

Annex Table 3 Burden of disease in disability-adjusted life years (DALYs) by cause, sex and mortality stratum in WHO Regions,^a estimates for 2000

Cause ^b	SEX						AFRICA			THE AMERICAS			Cause ^b	EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN		EUROPE			SOUTH-EAST ASIA		WESTERN PACIFIC	
	Both sexes		Males		Females		Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum			Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum			Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum			
	High child, high adult	High child, very high adult	Very low child, very low adult	Low child, low adult	High child, high adult	Low child, low adult	High child, high adult	Very low child, very low adult	Low child, low adult	High child, high adult	Very low child, very low adult	Low child, low adult		High child, high adult	Very low child, very low adult	Low child, low adult	High child, high adult	Very low child, very low adult	Low child, low adult			
Population (000)	6 045 172		3 045 372		2 999 800		294 099	345 533	325 186	430 951	71 235	Population (000)	139 071	342 584	411 910	218 473	243 192	293 821	1 241 813	154 358	1 532 946	
	(000)	% total	(000)	% total	(000)	% total	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	
TOTAL DALYs	1 472 392	100	765 774	100	706 619	100	143 671	209 616	45 991	79 562	16 803	TOTAL DALYs	22 400	110 959	52 862	40 278	59 972	60 423	364 581	16 393	248 883	
I. Communicable diseases, maternal and perinatal conditions and nutritional deficiencies	610 353	41.5	294 708	38.5	315 645	44.7	102 806	155 682	3 181	17 565	6 213	I. Communicable diseases, maternal and perinatal conditions and nutritional deficiencies	6 592	56 529	2 800	8 608	5 164	20 700	163 137	1 110	60 266	
Infectious and parasitic diseases	340 176	23.1	173 704	22.7	166 473	23.6	68 459	114 085	1 478	7 820	3 058	Infectious and parasitic diseases	2 965	28 474	1 097	3 118	2 608	9 745	76 637	397	20 234	
Tuberculosis	35 792	2.4	21 829	2.9	13 962	2.0	3 754	6 034	20	633	482	Tuberculosis	176	2 775	63	444	1 096	3 063	11 929	53	5 272	
STDs excluding HIV	15 839	1.1	5 808	0.8	10 031	1.4	2 837	3 351	110	601	98	STDs excluding HIV	79	1 150	122	201	194	541	5 981	51	521	
Syphilis	5 574	0.4	3 095	0.4	2 479	0.4	1 353	1 817	1	23	4	Syphilis	3	316	1	24	4	33	1 932	1	62	
Chlamydia	6 128	0.4	902	0.1	5 226	0.7	829	837	91	389	63	Chlamydia	51	463	105	120	140	291	2 442	41	266	
Gonorrhoea	3 919	0.3	1 758	0.2	2 161	0.3	655	693	16	186	31	Gonorrhoea	20	313	15	35	38	215	1 505	8	189	
HIV/AIDS	90 392	6.1	44 366	5.8	46 026	6.5	15 605	57 046	504	1 145	714	HIV/AIDS	2	1 784	307	36	421	1 198	10 279	11	1 340	
Diarrhoeal diseases	62 227	4.2	32 399	4.2	29 828	4.2	8 070	13 424	108	1 838	882	Diarrhoeal diseases	815	8 358	109	963	166	976	22 387	45	4 084	
Childhood diseases	50 380	3.4	25 151	3.3	25 229	3.6	15 396	11 043	50	202	256	Childhood diseases	63	6 934	66	332	34	1 599	12 128	37	2 240	
