113	133	22	49	28	62.9	0.1	5.5	0.0	0.2	6.4	12.8	12.1
...	11	<1	855	508	112	141	57	28	15	50.8	0.3	13.2	0.5	0.7	17.6	5.7	11.2
<10	1	<1	484	214	151	35	8	78	14	61.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	2.9	34.2
...	<1	...	399	136	133	30	9	76	14	52.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.9	40.3
5	<1	<1	403	174	134	29	5	86	10	62.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	32.8
49	<1	<1	672	326	151	12	30	66	4	52.1	6.1	9.6	0.0	0.0	9.3	2.4	20.6
1	3	<1	287	106	119	39	8	76	16	40.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	3.9	11.6	43.9
...	<1	<1	703	384	144	102	31	45	23	55.4	0.1	10.7	0.0	0.3	11.7	2.3	19.5
<10	19	<1	1 052	713	167	160	16	60	24	43.1	0.0	14.5	0.1	0.8	16.9	6.8	17.9
409	95	44	782	401	139	95	81	11	8	24.2	14.6	16.5	3.2	13.6	19.9	2.7	5.3
...	49	...	773	273	52	22	45	52	3	22.1	0.0	21.9	2.6	0.7	11.5	1.3	39.9

# Health status: mortality

56835  
83347-9473

Figures have been computed by WHO to ensure comparability; thus they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

	Member State	WHO region	Life expectancy at birth <sup>a</sup> (years)		Healthy life expectancy (HALE) at birth <sup>b</sup> (years)		Probability of dying aged 15–60 years <sup>a</sup> per 1 000 population (adult mortality rate)		Probability of dying aged < 5 years per 1 000 live births <sup>a</sup> (under-5 mortality rate)	Infant mortality rate <sup>a</sup> (per 1 000 live births)	Neonatal mortality rate <sup>c</sup> (per 1 000 live births)	Maternal mortality ratio <sup>d</sup> (per 100 000 live births)
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Female
			2005	2005	2002	2002	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2004
91	Kuwait	EMR	77	79	67	67	71	54	12	10	7	12
92	Kyrgyzstan	EUR	61	68	52	58	311	165	67	58	30	110
93	Lao People's Democratic Republic	WPR	59	61	47	47	327	297	79	62	30	650
94	Latvia	EUR	65	76	58	68	314	114	10	8	6	61
95	Lebanon	EMR	68	73	59	62	195	135	30	27	19	150
96	Lesotho	AFR	42	41	30	33	721	732	132	102	52	550
97	Liberia	AFR	41	44	34	37	536	470	235	157	66	760
98	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	EMR	70	75	62	65	185	108	19	18	11	97
99	Lithuania	EUR	65	77	59	68	326	109	9	7	5	19
100	Luxembourg	EUR	76	82	69	74	119	53	5	4	3	28
101	Madagascar	AFR	56	60	47	50	318	240	119	74	41	550
102	Malawi	AFR	47	46	35	35	599	602	125	78	26	1 800
103	Malaysia	WPR	69	74	62	65	199	107	12	10	5	41
104	Maldives	SEAR	67	69	59	57	179	132	42	33	24	110
105	Mali	AFR	45	47	37	38	475	409	218	120	54	1 200
106	Malta	EUR	77	81	70	73	77	48	6	5	3	...
107	Marshall Islands	WPR	60	64	54	56	320	269	58	51	24	...
108	Mauritania	AFR	55	60	43	46	329	255	125	78	40	1 000
109	Mauritius	AFR	69	76	60	65	213	110	15	13	9	24
110	Mexico	AMR	72	77	63	68	162	94	27	22	11	83
111	Micronesia (Federated States of)	WPR	67	70	57	58	198	166	42	34	11	...
112	Monaco	EUR	78	85	71	75	104	45	4	3	2	...
113	Mongolia	WPR	62	69	53	58	304	183	49	39	18	110
114	Montenegro	EUR	71	77	...	...	176	85	10	9	...	...
115	Morocco	EMR	69	73	59	61	156	101	40	36	24	220
116	Mozambique	AFR	46	45	36	38	597	595	145	100	35	1 000
117	Myanmar	SEAR	56	62	50	53	350	237	104	74	49	360
118	Namibia	AFR	52	52	43	44	579	589	62	46	20	300
119	Nauru	WPR	58	65	53	57	448	303	30	25	14	...
120	Nepal	SEAR	61	61	52	51	295	283	74	56	32	740
121	Netherlands	EUR	77	81	70	73	89	65	5	4	3	16
122	New Zealand	WPR	77	82	69	72	92	61	6	5	3	7
123	Nicaragua	AMR	68	73	60	63	213	133	37	30	16	230
124	Niger	AFR	42	41	36	35	502	478	256	150	41	1 600
125	Nigeria	AFR	47	48	41	42	461	421	194	101	47	800
126	Niue	WPR	68	74	59	62	174	138	38	30	16	...
127	Norway	EUR	77	82	70	74	91	56	4	3	2	10
128	Oman	EMR	71	77	63	65	163	91	12	10	5	87
129	Pakistan	EMR	61	62	54	52	232	212	100	80	53	500
130	Palau	WPR	68	72	59	60	231	226	11	10	13	...
131	Panama	AMR	74	78	64	68	136	81	24	19	11	160
132	Papua New Guinea	WPR	59	63	51	52	325	270	74	54	32	300
133	Paraguay	AMR	70	76	60	64	169	105	23	20	12	170
134	Peru	AMR	70	74	60	62	178	129	27	23	11	410
135	Philippines	WPR	64	71	57	62	284	164	33	25	15	200



