

Annex Table 8 Selected national health accounts indicators for all Member States, estimates for 1997<sup>a</sup>

Member State	HEALTH EXPENDITURE (%)							PER CAPITA HEALTH EXPENDITURE (US\$)				
	Total expenditure on health as % of GDP	Public expenditure as % of total expenditure on health	Private expenditure as % of total health expenditure	Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health	Tax-funded and other public expenditure as % of public expenditure on health	Social security expenditure as % of public expenditure on health	Public expenditure on health as % of total public expenditure	Total expenditure at official exchange rate	Out-of-pocket expenditure at official exchange rate	Total expenditure in international dollars	Public expenditure in international dollars	Out-of-pocket expenditure in international dollars <sup>b</sup>
Afghanistan	3.2	40.6	59.4	59.4	100	...	...	2	1	28	11	17
Albania	3.5	77.7	22.3	22.3	82.5	17.5	9.5	26	6	63	49	14
Algeria	3.1	50.8	49.2	49.2	100	...	4.9	44	22	122	62	60
Andorra	7.5	86.7	13.3	13.3	100	...	38.5	1 368	182	1 216	1 055	162
Angola	3.6	59.6	40.4	40.4	100	...	18.2	...	...	47	28	19
Antigua and Barbuda	6.4	57.3	42.7	39.3	100	...	16.0	775	305	598	343	235
Argentina	8.2	57.5	42.5	32.6	39.6	60.4	21.6	676	220	823	473	268
Armenia	7.9	41.5	58.5	58.5	100	...	13.1	36	21	152	63	89
Australia	7.8	72.0	28.0	16.6	100	...	15.5	1 730	287	1 601	1 153	266
Austria	9.0	67.3	32.7	23.6	12.4	87.6	11.9	2 277	536	1 960	1 320	462
Azerbaijan	2.9	79.3	20.7	20.7	100	...	13.3	20	4	48	38	10
Bahamas	5.9	49.9	50.1	46.4	100	...	13.7	785	364	1 230	614	571
Bahrain	4.4	58.5	41.5	37.7	100	...	9.6	478	180	539	315	204
Bangladesh	4.9	46.0	54.0	54.0	100	...	9.1	13	7	70	32	38
Barbados	7.3	62.5	37.5	34.6	100	...	13.7	596	206	814	509	281
Belarus	5.9	82.6	17.4	17.4	100	...	10.0	78	14	253	209	44
Belgium	8.0	83.2	16.8	14.7	18.7	81.3	13.2	1 918	282	1 738	1 446	255
Belize	4.7	51.6	48.4	48.3	100	...	8.2	176	85	212	109	103
Benin	3.0	47.2	52.8	52.8	100	...	5.7	12	6	39	18	21
Bhutan	7.0	46.2	53.8	53.8	100	...	10.1	14	8	82	38	44
Bolivia	5.8	59.1	41.0	33.8	42.7	57.3	10.4	59	20	153	90	52