Pertussis	12 768	0.9	6 369	0.8	6 398	0.9	3 612	2 922	50	178	236	Pertussis	42	2 204	63	63	29	133	2 737	36	462	
Poliomyelitis	184	0.0	95	0.0	89	0.0	16	7	0	6	1	Poliomyelitis	5	16	1	5	1	11	62	0	52	
Diphtheria	114	0.0	61	0.0	53	0.0	24	23	0	2	0	Diphtheria	0	16	0	6	1	4	35	0	4	
Measles	27 549	1.9	13 755	1.8	13 793	2.0	9 344	6 646	0	2	3	Measles	10	2 882	1	252	2	1 212	5 989	1	1 206	
Tetanus	9 766	0.7	4 870	0.6	4 895	0.7	2 400	1 446	0	14	17	Tetanus	7	1 816	1	6	1	239	3 306	0	516	
Meningitis	5 751	0.4	3 011	0.4	2 740	0.4	698	817	47	437	46	Meningitis	71	800	66	206	125	442	1 429	14	555	
Hepatitis ^c	2 739	0.2	1 400	0.2	1 339	0.2	334	444	82	59	35	Hepatitis ^c	73	181	45	142	46	98	756	56	389	
Malaria	40 213	2.7	19 237	2.5	20 976	3.0	17 916	17 832	1	83	27	Malaria	47	1 898	2	19	0	292	1 582	2	514	
Tropical diseases	12 289	0.8	8 271	1.1	4 018	0.6	3 051	3 012	9	701	109	Tropical diseases	62	846	0	7	0	242	3 772	4	472	
Trypanosomiasis	1 585	0.1	1 013	0.1	572	0.1	804	754	0	0	0	Trypanosomiasis	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Chagas disease	680	0.0	360	0.0	320	0.0	0	0	7	582	91	Chagas disease	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Schistosomiasis	1 713	0.1	1 037	0.1	676	0.1	648	724	1	70	9	Schistosomiasis	43	154	0	0	0	3	1	0	60	
Leishmaniasis	1 810	0.1	1 067	0.1	744	0.1	222	173	1	41	5	Leishmaniasis	16	124	0	6	0	6	1 210	0	9	
Lymphatic filariasis	5 549	0.4	4 245	0.6	1 304	0.2	894	966	0	8	1	Lymphatic filariasis	4	473	0	1	0	233	2 562	4	403	
Onchocerciasis	951	0.1	549	0.1	402	0.1	484	395	0	1	2	Onchocerciasis	0	69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Leprosy	141	0.0	76	0.0	65	0.0	8	8	0	15	0	Leprosy	0	12	0	0	0	7	83	0	6	
Dengue	433	0.0	286	0.0	147	0.0	2	4	0	3	7	Dengue	0	19	0	0	0	25	346	0	26	
Japanese encephalitis	426	0.0	207	0.0	219	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	Japanese encephalitis	0	6	0	0	0	22	61	0	336	
Trachoma	1 181	0.1	319	0.0	862	0.1	212	232	0	0	0	Trachoma	71	108	0	0	0	24	50	0	484	
Intestinal nematode infections	4 811	0.3	2 461	0.3	2 350	0.3	289	364	11	549	123	Intestinal nematode infections	47	248	0	8	1	469	1 044	6	1 651	
Ascariasis	1 252	0.1	636	0.1	616	0.1	48	70	3	168	27	Ascariasis	20	83	0	7	0	114	123	1	588	
Trichuriasis	1 640	0.1	836	0.1	803	0.1	50	70	5	239	46	Trichuriasis	1	31	0	0	0	194	202	2	799	
Hookworm disease	1 829	0.1	939	0.1	890	0.1	191	222	3	125	20	Hookworm disease	26	134	0	0	0	160	703	2	242	
Respiratory infections	97 658	6.6	50 452	6.6	47 206	6.7	13 210	17 823	561	2 400	1 144	Respiratory infections	1 279	10 120	676	2 264	951	3 456	29 005	381	14 387	
Lower respiratory infections	94 222	6.4	48 786	6.4	45 436	6.4	12 933	17 467	509	2 233	1 095	Lower respiratory infections	1 212	9 929	612	2 182	894	3 350	28 134	358	13 316	
Upper respiratory infections	1 963	0.1	916	0.1	1 047	0.1	149	188	15	56	27	Upper respiratory infections	28	77	28	48	31	38	528	10	741	
Otitis media	1 472	0.1	750	0.1	722	0.1	128	168	37	110	22	Otitis media	40	115	37	34	27	69	343	13	330	