Cause-specific mortality rate (per 100 000 population)			Age-standardized mortality rate by cause <sup>h,i</sup> (per 100 000 population)				Distribution of YLL by broader causes <sup>h,j,k</sup> (%)			Distribution of causes of death among children aged < 5 years <sup>k,m</sup> (%)							
HIV/AIDS <sup>a</sup>	TB among HIV- negative people <sup>f</sup>	TB among HIV- positive people <sup>g</sup>	Non-communicable diseases	Cardio-vascular diseases	Cancer	Injuries	Communicable diseases <sup>d</sup>	Non-communicable diseases	Injuries	Neonatal diseases	HIV/AIDS	Diarrhoeal diseases	Measles	Malaria	Pneumonia	Injuries	Other
Both sexes			Both sexes				Both sexes			Both sexes							
2005	2005	2005	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
...	2	...	512	309	78	34	18	60	22	35.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	4.4	7.9	51.5
<10	17	<1	924	602	106	90	35	51	14	43.8	0.0	14.1	0.1	0.9	16.7	6.6	17.9
<10	24	<1	904	476	150	142	71	19	10	34.5	0.0	15.6	5.9	0.7	19.1	2.3	21.9
<50	9	<1	733	482	156	132	7	70	23	53.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	11.3	34.3
<10	1	<1	742	453	90	98	18	60	22	64.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	11.0	22.0
1 282	47	61	785	404	139	88	90	7	3	32.8	56.2	3.9	0.1	0.0	4.7	2.2	0.0
...	54	16	955	485	169	270	83	7	10	29.1	3.6	17.3	6.0	18.9	23.0	1.7	0.3
...	1	<1	650	411	79	55	31	53	16	55.6	0.1	8.4	0.1	0.0	8.5	2.6	24.8
<10	7	<1	640	391	161	136	4	68	28	41.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	5.3	17.4	35.6
<50	1	<1	406	177	134	51	5	76	19	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	14.9	29.9
16	43	2	837	430	147	112	79	12	9	25.6	1.3	16.9	5.0	20.1	20.7	2.4	8.0
605	49	49	835	430	150	105	89	6	5	21.7	14.0	18.1	0.3	14.1	22.6	1.7	7.6
16	15	<1	625	274	139	50	26	58	16	61.8	1.4	5.4	0.9	0.1	4.0	7.7	18.7
...	3	...	864	484	123	70	55	36	9	45.1	0.7	20.3	0.1	0.6	17.5	2.5	13.1
81	62	9	909	456	166	145	86	8	6	25.9	1.6	18.3	6.1	16.9	23.9	1.4	5.9
<50	<1	<1	429	214	124	24	8	83	9	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	27.4
...	32	...	997	526	125	62	31	59	10	37.1	0.3	14.1	0.5	0.0	13.5	3.1	31.4