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.6	92.6	7.5	7.5	100	...	...	77	6	145	135	11
Botswana	4.2	61.0	39.0	36.4	100	...	5.9	132	48	219	133	80
Brazil	6.5	48.7	51.3	45.6	100	...	9.4	319	145	428	208	195
Brunei Darussalam	5.4	40.6	59.4	59.4	100	...	4.5	...	...	857	348	509
Bulgaria	4.8	81.9	18.1	16.9	99.9	0.1	10.0	59	10	193	158	33
Burkina Faso	4.2	30.9	69.1	69.1	100	...	5.3	8	6	37	12	26
Burundi	4.0	35.6	64.4	64.4	19.2	80.8	6.6	6	4	26	9	17
Cambodia	7.2	9.4	90.6	90.6	100	...	7.0	21	19	73	7	66
Cameroon	5.0	20.1	79.9	79.9	100	...	0.7	31	24	86	17	69
Canada	8.6	72.0	28.0	17.0	98.9	1.1	15.3	1 783	304	1 836	1 322	313
Cape Verde	2.8	63.8	36.2	36.2	100	...	4.2	34	12	60	38	22
Central African Republic	2.9	68.9	31.1	31.1	100	...	6.4	8	3	34	23	10
Chad	4.3	79.3	20.7	20.7	100	...	13.2	7	1	35	28	7
Chile	6.1	49.0	51.0	48.6	24.0	76.0	13.5	315	153	581	285	282
China	2.7	24.9	75.1	75.1	100	...	5.5	20	15	74	18	55
Colombia	9.3	54.5	45.6	25.9	62.5	37.5	17.2	247	64	507	276	131
Comoros	4.5	68.2	31.8	31.8	100	...	8.7	14	4	47	32	15
Congo	5.0	36.6	63.4	63.4	100	...	4.6	58	37	101	37	64
Cook Islands	7.4	76.7	23.3	23.3	100	...	8.6	389	91	345	264	80
Costa Rica	8.7	77.1	23.0	22.3	16.2	83.8	20.1	226	50	489	377	109
Côte d'Ivoire	3.2	38.4	61.6	61.6	100	...	3.3	23	14	57	22	35
Croatia	8.1	79.7	20.3	20.3	2.4	97.6	22.3	352	71	410	327	83
Cuba	6.3	87.5	12.5	12.5	100	...	10.0	131	16	109	96	14
Cyprus	5.9	38.8	61.2	63.1	7.9	92.1	5.6	648	408	731	256	461
Czech Republic	7.6	92.3	7.7	7.7	17.6	82.4	15.9	391	30	640	591	50
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	3.0	83.7	16.4	16.4	100	...	...	37	6	39	33	6
Democratic Republic of the Congo	3.7	0.9	99.1	90.1	100	...	0.1	...	...	22	1	20
Denmark	8.0	84.3	15.7	15.7	100	...	12.9	2 574	403	1 940	1 636	304
Djibouti	2.8	72.9	27.1	27.1	100	...	5.7	23	6	48	35	13
Dominica	6.0	65.0	35.0	31.9	100	...	10.3	282	90	286	186	91
Dominican Republic	4.9	38.5	61.5	36.8	73.0	27.0	10.5	91	33	202	78	74
Ecuador	4.6	52.8	47.2	38.8	59.4	40.6	8.9	75	29	186	98	72
Egypt	3.7	27.0	73.1	73.1	100	...	3.3	44	32	118	32	86
El Salvador	7.0	37.2	62.8	62.8	48.5	51.5	21.2	182	114	228	85	143

