

Annex Table 2 Deaths by cause, sex and mortality stratum in WHO Regions, <sup>a</sup> estimates for 2000

Cause <sup>b</sup>	SEX						AFRICA			THE AMERICAS			Cause <sup>b</sup>	EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN		EUROPE			SOUTH-EAST ASIA		WESTERN PACIFIC	
	Both sexes		Males		Females		Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum			Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum			Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum			
	High child, high adult	High child, very high adult	Very low child, very low adult	Low child, low adult	High child, high adult	Low child, low adult	High child, high adult	Very low child, very low adult	Low child, low adult	High child, high adult	Very low child, very low adult	Low child, low adult		High child, high adult	Very low child, very low adult	Low child, low adult	High child, high adult	Very low child, very low adult	Low child, low adult			
<b>Population (000)</b>	<b>6 045 172</b>		<b>3 045 372</b>		<b>2 999 800</b>		<b>294 099</b>	<b>345 533</b>	<b>325 186</b>	<b>430 951</b>	<b>71 235</b>	<b>Population (000)</b>	<b>139 071</b>	<b>342 584</b>	<b>411 910</b>	<b>218 473</b>	<b>243 192</b>	<b>293 821</b>	<b>1 241 813</b>	<b>154 358</b>	<b>1 532 946</b>	
	(000)	% total	(000)	% total	(000)	% total	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	
<b>TOTAL DEATHS</b>	<b>55 694</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>29 696</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25 998</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4 245</b>	<b>6 327</b>	<b>2 778</b>	<b>2 587</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>TOTAL DEATHS</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>3 346</b>	<b>4 076</b>	<b>1 952</b>	<b>3 636</b>	<b>2 142</b>	<b>12 015</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>10 238</b>	
<b>I. Communicable diseases, maternal and perinatal conditions and nutritional deficiencies</b>	<b>17 777</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>9 282</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>8 495</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>2 893</b>	<b>4 597</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>I. Communicable diseases, maternal and perinatal conditions and nutritional deficiencies</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>4 913</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>1 454</b>	
Infectious and parasitic diseases	10 457	18.8	5 637	19.0	4 819	18.5	1 969	3 467	60	213	93	Infectious and parasitic diseases	84	836	49	85	86	332	2 540	25	618	
Tuberculosis	1 660	3.0	1 048	3.5	613	2.4	146	235	2	33	22	Tuberculosis	7	129	6	19	49	157	517	6	336	
STDs excluding HIV	217	0.4	119	0.4	97	0.4	43	58	0	1	0	STDs excluding HIV	0	12	0	2	1	95	0	3		
Syphilis	197	0.4	118	0.4	79	0.3	42	56	0	0	0	Syphilis	0	10	0	1	0	85	0	2		
Chlamydia	7	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.0	1	1	0	0	0	Chlamydia	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0		
Gonorrhoea	4	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.0	1	1	0	0	0	Gonorrhoea	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0		
HIV/AIDS	2 943	5.3	1 500	5.0	1 443	5.6	517	1 875	15	34	23	HIV/AIDS	0	54	10	1	10	37	334	0	32	
Diarrhoeal diseases	2 124	3.8	1 178	4.0	946	3.6	272	433	2	49	27	Diarrhoeal diseases	24	262	2	27	4	30	921	1	71	
Childhood diseases	1 385	2.5	693	2.3	692	2.7	432	308	0	2	6	Childhood diseases	1	196	0	8	0	43	337	0	52	
Pertussis	296	0.5	148	0.5	148	0.6	92	74	0	1	6	Pertussis	0	57	0	0	0	1	62	0	2	
Poliomyelitis	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Diphtheria	3	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	1	1	0	0	0	Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Measles	777	1.4	388	1.3	388	1.5	264	188	0	0	0	Measles	0	81	0	7	0	34	168	0	34	