<50	65	3	884	451	158	138	79	12	9	39.4	0.3	16.2	1.7	12.2	22.3	1.9	5.9
<10	11	<1	701	434	79	42	11	75	13	66.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	3.9	5.2	23.6
6	2	<1	503	163	88	58	27	54	19	52.5	0.1	5.1	0.0	0.0	8.5	7.0	26.8
...	14	...	782	410	93	39	40	51	9	49.2	0.3	8.0	1.5	0.0	11.3	2.7	26.9
...	<1	...	325	115	120	41	7	77	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<10	23	<1	968	488	306	96	37	47	16	34.1	0.3	14.5	0.3	1.0	17.1	4.4	28.3
...	5	<1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	7	<1	675	411	67	48	44	44	12	44.7	0.3	12.2	0.2	0.4	14.0	4.0	24.1
707	58	66	720	371	124	66	91	7	2	29.0	12.9	16.5	0.3	18.9	21.2	1.0	0.1
73	14	<1	796	432	115	105	60	29	11	39.1	0.9	21.1	2.4	9.0	19.3	2.0	6.2
837	42	35	754	385	146	93	83	10	6	38.5	53.0	2.5	0.1	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0
...	18	...	1 137	666	138	132	19	68	13	7.0	0.0	37.8	5.5	0.0	30.3	19.4	0.1
19	22	<1	796	436	118	108	64	25	11	43.5	0.2	20.5	2.7	0.8	18.5	2.3	11.5
<10	<1	<1	443	171	155	23	7	85	8	63.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.2	30.6
...	<1	...	423	175	139	37	5	79	17	48.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.7	11.4	37.4
<10	7	<1	655	305	120	73	46	36	17	42.4	0.5	12.2	0.0	0.4	13.7	3.0	27.7
54	32	3	916	456	169	163	87	7	6	16.7	0.6	19.8	7.3	14.3	25.1	1.4	14.8
167	57	19	889	452	157	132	83	10	7	26.1	5.0	15.7	6.3	24.1	20.1	1.9	0.8
...	9	...	637	339	74	39	33	55	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<10	<1	<1	416	181	137	35	5	83	12	54.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	6.2	38.1
...	<1	<1	688	409	105	41	24	57	19	42.3	0.3	8.1	0.0	0.1	7.2	4.1	37.9
2	37	<1	743	425	107	99	70	21	8	55.7	0.0	14.0	2.4	0.7	19.3	2.1	5.7
...	7	...	744	396	92	39	28	63	10	47.0	0.3	9.7	0.7	0.0	12.4	2.5	27.4
<50	3	<1	430	182	108	49	38	44	18	42.4	2.4	10.7	0.0	0.2	10.8	3.8	29.6
56	43	3	815	442	118	104	64	25	11	35.4	0.3	15.3	2.1	0.8	18.5	2.3	25.4
<10	12	<1	598	291	141	57	45	39	16	53.5	0.2	10.7	0.1	0.3	11.9	3.8	19.6
20	20	<1	584	190	175	69	43	42	15	38.5	0.9	12.2	0.0	0.4	13.6	9.5	24.9
<10	47	<1	642	336	91	58	45	42	13	36.9	0.0	12.0	1.2	0.4	13.4	2.7	33.5