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Equatorial Guinea	3.5	57.2	42.9	42.9	100	...	7.9	40	17	89	51	38
Eritrea	3.4	55.7	44.3	44.3	100	...	3.4	6	3	24	13	11
Estonia	6.4	78.9	21.2	21.2	8.4	91.6	10.5	204	43	346	273	73
Ethiopia	3.8	36.2	63.8	63.8	100	...	6.1	4	3	20	7	13
Fiji	4.2	69.2	30.8	30.8	100	...	8.3	115	35	214	148	66
Finland	7.6	73.7	26.3	19.3	80.4	19.6	10.7	1789	345	1539	1134	297
France	9.8	76.9	23.1	20.4	3.3	96.7	13.8	2369	482	2125	1634	433
Gabon	3.0	66.5	33.5	33.5	100	...	6.2	138	46	196	130	66
Gambia	4.5	45.9	54.1	54.1	100	...	7.3	12	6	52	24	28
Georgia	4.4	8.6	91.4	91.4	100	...	3.4	45	41	94	8	86
Germany	10.5	77.5	22.5	11.3	23.4	76.6	14.7	2713	306	2365	1832	267
Ghana	3.1	47.0	53.0	53.0	100	...	6.9	11	6	45	21	24
Greece	8.0	65.8	34.2	31.7	64.8	35.2	12.6	905	287	964	634	306
Grenada	6.3	46.6	53.4	49.2	100	...	10.2	305	150	298	139	147
Guatemala	2.4	62.5	37.5	29.9	53.7	46.3	12.2	41	12	87	55	26
Guinea	3.5	57.2	42.8	42.8	100	...	9.7	19	8	52	30	22
Guinea-Bissau	5.7	75.6	24.4	24.4	100	...	38.8	13	3	54	41	13
Guyana	5.1	79.1	21.0	19.7	100	...	11.1	45	9	130	103	26
Haiti	4.6	33.6	66.4	62.5	100	...	13.8	18	11	55	18	34
Honduras	7.5	36.0	64.0	60.1	74.6	25.5	13.0	59	35	156	56	94
Hungary	5.3	84.9	15.1	15.1	58.9	41.1	9.2	236	36	372	316	56
Iceland	7.9	83.8	16.2	16.2	68.8	31.2	18.9	2149	347	1757	1473	284
India	5.2	13.0	87.0	84.6	100	...	3.9	23	19	84	11	71
Indonesia	1.7	36.8	63.2	47.4	100	...	3.0	18	8	56	21	26
Iran, Islamic Republic of	4.4	42.8	57.2	57.2	83.0	17.1	7.2	108	62	200	86	114
Iraq	4.2	58.9	41.1	41.1	100	...	...	251	103	110	65	45
Ireland	6.2	77.3	22.7	...	100	...	17.1	1326	...	1200	928	...
Israel	8.2	75.0	25.0	19.1	66.3	33.7	12.8	1385	264	1402	1051	267
Italy	9.3	57.1	42.9	41.8	100	...	10.5	1855	774	1824	1042	762
Jamaica	6.0	56.5	43.5	23.3	100	...	8.9	149	35	212	120	49
Japan	7.1	80.2	19.9	19.9	15.3	84.7	16.2	2373	471	1759	1410	349
Jordan	5.2	67.2	32.8	32.8	100	...	8.5	59	19	178	119	58
Kazakhstan	3.9	63.6	36.4	36.4	57.6	42.4	10.3	62	22	127	81	46
Kenya	4.6	64.1	35.9	35.9	100	...	11.2	17	6	58	37	21
Kiribati	9.9	99.3	0.7	0.7	100	...	14.0	122	1	152	151	1
Kuwait	3.3	87.4	12.6	12.6	100	...	8.4	572	72	605	529	76
Kyrgyzstan	4.0	69.6	30.4	30.4	95.3	4.7	9.7	15	5	66	46	20
Lao People's Democratic Republic	3.6	62.7	37.3	37.3	100	...	8.6	13	5	53	33	20
Latvia	6.1	61.0	39.0	39.0	48.3	51.7	9.0	140	54	246	150	96
Lebanon	10.1	29.6	70.4	53.8	100	...	7.8	461	248	563	167	303
Lesotho	5.6	72.6	27.4	27.4	100	...	12.4	28	8	100	73	27
Liberia	3.0	66.7	33.3	33.3	100	...	6.7	31	10	33	22	11
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	3.4	54.2	45.8	45.8	100	...	2.7	296	136	221	120	102
Lithuania	6.4	75.7	24.3	24.3	18.7	81.3	11.4	167	40	273	207	66
Luxembourg	6.6	91.4	8.6	7.2	17.1	83.0	13.0	2580	185	1985	1815	142
Madagascar	2.1	53.8	46.2	46.2	100	...	6.6	5	2	18	10	8
Malawi	5.8	59.2	40.8	36.7	100	...	13.3	15	5	49	29	18
Malaysia	2.4	57.6	42.4	42.4	100	...	5.1	110	46	202	116	85
Maldives	8.2	63.9	36.1	36.1	100	...	11.0	107	39	248	159	90
Mali	4.2	45.8	54.2	48.7	100	...	7.9	10	5	34	15	16
Malta	6.3	58.9	41.1	38.0	1.5	98.5	8.9	551	209	755	445	287
Marshall Islands	9.0	74.3	25.7	25.7	100	...	13.1	253	65	238	177	61
Mauritania	5.6	30.3	69.7	69.7	100	...	6.6	24	17	73	22	51
Mauritius	3.5	52.9	47.1	47.1	100	...	7.7	129	61	288	152	136
Mexico	5.6	41.0	59.1	52.9	26.4	73.6	6.0	240	127	421	172	222