Maternal conditions	34 480	2.3	0	0.0	34 480	4.9	5 166	7 710	182	1 321	431	Maternal conditions	693	3 502	206	908	448	1 992	9 132	76	2 713	
Perinatal conditions	91 797	6.2	49 072	6.4	42 726	6.0	11 390	10 845	613	3 905	1 034	Perinatal conditions	819	10 424	435	1 669	771	3 224	34 473	94	12 101	
Nutritional deficiencies	46 242	3.1	21 480	2.8	24 761	3.5	4 580	5 219	347	2 119	547	Nutritional deficiencies	836	4 009	386	649	385	2 283	13 890	161	10 830	
Protein-energy malnutrition	16 483	1.1	8 298	1.1	8 185	1.2	2 578	2 904	34	763	239	Protein-energy malnutrition	176	1 647	25	151	61	567	4 907	21	2 409	
Iodine deficiency	1 218	0.1	572	0.1	646	0.1	140	193	3	7	2	Iodine deficiency	31	173	5	27	32	32	486	2	85	
Vitamin A deficiency	1 392	0.1	587	0.1	805	0.1	382	440	0	3	1	Vitamin A deficiency	3	161	0	1	0	6	373	0	23	
Iron-deficiency anaemia	26 650	1.8	11 807	1.5	14 843	2.1	1 468	1 680	306	1 341	237	Iron-deficiency anaemia	588	1 890	352	445	266	1 624	8 053	137	8 264	

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Cause ^b	SEX						AFRICA			THE AMERICAS			Cause ^b	EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN		EUROPE			SOUTH-EAST ASIA		WESTERN PACIFIC	
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Population (000)	6 045 172		3 045 372		2 999 800		294 099	345 533	325 186	430 951	71 235	Population (000)	139 071	342 584	411 910	218 473	243 192	293 821	1 241 813	154 358	1 532 946	
	(000)	% total	(000)	% total	(000)	% total	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	
II. Noncommunicable conditions	679 484	46.1	352 434	46.0	327 050	46.3	28 701	36 552	38 260	49 550	8 658	II. Noncommunicable conditions	12 654	43 155	45 608	26 860	41 365	31 624	155 306	13 643	147 547	
Malignant neoplasms	78 508	5.3	42 208	5.5	36 300	5.1	2 741	3 942	5 624	4 320	628	Malignant neoplasms	1 086	2 514	8 659	3 278	5 706	3 160	12 398	2 820	21 633	
Mouth and oropharynx cancers	4 379	0.3	3 152	0.4	1 227	0.2	124	297	110	119	16	Mouth and oropharynx cancers	30	277	291	107	217	259	1 978	59	495	
Oesophagus cancer	4 096	0.3	2 721	0.4	1 375	0.2	56	237	133	127	7	Oesophagus cancer	36	114	233	107	150	34	804	96	1 960	
Stomach cancer	7 326	0.5	4 565	0.6	2 761	0.4	198	211	143	386	96	Stomach cancer	108	103	475	323	800	99	669	452	3 264	
Colon/rectum cancer	5 659	0.4	3 074	0.4	2 585	0.4	132	171	617	260	26	Colon/rectum cancer	60	115	1 082	283	606	287	442	397	1 181	
Liver cancer	7 948	0.5	5 600	0.7	2 348	0.3	402	519	126	140	35	Liver cancer	48	91	272	87	187	333	369	291	5 048	
Pancreas cancer	1 867	0.1	1 064	0.1	803	0.1	31	53	242	114	11	Pancreas cancer	16	19	365	113	289	53	134	143	282	
Trachea/bronchus/lung cancers	11 418	0.8	8 303	1.1	3 115	0.4	98	157	1 443	481	27	Trachea/bronchus/lung cancers	121	211	1 665	604	1 093	369	1 223	430	3 495	
Melanoma and other skin cancers	690	0.0	387	0.1	303	0.0	35	60	133	54	5	Melanoma and other skin cancers	10	19	146	43	92	11	29	27	27	