# Health status: mortality

56835  
83347-9473

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	Member State	WHO region	Life expectancy at birth <sup>a</sup> (years)		Healthy life expectancy (HALE) at birth <sup>b</sup> (years)		Probability of dying aged 15–60 years <sup>a</sup> per 1 000 population (adult mortality rate)		Probability of dying aged < 5 years per 1 000 live births <sup>a</sup> (under-5 mortality rate)	Infant mortality rate <sup>a</sup> (per 1 000 live births)	Neonatal mortality rate <sup>c</sup> (per 1 000 live births)	Maternal mortality ratio <sup>d</sup> (per 100 000 live births)	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Female	
			2005	2005	2002	2002	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2004	2000
136	Poland	EUR	71	79	63	68	208	79	8	6	5	10	
137	Portugal	EUR	75	81	67	72	139	59	5	4	3	8	
138	Qatar	EMR	77	78	67	64	70	66	12	10	4	7	
139	Republic of Korea	WPR	75	82	65	71	123	50	6	6	4	20	
140	Republic of Moldova	EUR	65	72	57	62	301	141	16	14	12	36	
141	Romania	EUR	68	76	61	65	230	102	19	16	10	58	
142	Russian Federation	EUR	59	72	53	64	470	173	14	11	7	65	
143	Rwanda	AFR	44	47	36	40	513	444	203	118	48	1 400	
144	Saint Kitts and Nevis	AMR	69	72	60	63	197	145	20	18	11	...	
145	Saint Lucia	AMR	72	78	61	64	204	106	14	13	11	...	
146	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	AMR	66	74	60	62	293	167	20	17	13	...	
147	Samoa	WPR	66	70	59	60	235	203	29	24	14	...	
148	San Marino	EUR	80	84	71	76	64	33	3	3	2	...	
149	Sao Tome and Principe	AFR	57	60	54	55	301	236	118	75	38	...	
150	Saudi Arabia	EMR	68	74	60	63	195	119	26	21	11	23	
151	Senegal	AFR	54	57	47	49	345	285	136	77	35	690	
152	Serbia	EUR	70	75	...	...	192	98	9	8	...	...	
153	Seychelles	AFR	68	77	57	65	246	107	13	12	7	...	
154	Sierra Leone	AFR	37	40	27	30	582	501	282	165	56	2 000	
155	Singapore	WPR	78	82	69	71	83	48	3	2	1	15	
156	Slovakia	EUR	70	78	63	69	201	77	9	7	4	10	
157	Slovenia	EUR	74	81	67	72	152	67	4	3	2	17	
158	Solomon Islands	WPR	68	72	55	57	190	141	29	24	23	130	
159	Somalia	EMR	45	45	36	38	465	423	225	133	49	1 100	
160	South Africa	AFR	50	52	43	45	598	532	68	51	17	230	
161	Spain	EUR	77	84	70	75	111	46	5	4	2	5	
162	Sri Lanka	SEAR	68	75	59	64	228	118	14	12	8	92	
163	Sudan	EMR	57	62	47	50	357	268	90	62	27	590	
164	Suriname	AMR	66	71	57	61	225	144	39	30	17	110	
165	Swaziland	AFR	38	37	33	35	793	794	160	104	40	370	
166	Sweden	EUR	79	83	72	75	78	50	4	3	2	8	
167	Switzerland	EUR	79	84	71	75	84	46	5	4	3	7	
168	Syrian Arab Republic	EMR	70	75	60	63	184	124	15	14	7	160	
169	Tajikistan	EUR	64	66	53	56	192	167	71	59	38	100	
170	Thailand	SEAR	67	73	58	62	265	155	21	18	9	44	
171	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	EUR	71	76	62	65	164	77	17	15	9	13	
172	Timor-Leste	SEAR	63	68	48	52	244	166	61	52	29	660	
173	Togo	AFR	52	56	44	46	400	340	139	78	39	570	
174	Tonga	WPR	72	70	62	62	126	201	24	20	12	...	
175	Trinidad and Tobago	AMR	67	74	60	64	268	158	19	17	10	110	
176	Tunisia	EMR	70	75	61	64	166	108	24	20	13	120	
177	Turkey	EUR	69	74	61	63	181	112	29	26	16	70	
178	Turkmenistan	EUR	57	65	52	57	321	164	104	81	37	31	
179	Tuvalu	WPR	61	63	53	53	327	287	38	31	21	...	
180	Uganda	AFR	48	51	42	44	506	457	136	79	30	880	