Tetanus	309	0.6	154	0.5	154	0.6	75	45	0	1	1	Tetanus	0	57	0	0	0	8	105	0	17	
Meningitis	156	0.3	87	0.3	69	0.3	19	23	1	9	1	Meningitis	2	22	2	7	5	12	42	1	11	
Hepatitis <sup>c</sup>	128	0.2	70	0.2	57	0.2	15	18	5	3	1	Hepatitis <sup>c</sup>	3	7	4	5	2	5	32	5	22	
Malaria	1 080	1.9	522	1.8	558	2.1	489	477	0	1	1	Malaria	0	47	0	0	0	8	43	0	13	
Tropical diseases	124	0.2	76	0.3	48	0.2	33	30	0	20	3	Tropical diseases	1	5	0	0	0	0	30	0	2	
Trypanosomiasis	50	0.1	32	0.1	18	0.1	25	24	0	0	0	Trypanosomiasis	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Chagas disease	21	0.0	12	0.0	9	0.0	0	0	0	18	3	Chagas disease	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Schistosomiasis	11	0.0	8	0.0	3	0.0	3	2	0	1	0	Schistosomiasis	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
Leishmaniasis	41	0.1	23	0.1	18	0.1	5	4	0	0	0	Leishmaniasis	0	2	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	
Lymphatic filariasis	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Lymphatic filariasis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Onchocerciasis	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Onchocerciasis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Leprosy	2	0.0	2	0.0	1	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Leprosy	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Dengue	12	0.0	8	0.0	4	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Dengue	0	1	0	0	0	1	10	0	1	
Japanese encephalitis	4	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Japanese encephalitis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	
Trachoma	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Trachoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Intestinal nematode infections	17	0.0	9	0.0	8	0.0	1	2	0	2	1	Intestinal nematode infections	0	2	0	0	0	1	5	0	3	
Ascariasis	6	0.0	3	0.0	3	0.0	0	1	0	1	0	Ascariasis	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	
Trichuriasis	2	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Trichuriasis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Hookworm disease	6	0.0	4	0.0	2	0.0	1	1	0	0	0	Hookworm disease	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	
Respiratory infections	3 941	7.1	2 121	7.1	1 821	7.0	460	622	115	104	43	Respiratory infections	40	330	168	86	44	142	1 221	102	463	
Lower respiratory infections	3 866	6.9	2 084	7.0	1 782	6.9	454	614	115	102	42	Lower respiratory infections	39	327	165	85	42	141	1 199	101	439	
Upper respiratory infections	69	0.1	34	0.1	35	0.1	4	5	0	1	1	Upper respiratory infections	1	3	3	1	1	1	22	1	24	
Otitis media	6	0.0	3	0.0	3	0.0	1	2	0	0	0	Otitis media	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0		
Maternal conditions	495	0.9	0	0.0	495	1.9	97	146	0	13	7	Maternal conditions	3	62	0	2	1	21	122	0	19	
Perinatal conditions	2 439	4.4	1 307	4.4	1 133	4.4	296	281	17	106	28	Perinatal conditions	20	284	11	42	19	90	919	2	321	
Nutritional deficiencies	445	0.8	218	0.7	227	0.9	70	81	10	39	13	Nutritional deficiencies	5	43	11	6	2	19	110	1	32	
Protein–energy malnutrition	271	0.5	137	0.5	134	0.5	49	52	5	28	8	Protein–energy malnutrition	2	23	3	2	1	8	66	1	22	
Iodine deficiency	9	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	1	2	0	0	0	Iodine deficiency	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	
Vitamin A deficiency	41	0.1	17	0.1	24	0.1	11	13	0	0	0	Vitamin A deficiency	0	6	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	
Iron-deficiency anaemia	103	0.2	49	0.2	53	0.2	8	13	6	11	2	Iron-deficiency anaemia	1	8	8	3	2	6	27	0	7	