Breast cancer	6 386	0.4	4	0.0	6 382	0.9	182	315	686	392	41	Breast cancer	80	191	1 013	297	558	454	1 220	194	763	
Cervix uteri cancer	4 649	0.3	0	0.0	4 649	0.7	273	515	98	273	83	Cervix uteri cancer	70	235	106	124	169	262	1 888	34	519	
Corpus uteri cancer	993	0.1	0	0.0	993	0.1	13	21	93	174	27	Corpus uteri cancer	14	12	144	89	160	29	35	33	149	
Ovary cancer	1 651	0.1	0	0.0	1 651	0.2	44	95	149	85	13	Ovary cancer	9	61	234	70	200	118	281	58	233	
Prostate cancer	1 526	0.1	1 526	0.2	0	0.0	144	124	255	147	19	Prostate cancer	15	28	376	61	106	40	94	63	54	
Bladder cancer	1 329	0.1	998	0.1	331	0.0	69	64	116	50	5	Bladder cancer	22	100	273	87	166	48	134	41	152	
Lymphomas, multiple myeloma	3 994	0.3	2 569	0.3	1 424	0.2	317	366	396	224	41	Lymphomas, multiple myeloma	94	271	445	136	186	230	720	115	454	
Leukaemia	5 147	0.3	2 835	0.4	2 312	0.3	131	234	254	382	87	Leukaemia	154	246	334	163	197	265	1 004	97	1 600	
Other neoplasms	1 394	0.1	728	0.1	666	0.1	28	46	81	130	31	Other neoplasms	25	72	175	37	66	387	98	68	151	
Diabetes mellitus	14 943	1.0	7 002	0.9	7 941	1.1	289	433	1 290	1 901	292	Diabetes mellitus	366	963	1 008	667	841	764	3 294	457	2 378	
Nutritional/endocrine disorders	8 061	0.5	3 728	0.5	4 332	0.6	751	867	768	1 205	307	Nutritional/endocrine disorders	178	912	618	183	162	381	498	220	1 008	
Neuropsychiatric disorders	181 755	12.3	88 423	11.5	93 332	13.2	6 920	8 539	14 076	16 711	2 841	Neuropsychiatric disorders	3 812	10 497	15 285	6 599	9 196	7 669	39 250	3 878	36 482	
Unipolar depressive disorders	64 963	4.4	25 901	3.4	39 063	5.5	1 906	2 154	5 031	5 589	867	Unipolar depressive disorders	1 184	3 507	4 074	2 548	2 634	2 832	17 123	1 000	14 515	
Bipolar affective disorder	13 645	0.9	6 897	0.9	6 747	1.0	743	852	504	1 026	172	Bipolar affective disorder	354	809	621	466	450	702	2 990	243	3 713	
Schizophrenia	15 686	1.1	8 013	1.0	7 672	1.1	732	827	509	1 221	204	Schizophrenia	453	956	595	559	437	1 055	3 538	235	4 365	
Epilepsy	7 067	0.5	3 832	0.5	3 235	0.5	423	690	262	848	190	Epilepsy	131	400	358	256	219	371	1 528	99	1 291	
Alcohol use disorders	18 469	1.3	15 844	2.1	2 624	0.4	368	858	3 032	2 848	446	Alcohol use disorders	18	303	2 691	297	2 253	304	1 910	595	2 546	
Alzheimer's and other dementias	12 464	0.8	5 381	0.7	7 083	1.0	280	300	1 415	750	64	Alzheimer's and other dementias	170	458	3 101	450	994	428	1 873	505	1 678	
Parkinson disease	1 473	0.1	723	0.1	750	0.1	30	37	227	43	6	Parkinson disease	20	58	281	62	77	49	231	105	248	
Multiple sclerosis	1 475	0.1	630	0.1	845	0.1	51	40	110	100	15	Multiple sclerosis	34	72	155	63	81	63	318	29	346	
Drug use disorders	5 830	0.4	4 535	0.6	1 295	0.2	526	601	697	788	227	Drug use disorders	391	214	717	156	295	120	511	250	335	
Post-traumatic stress disorder	3 230	0.2	896	0.1	2 335	0.3	141	158	176	200	31	Post-traumatic stress disorder	78	180	207	123	131	179	706	81	841	