Cause-specific mortality rate (per 100 000 population)			Age-standardized mortality rate by cause <sup>h,i</sup> (per 100 000 population)				Distribution of YLL by broader causes <sup>h,j,k</sup> (%)			Distribution of causes of death among children aged < 5 years <sup>k,m</sup> (%)							
HIV/AIDS <sup>e</sup>	TB among HIV- negative people <sup>f</sup>	TB among HIV- positive people <sup>f</sup>	Non-communicable diseases	Cardio-vascular diseases	Cancer	Injuries	Communicable diseases <sup>l</sup>	Non-communicable diseases	Injuries	Neonatal diseases	HIV/AIDS	Diarrhoeal diseases	Measles	Malaria	Pneumonia	Injuries	Other
Both sexes			Both sexes				Both sexes			Both sexes							
2005	2005	2005	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
<10	4	<1	593	324	180	53	4	81	15	59.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.7	5.6	32.5
<10	3	<1	461	208	140	33	13	77	10	47.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	9.0	41.0
...	6	...	629	340	75	40	16	63	21	29.6	0.1	8.4	0.0	0.0	7.7	5.2	48.9
<10	11	<1	537	186	169	67	7	72	21	71.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.8	11.2	15.0
33	18	1	923	619	116	97	11	71	18	46.1	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	13.3	23.1
...	18	...	728	479	141	56	11	77	12	41.4	0.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	27.1	8.6	20.3
...	19	1	960	688	152	217	8	64	28	40.8	0.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	6.3	12.0	38.0
232	72	19	831	425	150	126	85	8	7	21.7	5.0	18.5	1.6	4.6	23.2	1.8	23.7
...	2	...	689	420	108	45	26	62	12	2.8	0.0	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9	74.9
...	2	...	646	304	129	52	20	63	17	30.9	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.7	60.4
...	5	...	685	315	155	55	27	60	13	49.6	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	10.5	4.0	32.4
...	3	...	782	417	95	40	31	58	11	49.2	0.3	9.7	0.1	0.1	10.2	2.9	27.4
...	<1	...	380	223	140	22	5	85	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	27	...	764	396	133	87	67	21	12	32.1	3.7	16.0	4.8	0.6	21.2	3.5	18.1
...	5	...	701	405	109	72	22	53	25	40.2	0.1	6.2	0.0	0.2	6.6	14.5	32.2
45	51	4	832	426	146	125	76	13	11	22.8	1.0	17.1	8.1	27.6	20.7	2.6	0.2
...	5	<1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	5	...	657	336	131	69	16	64	21	27.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	12.3	50.3
83	98	12	1 017	515	181	250	86	6	8	21.9	1.3	19.7	5.3	12.4	25.5	1.2	12.7
<10	2	<1	376	171	128	23	9	79	12	40.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	9.0	7.1	43.5
...	3	<1	636	371	170	50	4	81	14	52.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	9.4	6.0	30.5
<10	2	<1	503	228	160	59	4	80	17	64.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	29.7
...	23	...	786	409	90	37	49	44	7	49.5	0.3	8.8	0.5	0.1	9.5	2.5	28.7
50	38	2	1 086	580	143	235	76	14	11	23.3	0.8	18.7	6.8	4.5	23.9	2.6	19.5
675	30	41	808	410	154	120	77	15	8	35.1	57.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	5.0	1.1
5	3	<1	395	137	131	31	6	81	13	52.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	6.5	39.6
<10	8	<1	711	314	118	82	19	61	20	59.5	0.0	13.5	1.7	0.4	8.5	5.4	10.9
94	59	7	903	499	112	163	60	23	17	31.4	2.9	12.9	5.4	21.2	15.5	4.6	6.2
<200	12	2	781	421	133	86	37	45	18	40.5	2.5	13.1	0.3	2.4	11.5	5.8	23.9
1 550	107	197	732	364	162	72	91	5	4	26.8	47.0	9.6	0.2	0.2	11.8	3.8	0.5
<10	<1	<1	379	176	116	30	4	85	11	59.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.4	36.3
<10	<1	<1	358	142	116	32	5	82	13	62.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	7.5	29.5
...	4	...	728	410	60	49	30	56	15	42.7	0.0	9.6	0.0	0.2	9.9	3.4	34.1
<10	38	<1	1 036	753	90	64	49	41	10	29.7	0.0	16.4	0.2	0.8	19.9	2.6	30.4
33	17	2	559	199	129	74	43	40	17	44.9	6.2	16.2	0.1	0.3	11.5	4.8	16.0
<10	5	<1	745	504	145	74	8	72	20	63.1	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.5	25.1
...	88	...	814	441	118	112	63	26	11	32.3	0.7	21.9	3.5	0.4	19.6	1.9	19.7
148	81	20	831	427	147	117	79	12	9	29.0	5.8	13.8	6.6	25.3	17.1	2.5	0.0
...	3	...	684	363	85	29	29	62	9	57.2	0.0	10.0	1.8	1.3	7.3	2.0	20.4
146	1	<1	729	379	121	50	40	50	10	46.3	4.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.1	42.5
<10	3	...	685	417	78	72	18	63	19	52.7	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.2	7.6	9.7	22.8
...	5	...	757	542	95	42	31	56	13	49.1	0.0	12.2	0.3	0.5	14.0	4.0	19.8
...	10	<1	1 115	844	99	74	35	52	13	37.8	0.0	15.6	0.1	0.9	18.8	4.8	22.0
...	55	...	1 046	541	129	69	34	55	11	40.0	0.3	13.2	1.2	0.0	13.5	3.0	28.8
316	59	32	824	422	146	154	84	8	8	23.6	7.7	17.2	3.0	23.1	21.1	2.2	2.1