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Cause <sup>b</sup>	SEX						AFRICA		THE AMERICAS			Cause <sup>b</sup>	EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN		EUROPE			SOUTH-EAST ASIA		WESTERN PACIFIC	
	Both sexes		Males		Females		Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum				Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum			Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum	
	High child, high adult	High child, very high adult	Very low child, very low adult	Low child, low adult	High child, high adult	Low child, low adult	High child, high adult	Very low child, very low adult	Low child, low adult	High child, high adult	Very low child, very low adult		Low child, low adult	High child, high adult	Very low child, very low adult	Low child, low adult	High child, high adult	Very low child, very low adult	Low child, low adult		
<b>Population (000)</b>	<b>6 045 172</b>		<b>3 045 372</b>		<b>2 999 800</b>		<b>294 099</b>	<b>345 533</b>	<b>325 186</b>	<b>430 951</b>	<b>71 235</b>	<b>Population (000)</b>	<b>139 071</b>	<b>342 584</b>	<b>411 910</b>	<b>218 473</b>	<b>243 192</b>	<b>293 821</b>	<b>1 241 813</b>	<b>154 358</b>	<b>1 532 946</b>
	(000)	% total	(000)	% total	(000)	% total	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)
<b>II. Noncommunicable conditions</b>	<b>32 855</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>16 998</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>15 856</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>2 397</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>II. Noncommunicable conditions</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>1 530</b>	<b>3 637</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>3 009</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>5 961</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>7 640</b>
Malignant neoplasms	6 930	12.4	3 918	13.2	3 011	11.6	228	305	652	371	50	Malignant neoplasms	78	164	1 056	290	536	226	877	341	1 756
Mouth and oropharynx cancers	340	0.6	242	0.8	98	0.4	11	22	11	10	2	Mouth and oropharynx cancers	2	20	25	9	18	18	152	6	34
Oesophagus cancer	413	0.7	274	0.9	139	0.5	5	21	16	14	1	Oesophagus cancer	4	10	28	11	15	3	68	12	205
Stomach cancer	744	1.3	464	1.6	280	1.1	18	18	19	42	10	Stomach cancer	10	7	70	33	83	9	55	56	313
Colon/rectum cancer	579	1.0	303	1.0	276	1.1	11	15	77	26	3	Colon/rectum cancer	5	7	141	29	67	23	32	44	100
Liver cancer	626	1.1	433	1.5	193	0.7	28	35	15	14	3	Liver cancer	4	7	38	9	20	26	26	35	365
Pancreas cancer	214	0.4	114	0.4	100	0.4	3	5	34	13	1	Pancreas cancer	2	1	52	12	30	4	11	20	26
Trachea/bronchus/lung cancers	1 213	2.2	895	3.0	318	1.2	9	14	182	47	3	Trachea/bronchus/lung cancers	11	20	206	59	109	35	118	62	339
Melanoma and other skin cancers	65	0.1	35	0.1	30	0.1	4	5	13	5	0	Melanoma and other skin cancers	1	1	15	4	9	1	2	3	2
Breast cancer	459	0.8	0	0.0	458	1.8	14	24	56	28	3	Breast cancer	5	12	91	21	43	26	78	12	46
Cervix uteri cancer	288	0.5	0	0.0	288	1.1	21	38	6	17	6	Cervix uteri cancer	5	14	8	8	13	15	102	3	33
Corpus uteri cancer	76	0.1	0	0.0	76	0.3	1	2	9	10	1	Corpus uteri cancer	1	1	16	6	13	2	2	3	9
Ovary cancer	128	0.2	0	0.0	128	0.5	3	7	16	6	1	Ovary cancer	1	3	26	5	17	7	17	5	15
Prostate cancer	258	0.5	258	0.9	0	0.0	24	19	45	26	3	Prostate cancer	3	4	71	9	14	6	15	11	9
Bladder cancer	157	0.3	117	0.4	40	0.2	8	6	16	6	1	Bladder cancer	3	9	37	9	18	5	15	6	18
Lymphomas, multiple myeloma	291	0.5	173	0.6	118	0.5	18	19	47	16	3	Lymphomas, multiple myeloma	5	12	54	9	14	14	40	14	27
Leukaemia	265	0.5	145	0.5	119	0.5	8	12	27	18	3	Leukaemia	7	9	37	9	15	12	38	9	62
Other neoplasms	115	0.2	59	0.2	56	0.2	1	2	10	9	2	Other neoplasms	1	4	27	3	5	26	5	10	10
Diabetes mellitus	810	1.5	345	1.2	465	1.8	19	35	76	120	23	Diabetes mellitus	11	52	86	26	25	50	146	17	123