Obsessive-compulsive disorder	4 761	0.3	2 048	0.3	2 713	0.4	370	428	218	535	85	Obsessive-compulsive disorder	184	326	257	267	284	170	823	63	752	
Panic disorder	6 591	0.4	2 239	0.3	4 352	0.6	336	386	262	494	83	Panic disorder	174	397	323	241	237	361	1 479	128	1 691	
Insomnia (primary)	3 361	0.2	1 447	0.2	1 914	0.3	134	150	258	310	47	Insomnia (primary)	33	151	345	116	159	114	839	129	576	
Migraine	7 539	0.5	2 045	0.3	5 494	0.8	182	236	490	729	146	Migraine	144	394	747	250	240	334	1 686	155	1 805	
Sense organ disorders	37 673	2.6	19 253	2.5	18 420	2.6	2 537	3 187	1 278	2 676	483	Sense organ disorders	1 032	2 644	1 348	1 158	1 644	2 425	10 795	474	5 991	
Glaucoma	1 744	0.1	628	0.1	1 115	0.2	220	369	21	122	8	Glaucoma	92	194	61	52	146	47	98	11	303	
Cataracts	10 585	0.7	4 981	0.7	5 604	0.8	1 190	1 114	45	363	141	Cataracts	212	885	21	101	279	760	3 788	21	1 665	
Hearing loss, adult onset	25 276	1.7	13 610	1.8	11 665	1.7	1 122	1 698	1 212	2 188	332	Hearing loss, adult onset	728	1 557	1 265	1 005	1 219	1 616	6 890	442	4 001	
Cardiovascular diseases	150 975	10.3	80 325	10.5	70 651	10.0	5 049	6 445	7 240	7 753	1 064	Cardiovascular diseases	2 852	10 287	9 533	8 262	15 586	6 771	39 658	2 584	27 892	
Rheumatic heart disease	6 528	0.4	2 773	0.4	3 755	0.5	320	446	53	113	78	Rheumatic heart disease	85	501	81	177	232	279	2 384	22	1 757	
Ischaemic heart disease	55 682	3.8	31 997	4.2	23 685	3.4	1 526	1 721	3 288	2 673	255	Ischaemic heart disease	1 321	2 795	4 066	3 536	7 887	2 327	16 435	797	7 055	
Cerebrovascular disease	45 677	3.1	23 072	3.0	22 606	3.2	1 439	2 058	1 594	2 735	317	Cerebrovascular disease	600	2 101	2 732	2 415	5 284	1 936	6 950	1 268	14 248	
Inflammatory heart disease	6 631	0.5	3 860	0.5	2 771	0.4	334	435	390	409	48	Inflammatory heart disease	58	248	280	381	503	272	2 322	82	869	

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	(000)	% total	(000)	% total	(000)	% total	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	
Respiratory diseases	68 737	4.7	37 408	4.9	31 329	4.4	3 270	4 397	2 667	4 718	719	701	4 036	2 648	1 597	2 170	2 784	13 917	856	24 256		
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	33 748	2.3	18 677	2.4	15 071	2.1	717	961	1 262	1 032	88	178	827	1 239	731	1 241	959	5 206	179	19 127		
Asthma	13 858	0.9	7 509	1.0	6 350	0.9	892	1 278	769	1 574	301	308	918	717	346	237	678	2 718	380	2 743		
Digestive diseases	48 874	3.3	29 367	3.8	19 507	2.8	2 764	3 501	1 677	3 676	779	577	3 996	2 457	2 086	2 544	2 964	12 057	733	9 063		
Peptic ulcer disease	4 113	0.3	2 651	0.3	1 462	0.2	132	201	53	144	44	34	178	133	118	227	289	1 310	37	1 213		
Cirrhosis of the liver	14 856	1.0	10 358	1.4	4 497	0.6	492	648	492	1 121	306	136	628	931	765	932	857	4 116	215	3 216		
Appendicitis	887	0.1	542	0.1	345	0.0	22	33	14	40	17	6	19	16	14	19	33	538	5	111		
Diseases of the genitourinary system	15 875	1.1	9 099	1.2	6 777	1.0	1 194	1 559	564	1 037	268	387	1 431	547	579	727	981	3 117	227	3 258		