# Health status: mortality

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Figures have been computed by WHO to ensure comparability; thus they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Member State	WHO region	Life expectancy at birth <sup>a</sup> (years)		Healthy life expectancy (HALE) at birth <sup>b</sup> (years)		Probability of dying aged 15–60 years <sup>a</sup> per 1 000 population (adult mortality rate)		Probability of dying aged < 5 years per 1 000 live births <sup>a</sup> (under-5 mortality rate)	Infant mortality rate <sup>a</sup> (per 1 000 live births)	Neonatal mortality rate <sup>c</sup> (per 1 000 live births)	Maternal mortality ratio <sup>d</sup> (per 100 000 live births)	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Both sexes	Both sexes	Both sexes	Female	
		2005	2005	2002	2002	2005	2005	2005	2005	2004	2000	
181	Ukraine	EUR	61	73	55	64	403	150	17	13	7	38
182	United Arab Emirates	EMR	76	79	64	64	86	64	9	8	4	54
183	United Kingdom	EUR	77	81	69	72	101	62	6	5	3	11
184	United Republic of Tanzania	AFR	48	50	40	41	541	505	122	76	35	1 500
185	United States of America	AMR	75	80	67	71	137	81	8	7	4	14
186	Uruguay	AMR	71	79	63	69	166	88	15	13	7	20
187	Uzbekistan	EUR	63	69	58	61	236	143	68	57	26	24
188	Vanuatu	WPR	67	70	58	59	209	168	38	31	18	...
189	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	AMR	72	78	62	67	185	96	21	18	11	78
190	Viet Nam	WPR	69	74	60	63	195	119	19	16	12	130
191	Yemen	EMR	59	62	48	51	286	219	102	76	41	570
192	Zambia	AFR	40	40	35	35	702	666	182	104	40	750
193	Zimbabwe	AFR	43	42	34	33	771	789	86	60	36	1 100
194	The former state union of Serbia and Montenegro <sup>e</sup>	EUR	...	...	63	65	...	...	...	...	9	9

Region											
African Region	AFR	48	50	40	42	480	438	165	99	40	910
Region of the Americas	AMR	72	77	63	67	171	97	24	20	11	140
South-East Asia Region	SEAR	62	65	54	55	272	207	68	51	35	460
European Region	EUR	69	77	62	68	231	99	19	16	10	39
Eastern Mediterranean Region	EMR	62	64	53	54	242	189	90	66	38	460
Western Pacific Region	WPR	71	75	63	66	157	96	28	23	17	80
Global		64	68	56	59	233	164	74	51	28	400

... Data not available or not applicable; AFR, African Region; AMR, Region of the Americas; SEAR, South-East Asia Region; EUR, European Region; EMR, Eastern Mediterranean Region; WPR, Western Pacific Region.