Nutritional/endocrine disorders	224	0.4	103	0.3	121	0.5	17	20	29	24	6	Nutritional/endocrine disorders	3	25	24	2	2	15	16	8	33
Neuropsychiatric disorders	948	1.7	477	1.6	472	1.8	31	44	135	51	13	Neuropsychiatric disorders	11	73	158	27	33	51	169	20	131
Unipolar depressive disorders	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Unipolar depressive disorders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bipolar affective disorder	4	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Bipolar affective disorder	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Schizophrenia	17	0.0	8	0.0	9	0.0	0	0	1	0	0	Schizophrenia	1	1	1	0	0	2	6	0	5
Epilepsy	98	0.2	59	0.2	38	0.1	9	15	2	6	2	Epilepsy	2	5	6	5	4	5	19	1	18
Alcohol use disorders	84	0.2	73	0.2	12	0.0	2	5	8	13	4	Alcohol use disorders	0	2	13	5	9	5	7	1	11
Alzheimer's and other dementias	276	0.5	93	0.3	183	0.7	2	3	61	7	1	Alzheimer's and other dementias	1	5	76	4	7	20	37	7	48
Parkinson disease	90	0.2	44	0.1	45	0.2	2	2	16	2	0	Parkinson disease	1	4	21	1	1	2	10	4	24
Multiple sclerosis	17	0.0	6	0.0	10	0.0	0	0	3	1	0	Multiple sclerosis	0	0	4	1	2	0	3	0	1
Drug use disorders	15	0.0	14	0.0	2	0.0	0	0	2	1	0	Drug use disorders	0	0	4	0	0	1	3	1	3
Post-traumatic stress disorder	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Post-traumatic stress disorder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Obsessive-compulsive disorder	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Obsessive-compulsive disorder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panic disorder	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Panic disorder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Insomnia (primary)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Insomnia (primary)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Migraine	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Migraine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sense organ disorders	7	0.0	3	0.0	4	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Sense organ disorders	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
Glaucoma	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Glaucoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cataracts	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Cataracts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Hearing loss, adult onset	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Hearing loss, adult onset	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Cardiovascular diseases</b>	<b>16 701</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>8 195</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>8 506</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>Cardiovascular diseases</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>1 797</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>2 125</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>3 493</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>3 147</b>
Rheumatic heart disease	332	0.6	137	0.5	195	0.7	13	16	6	6	3	Rheumatic heart disease	4	17	12	10	16	11	106	3	110
Ischaemic heart disease	6 894	12.4	3 625	12.2	3 269	12.6	162	167	581	306	29	Ischaemic heart disease	136	288	762	472	1 115	237	1 706	140	792
Cerebrovascular disease	5 101	9.2	2 406	8.1	2 695	10.4	137	166	197	229	24	Cerebrovascular disease	58	158	470	276	741	181	625	173	1 667
Inflammatory heart disease	395	0.7	216	0.7	180	0.7	15	19	34	27	3	Inflammatory heart disease	4	12	28	23	26	13	111	8	74

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Respiratory diseases	3 542	6.4	1 891	6.4	1 651	6.3	101	131	172	170	16	Respiratory diseases	26	126	205	65	127	135	482	57	1 728	