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Micronesia, Federated States of	7.4	92.3	7.8	7.8	100	...	46.3	242	19	234	216	18
Monaco	8.0	62.5	37.5	37.5	26.0	74.0	...	1 264	474	1 799	1 124	675
Mongolia	4.3	82.0	18.0	4.9	84.7	15.3	13.3	16	1	69	56	3
Morocco	5.3	40.7	59.3	59.3	48.8	51.2	6.5	66	39	159	65	95
Mozambique	5.8	71.3	28.7	19.6	100	...	9.3	5	1	50	36	10
Myanmar	2.6	12.6	87.4	87.4	100	...	3.7	100	88	78	10	69
Namibia	7.5	51.7	48.3	48.3	100	...	10.2	153	74	312	161	150
Nauru	5.0	99.0	1.0	1.0	100	...	9.1	593	6	602	596	6
Nepal	3.7	26.0	74.0	74.0	100	...	5.3	8	6	41	11	30
Netherlands	8.8	70.7	29.3	16.8	100	...	12.7	2 041	343	1 911	1 351	321
New Zealand	8.2	71.7	28.3	22.0	100	...	12.7	1 416	312	1 393	999	307
Nicaragua	8.0	53.3	46.7	39.9	80.1	20.0	13.0	35	14	150	80	60
Niger	3.5	46.6	53.4	53.4	100	...	6.0	5	3	27	13	14
Nigeria	3.1	28.2	71.8	71.8	100	...	5.4	30	22	35	10	25
Niue	5.7	87.6	12.4	12.4	100	...	...	91	11	92	81	11
Norway	6.5	82.0	18.0	18.0	100	...	12.1	2 283	412	1 708	1 400	308
Oman	3.9	54.5	45.5	35.9	...	...	5.6	370	133	334	182	120
Pakistan	4.0	22.9	77.1	77.1	100	...	2.9	17	13	71	16	55
Palau	6.0	90.0	10.0	10.0	100	...	15.0	552	55	559	503	56
Panama	7.5	74.0	26.0	26.0	44.5	55.5	20.7	238	62	449	332	117
Papua New Guinea	3.1	77.6	22.4	22.4	100	...	7.5	36	8	77	59	17
Paraguay	5.6	35.6	64.4	55.4	49.8	50.2	14.6	106	59	206	73	114
Peru	5.6	39.7	60.3	50.2	44.2	55.8	13.0	149	75	246	98	123
Philippines	3.4	48.5	51.5	49.1	100	...	7.2	40	19	100	48	49
Poland	6.2	71.6	28.4	28.4	100	...	10.1	229	65	392	281	111
Portugal	8.2	57.5	42.5	40.9	100	...	10.8	845	345	1 060	609	433
Qatar	6.5	57.5	42.5	42.5	100	...	7.6	1 042	443	1 105	635	470
Republic of Korea	6.7	37.8	62.3	43.0	72.1	27.9	12.4	700	301	862	325	371
Republic of Moldova	8.3	75.1	24.9	24.9	100	...	12.4	35	9	133	100	33
Romania	3.8	60.3	39.8	39.8	100	...	6.7	59	23	136	82	54
Russian Federation	5.4	76.8	23.2	23.2	100	...	22.9	158	37	251	193	58
Rwanda	4.3	50.1	49.9	49.9	100	...	17.7	13	7	35	18	18
Saint Kitts and Nevis	6.0	51.5	48.5	44.7	100	...	10.4	404	181	489	252	219
Saint Lucia	4.0	65.1	34.9	32.2	100	...	9.0	211	68	218	142	70
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	5.9	66.5	33.5	31.4	100	...	9.5	211	68	210	138	67
Samoa	3.8	88.9	11.1	11.1	100	...	9.1	47	5	108	96	12
San Marino	7.5	73.5	26.5	26.5	33.3	66.7	15.0	2 257	598	1 301	956	345
Sao Tome and Principe	4.0	75.0	25.0	25.0	100	...	4.3	13	3	45	34	11
Saudi Arabia	3.5	80.2	19.8	6.3	100	...	9.4	260	27	332	297	35
Senegal	4.5	55.7	44.3	44.3	100	...	13.2	23	10	71	40	32
Seychelles	5.9	76.2	23.8	23.8	100	...	8.4	424	101	470	358	112
Sierra Leone	4.9	9.7	90.3	90.3	100	...	3.1	11	10	31	3	28
Singapore	3.1	35.8	64.2	64.2	100	...	5.5	876	563	750	268	481
Slovakia	8.6	81.8	18.2	18.2	0.3	99.7	14.1	311	57	574	470	105
Slovenia	9.4	80.8	19.2	10.2	13.0	87.0	16.6	857	87	996	805	101
Solomon Islands	3.2	99.3	0.7	0.7	100	...	5.2	19	...	83	83	1
Somalia	1.5	71.4	28.6	28.6	100	...	...	11	3	11	8	3
South Africa	7.1	46.5	53.5	46.3	100	...	9.8	268	124	396	184	183
Spain	8.0	70.6	29.4	20.4	41.0	59.0	13.3	1 071	218	1 211	855	247
Sri Lanka	3.0	45.4	54.7	51.8	100	...	5.2	25	13	77	35	40
Sudan	3.5	20.9	79.1	79.1	100	...	9.6	13	10	43	9	34
Suriname	7.6	34.0	66.0	66.0	100	...	5.0	114	75	257	87	169
Swaziland	3.4	72.3	27.7	27.7	100	...	8.2	49	13	118	86	33
Sweden	9.2	78.0	22.0	22.0	100	...	11.5	2 456	540	1 943	1 516	427
Switzerland	10.1	69.3	30.7	29.7	22.1	77.9	13.3	3 564	1 057	2 644	1 833	784