The global values for rates and ratios are weighted averages; for absolute numbers they are the sums of all WHO regions.

<sup>a</sup> *Life tables for WHO Member States*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2006 ([http://www.who.int/whosis/database/life\\_tables/life\\_tables.cfm](http://www.who.int/whosis/database/life_tables/life_tables.cfm)).

<sup>b</sup> *The World Health Report 2004: changing history*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2004 (<http://www.who.int/whr/2004/en/index.html>).

<sup>c</sup> *Updated estimates based on Neonatal and perinatal mortality: country, regional and global estimates*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2006 ([http://www.who.int/reproductive-health/docs/neonatal\\_perinatal\\_mortality/text.pdf](http://www.who.int/reproductive-health/docs/neonatal_perinatal_mortality/text.pdf)).

<sup>d</sup> *Maternal mortality in 2000: estimates developed by WHO, UNICEF and UNFPA*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2004 ([http://www.who.int/reproductive-health/publications/maternal\\_mortality\\_2000/mme.pdf](http://www.who.int/reproductive-health/publications/maternal_mortality_2000/mme.pdf)).

<sup>e</sup> *Based on 2006 report on the global AIDS epidemic*. Geneva, Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS, World Health Organization, 2006. See Annex 2: HIV and AIDS estimates and data, 2005 and 2003. Ranges of estimates are available from this document.

<sup>f</sup> These are classified as deaths from tuberculosis according to the *International Classification of Diseases, tenth revision* (A15–A19, B90). Geneva, World Health Organization, 1992. Source: *Global tuberculosis control: surveillance, planning, financing. WHO report 2007*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2007 (WHO/HTM/TB/2007.376) ([http://www.who.int/tb/publications/global\\_report](http://www.who.int/tb/publications/global_report)).

<sup>g</sup> These deaths are classified as HIV disease resulting in tuberculosis (B20.0) according to the *International Classification of Diseases, tenth revision*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 1992. They are already counted in the number of deaths from HIV/AIDS (B20–B24). Source: *Global tuberculosis control: surveillance, planning, financing. WHO report 2007*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2007 (WHO/HTM/TB/2007.376) ([http://www.who.int/tb/publications/global\\_report](http://www.who.int/tb/publications/global_report)).