Nephritis/nephrosis	9 150	0.6	4 921	0.6	4 229	0.6	597	818	172	479	170	174	1 022	196	271	184	649	2 351	103	1 965		
Benign prostatic hypertrophy	2 304	0.2	2 304	0.3	0	0.0	122	134	84	193	28	62	120	120	66	80	107	459	49	679		
Skin diseases	1 859	0.1	1 033	0.1	827	0.1	272	376	51	124	36	11	156	68	33	89	164	296	14	167		
Musculoskeletal diseases	29 938	2.0	12 919	1.7	17 019	2.4	903	952	1 883	2 194	314	480	1 395	2 289	1 328	1 688	1 465	6 542	936	7 571		
Rheumatoid arthritis	5 099	0.3	1 434	0.2	3 665	0.5	55	45	331	604	92	79	300	283	295	367	133	1 507	113	894		
Osteoarthritis	16 446	1.1	6 650	0.9	9 796	1.4	574	598	1 024	941	113	244	704	1 474	759	996	848	3 415	634	4 121		
Congenital abnormalities	32 871	2.2	17 053	2.2	15 819	2.2	1 749	2 041	719	2 291	749	743	3 606	621	669	595	1 071	11 699	238	6 082		
Oral diseases	8 021	0.5	3 890	0.5	4 131	0.6	235	268	343	813	146	405	645	352	384	350	638	1 687	140	1 615		
Dental caries	4 626	0.3	2 344	0.3	2 282	0.3	174	202	176	693	128	197	356	200	189	167	241	1 053	76	775		
Periodontal disease	293	0.0	148	0.0	144	0.0	14	16	13	20	3	5	18	16	11	13	15	97	6	46		
Edentulism	2 979	0.2	1 359	0.2	1 620	0.2	42	44	152	92	12	201	255	133	182	169	377	503	58	759		
III. Injuries	182 555	12.4	118 631	15.5	63 924	9.0	12 164	17 382	4 550	12 447	1 931	III. Injuries	3 153	11 275	4 454	4 810	13 443	8 098	46 138	1 639	41 070	
Unintentional	136 485	9.3	87 309	11.4	49 176	7.0	8 605	11 122	3 099	7 565	1 285	2 586	8 719	3 308	3 404	8 890	5 720	38 960	1 113	32 110		
Road traffic accidents	41 234	2.8	30 333	4.0	10 902	1.5	2 289	3 473	1 512	2 781	326	1 400	1 935	1 407	635	1 721	3 913	10 120	359	9 363		
Poisoning	8 235	0.6	5 057	0.7	3 178	0.4	493	705	283	97	44	52	524	128	348	1 799	106	2 293	20	1 342		
Falls	19 518	1.3	11 760	1.5	7 758	1.1	802	990	414	994	193	467	1 474	742	577	956	697	4 388	198	6 624		
Fires	9 989	0.7	3 929	0.5	6 060	0.9	851	839	139	175	25	118	1 010	58	134	334	233	5 397	30	646		
Drowning	13 263	0.9	8 874	1.2	4 389	0.6	1 428	1 260	124	588	59	100	498	78	274	823	376	2 376	69	5 210		
Other unintentional injuries	44 246	3.0	27 356	3.6	16 890	2.4	2 741	3 854	627	2 929	639	449	3 277	895	1 435	3 258	394	14 386	436	8 925		
Intentional	46 070	3.1	31 323	4.1	14 748	2.1	3 559	6 260	1 451	4 882	646	567	2 556	1 147	1 406	4 553	2 379	7 178	526	8 960		
Self-inflicted	19 257	1.3	11 145	1.5	8 112	1.1	245	432	799	604	117	221	506	1 015	574	2 315	509	4 396	485	7 042		
Violence	16 122	1.1	12 438	1.6	3 683	0.5	1 246	2 420	641	4 208	515	234	735	129	322	1 643	450	1 791	40	1 751		
War	10 324	0.7	7 486	1.0	2 838	0.4	2 068	3 408	0	55	14	112	1 254	1	472	570	1 388	822	0	154		

^a See list of Member States by WHO Region and mortality stratum (pp. 168–169).^b Estimates for specific causes may not sum to broader cause groupings due to omission of residual categories.^c Does not include liver cancer and cirrhosis DALYs resulting from chronic hepatitis virus infection.