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Syrian Arab Republic	2.5	33.6	66.4	66.4	100	...	2.9	151	101	109	37	72
Tajikistan	7.6	87.8	12.2	12.2	100	...	39.6	11	1	94	82	11
Thailand	5.7	33.0	67.0	65.4	88.7	11.3	10.2	133	92	327	108	214
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	6.1	84.8	15.2	15.2	100	...	15.6	120	18	141	119	21
Togo	2.8	42.8	57.2	57.2	100	...	4.3	9	5	34	15	20
Tonga	7.8	46.0	54.0	54.0	100	...	13.2	141	76	257	118	139
Trinidad and Tobago	4.3	58.6	41.4	38.2	100	...	8.8	197	75	325	190	124
Tunisia	5.4	41.7	58.3	53.0	59.6	40.4	7.2	111	59	239	100	127
Turkey	3.9	74.0	26.0	23.3	65.1	34.9	10.9	118	27	231	171	54
Turkmenistan	4.3	86.0	14.0	14.0	100	...	13.9	24	3	90	77	13
Tuvalu	5.9	91.5	8.5	8.5	100	...	12.7	813	69	59	54	5
Uganda	4.1	35.1	64.9	48.2	100	...	9.9	14	9	44	17	27
Ukraine	5.6	75.5	24.5	24.5	100	...	9.6	54	13	128	96	31
United Arab Emirates	4.2	35.4	64.6	3.8	100	...	12.6	900	42	816	262	38
United Kingdom	5.8	96.9	3.1	3.1	100	...	14.3	1 303	40	1 193	1 156	37
United Republic of Tanzania	4.8	60.7	39.3	39.3	100	...	27.2	12	5	36	22	14
United States of America	13.7	44.1	55.9	16.6	57.9	42.1	18.5	4 187	696	3 724	1 643	619
Uruguay	10.0	20.3	79.7	21.4	89.0	11.0	6.0	660	141	849	172	182
Uzbekistan	4.2	80.9	19.1	19.1	100	...	10.3	24	5	109	88	21
Vanuatu	3.3	64.3	35.8	35.8	100	...	9.6	47	17	85	55	30
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	3.9	67.4	32.6	32.6	66.6	33.4	10.5	150	49	298	201	97
Viet Nam	4.8	20.0	80.0	80.0	100	...	4.4	17	14	65	13	52
Yemen	3.4	37.9	62.1	62.1	100	...	3.3	12	7	33	12	20
Yugoslavia	4.5	64.8	35.2	35.2	100	...	...	127	28	127	98	28
Zambia	5.9	38.2	61.8	42.4	100	...	9.7	27	11	64	34	25
Zimbabwe	6.2	43.4	56.6	38.2	100	...	10.2	46	24	130	62	67

<sup>a</sup> Normal typeface indicates complete data with high reliability.

*Italics* indicate incomplete data with high to medium reliability.

Grey figures indicate incomplete data with low reliability.

Measured expenditure and orders of magnitude only. All estimates are preliminary. As in every systems accounting build-up, the "first-round data" are likely to be substantially modified in subsequent stages of the system's developmental process.

<sup>b</sup> Out-of-pocket expenditure in international dollars does not include voluntary health insurance and other private expenditures.

... Data not available or not applicable.