Cause-specific mortality rate (per 100 000 population)			Age-standardized mortality rate by cause <sup>h,i</sup> (per 100 000 population)				Distribution of YLL by broader causes <sup>h,j,k</sup> (%)			Distribution of causes of death among children aged < 5 years <sup>k,m</sup> (%)								
HIV/AIDS <sup>e</sup>	TB among HIV- negative people <sup>f</sup>	TB among HIV- positive people <sup>f</sup>	Non-communicable diseases	Cardio-vascular diseases	Cancer	Injuries	Communicable diseases <sup>l</sup>	Non-communicable diseases	Injuries	Neonatal diseases	HIV/AIDS	Diarrhoeal diseases	Measles	Malaria	Pneumonia	Injuries	Other	
Both sexes			Both sexes				Both sexes			Both sexes								
2005	2005	2005	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
47	13	1	891	637	139	135	9	71	20	42.3	4.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	6.3	14.5	30.7	
...	2	...	625	369	100	72	12	59	28	55.7	0.1	6.3	0.0	0.0	4.7	15.0	18.2	
<10	1	<1	434	182	143	26	10	82	9	59.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.2	4.4	33.4	
365	50	25	847	435	151	115	85	8	6	26.9	9.3	16.8	1.3	22.7	21.1	2.0	0.0	
5	<1	<1	460	188	134	47	9	75	17	56.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	10.3	31.3	
<50	3	<1	518	208	170	55	12	72	15	48.1	0.2	2.3	0.0	0.0	5.4	7.0	36.9	
<10	15	<1	899	663	74	50	30	57	13	38.1	0.0	14.8	0.1	0.8	16.8	7.0	22.4	
...	10	...	772	409	92	38	39	51	9	42.3	0.3	11.5	0.3	0.6	13.0	2.7	29.4	
23	5	<1	496	241	107	90	24	45	32	52.6	0.2	9.9	0.0	0.0	5.9	6.5	24.8	
15	22	<1	664	318	123	72	40	44	16	56.4	1.0	10.4	3.4	0.4	11.5	4.9	11.9	
...	10	<1	956	553	108	102	61	28	11	33.3	0.3	16.1	2.2	7.5	19.8	3.7	17.1	
840	60	57	700	359	122	58	92	6	2	22.9	16.1	17.5	1.2	19.4	21.8	1.0	0.1	
1 384	61	69	685	347	122	103	90	7	4	28.1	40.6	12.1	2.9	0.2	14.7	1.2	0.3	
<10	...	...	767	508	149	36	7	85	8	57.1	0.1	6.0	0.1	0.0	9.1	2.9	24.7	
265	52	22	800	404	144	133	83	10	7	26.2	6.8	16.6	4.3	17.5	21.1	1.9	5.6	
12	5	0	515	214	132	63	27	54	19	43.7	1.4	10.1	0.1	0.4	11.6	4.9	27.9	
11	30	1	719	395	111	106	55	31	13	44.4	0.6	20.1	3.5	1.1	18.1	2.3	9.9	
8	7	0	613	354	144	80	11	71	18	44.3	0.2	10.2	0.1	0.5	13.1	6.2	25.4	
21	20	1	785	455	100	95	60	29	12	43.4	0.4	14.6	3.0	2.9	19.0	3.2	13.5	
4	17	0	571	245	142	72	26	55	19	47.0	0.3	12.0	0.8	0.4	13.8	7.3	18.4	
42	21	3	624	315	132	87	54	33	13	37	3	17	3	8	19	3	11	

<sup>h</sup> Mortality and burden of disease estimates for WHO Member States in 2002. World Health Organization, December 2004 (<http://www.who.int/entity/healthinfo/statistics/bodgbddeathdalyestimates.xls>).

<sup>i</sup> Rates are age-standardized to WHO's world standard population. Source: Ahmad OB et al. *Age standardization of rates: a new WHO standard*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2001 (GPE Discussion Paper Series No.31) (<http://www.who.int/entity/healthinfo/paper31.pdf>).

<sup>j</sup> YLL, years of life lost.

<sup>k</sup> The sum of individual proportions may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

<sup>l</sup> Communicable diseases include maternal causes, conditions arising during the perinatal period and nutritional deficiencies.

<sup>m</sup> Neonatal causes include diarrhoea occurring during the neonatal period. Sources: Bryce J et al. *WHO estimates of the causes of death in children*. *Lancet*, 2005, 365:1147–1152; *Mortality profiles*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2007 (<http://www.who.int/whosis/mort/profiles>).

<sup>n</sup> Estimate will be finalized following completion of an ongoing analysis (as of March 2007) designed to reconcile results from multiple recent surveys.

<sup>o</sup> On 3 June 2006, the Permanent Representative of the Republic of Serbia to the United Nations and other International Organizations in Geneva informed the Acting Director-General of the WHO that "the membership of the state union Serbia and Montenegro in the United Nations, including all organs and the organizations of the United Nations system, is continued by the Republic of Serbia on the basis of Article 60 of the Constitutional Charter of Serbia and Montenegro, activated by the Declaration of Independence adopted by the National Assembly of Montenegro on 3 June 2006". Certain data, statistics and other factual elements used or referred to in this report cover a period of time preceding that communication. Consequently, the expression "Serbia and Montenegro" may appear with reference to the status of the Member State in question before the aforementioned communication. The use of that expression is without prejudice to the status of either the Republic of Serbia or of Montenegro in the light of the aforementioned communication.