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	2 523	4.5	1 367	4.6	1 156	4.4	51	63	124	76	6	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	13	43	136	42	93	52	255	23	1 545	
Asthma	218	0.4	107	0.4	111	0.4	8	16	7	11	3	Asthma	5	17	14	9	11	22	35	7	55	
Digestive diseases	1 923	3.5	1 151	3.9	772	3.0	87	112	97	144	32	Digestive diseases	23	123	185	81	112	115	367	46	399	
Peptic ulcer disease	237	0.4	140	0.5	96	0.4	6	10	6	11	4	Peptic ulcer disease	3	6	18	7	14	21	53	5	74	
Cirrhosis of the liver	797	1.4	531	1.8	266	1.0	31	38	30	58	17	Cirrhosis of the liver	7	28	68	47	55	42	181	15	180	
Appendicitis	33	0.1	19	0.1	13	0.1	1	1	1	2	1	Appendicitis	0	1	1	1	1	1	18	0	6	
Diseases of the genitourinary system	825	1.5	447	1.5	378	1.5	54	67	57	49	14	Diseases of the genitourinary system	17	69	60	26	28	56	140	27	162	
Nephritis/nephrosis	620	1.1	327	1.1	293	1.1	35	44	31	38	12	Nephritis/nephrosis	11	58	40	18	11	45	122	24	131	
Benign prostatic hypertrophy	35	0.1	35	0.1	0	0.0	3	4	1	2	1	Benign prostatic hypertrophy	1	1	1	2	3	1	8	0	8	
Skin diseases	68	0.1	30	0.1	38	0.1	10	12	4	5	2	Skin diseases	0	5	8	1	2	5	6	1	8	
Musculoskeletal diseases	104	0.2	36	0.1	68	0.3	6	7	12	9	3	Musculoskeletal diseases	1	3	18	2	4	10	3	5	20	
Rheumatoid arthritis	20	0.0	6	0.0	14	0.1	1	1	2	2	1	Rheumatoid arthritis	0	0	4	1	1	2	1	2	2	
Osteoarthritis	4	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.0	0	0	1	1	0	Osteoarthritis	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Congenital abnormalities	657	1.2	341	1.1	315	1.2	30	36	15	40	16	Congenital abnormalities	12	76	13	12	10	20	254	4	119	
Oral diseases	2	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Oral diseases	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Dental caries	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Dental caries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Periodontal disease	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Periodontal disease	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Edentulism	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Edentulism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<b>III. Injuries</b>	<b>5 062</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>3 415</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>1 647</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>III. Injuries</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1 144</b>	
Unintentional	3 403	6.1	2 262	7.6	1 141	4.4	196	245	119	185	29	Unintentional	61	181	140	88	285	155	900	49	769	
Road traffic accidents	1 260	2.3	931	3.1	329	1.3	69	99	49	82	10	Road traffic accidents	40	51	46	20	55	115	320	16	288	
Poisoning	315	0.6	204	0.7	112	0.4	15	20	12	3	2	Poisoning	2	16	6	14	89	4	78	1	53	
Falls	283	0.5	170	0.6	113	0.4	8	10	23	15	2	Falls	4	17	48	11	17	8	31	8	81	
Fires	238	0.4	104	0.3	135	0.5	18	17	4	5	1	Fires	4	20	3	4	15	7	121	2	19	
Drowning	450	0.8	301	1.0	148	0.6	44	40	5	20	2	Drowning	3	16	4	10	33	12	85	6	169	
Other unintentional injuries	857	1.5	553	1.9	304	1.2	42	60	26	60	12	Other unintentional injuries	8	61	34	29	76	8	266	16	158	
Intentional	1 659	3.0	1 153	3.9	506	1.9	112	199	59	148	21	Intentional	17	78	59	55	190	76	241	30	376	
Self-inflicted	815	1.5	509	1.7	305	1.2	10	17	39	23	4	Self-inflicted	7	16	54	25	107	19	150	28	315	
Violence	520	0.9	401	1.4	119	0.5	40	76	20	123	17	Violence	7	24	4	11	62	11	66	1	58	
War	310	0.6	233	0.8	77	0.3	62	106	0	2	0	War	3	36	0	17	20	45	18	0	2	

<sup>a</sup> See list of Member States by WHO Region and mortality stratum (pp. 168–169).

<sup>b</sup> Estimates for specific causes may not sum to broader cause groupings due to omission of residual categories.

<sup>c</sup> Does not include liver cancer and cirrhosis deaths resulting from chronic hepatitis virus infection.