

Annex Table 4 Healthy life expectancy (HALE) in all WHO Member States, estimates for 2002

Figures computed by WHO to assure comparability; <sup>a</sup> they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Member State	Healthy life expectancy (HALE) (years)								Expectation of lost healthy years at birth (years)		Percentage of total life expectancy lost		
	Total population	Males				Females				Males	Females	Males	Females
		At birth	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60	Uncertainty interval	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60				
1 Afghanistan	35.5	35.3	26.7 - 40.4	8.6	8.0 - 9.1	35.8	26.3 - 43.5	9.5	9.0 - 10.2	6.6	7.7	15.8	17.7
2 Albania	61.4	59.5	58.0 - 60.8	10.5	9.6 - 11.2	63.3	61.7 - 63.9	13.9	13.1 - 14.6	7.8	10.8	11.6	14.6
3 Algeria	60.6	59.7	58.2 - 61.1	12.5	12.2 - 12.8	61.6	60.4 - 63.2	13.3	12.9 - 13.6	7.9	9.6	11.7	13.5
4 Andorra	72.2	69.8	68.5 - 70.7	16.6	15.9 - 16.9	74.6	73.7 - 75.5	19.9	19.4 - 20.3	7.0	9.1	9.2	10.8
5 Angola	33.4	31.6	25.0 - 36.4	8.1	7.6 - 8.7	35.1	28.1 - 42.1	9.6	9.2 - 10.6	6.3	6.9	16.6	16.4
6 Antigua and Barbuda	61.9	60.1	58.6 - 61.7	11.6	11.3 - 12.0	63.6	62.4 - 65.3	13.8	13.4 - 14.3	8.9	10.3	12.8	13.9
7 Argentina	65.3	62.5	61.8 - 63.2	13.0	12.8 - 13.2	68.1	67.5 - 68.8	16.5	16.3 - 16.7	8.3	10.0	11.7	12.8
8 Armenia	61.0	59.4	58.3 - 60.5	10.9	10.5 - 11.3	62.6	61.1 - 63.1	13.3	12.3 - 13.8	7.6	10.4	11.3	14.2
9 Australia	72.6	70.9	70.2 - 71.4	16.9	16.6 - 17.1	74.3	73.7 - 75.1	19.5	19.2 - 19.8	7.0	8.7	9.0	10.4
10 Austria	71.4	69.3	68.6 - 70.0	16.2	16.0 - 16.5	73.5	72.9 - 74.3	19.3	19.0 - 19.6	7.1	8.6	9.3	10.5
11 Azerbaijan	57.2	55.8	54.5 - 57.2	10.6	10.3 - 10.9	58.7	57.0 - 59.4	12.4	11.8 - 12.9	7.2	10.0	11.4	14.6
12 Bahamas	63.5	61.0	60.0 - 62.0	14.4	14.2 - 14.8	66.0	65.1 - 67.0	16.2	15.6 - 16.7	8.4	9.7	12.1	12.8
13 Bahrain	64.3	64.2	63.2 - 65.5	11.5	10.6 - 12.7	64.4	63.6 - 65.8	11.6	11.1 - 12.6	7.9	10.1	10.9	13.6
14 Bangladesh	54.3	55.3	54.0 - 56.7	11.1	10.8 - 11.5	53.3	52.2 - 54.7	11.1	10.8 - 11.4	7.3	9.3	11.7	14.8
15 Barbados	65.6	62.9	61.9 - 64.1	13.1	12.8 - 13.5	68.2	67.0 - 69.5	16.6	16.1 - 17.2	7.6	9.8	10.7	12.5
16 Belarus	60.7	56.6	55.7 - 57.5	10.5	10.1 - 10.9	64.9	63.6 - 65.5	14.6	14.3 - 14.9	6.1	9.4	9.7	12.6
17 Belgium	71.1	68.9	68.3 - 69.5	15.7	15.4 - 15.9	73.3	72.8 - 74.1	19.1	18.9 - 19.4	6.3	8.2	8.3	10.1
18 Belize	60.3	58.4	57.0 - 59.8	11.5	11.2 - 11.8	62.2	61.2 - 63.4	13.3	13.0 - 13.6	9.0	10.2	13.3	14.1
19 Benin	44.0	43.4	37.6 - 48.5	9.7	8.8 - 10.8	44.5	37.4 - 50.9	10.4	9.5 - 11.6	6.6	7.9	13.3	15.0
20 Bhutan	52.9	52.9	46.3 - 58.8	10.8	9.6 - 12.6	52.9	45.5 - 57.5	11.3	10.0 - 12.3	7.3	9.5	12.1	15.2
21 Bolivia	54.4	53.6	47.5 - 59.2	10.9	9.5 - 12.6	55.2	47.8 - 59.6	12.1	10.6 - 13.3	8.2	9.4	13.2	14.6
22 Bosnia and Herzegovina	64.3	62.3	60.8 - 63.9	12.4	12.0 - 13.0	66.4	64.7 - 67.2	15.4	15.0 - 16.0	7.0	10.0	10.2	13.1
23 Botswana	35.7	36.0	34.4 - 40.0	10.9	10.7 - 13.0	35.4	33.9 - 39.5	11.9	11.7 - 13.5	4.2	5.2	10.4	12.9
24 Brazil	59.8	57.2	56.3 - 58.0	11.6	11.4 - 11.8	62.4	61.7 - 63.3	13.7	13.4 - 13.9	8.5	9.8	13.0	13.6
25 Brunei Darussalam	65.3	65.1	63.8 - 66.4	13.1	12.5 - 13.8	65.5	64.7 - 66.6	13.3	13.0 - 13.7	9.7	11.9	13.0	15.4
26 Bulgaria	64.8	62.6	61.9 - 63.3	12.5	12.2 - 12.7	67.1	66.4 - 67.8	15.0	14.8 - 15.3	6.2	8.5	9.1	11.3
27 Burkina Faso	35.6	34.9	30.3 - 40.3	8.6	8.1 - 9.7	36.3	30.2 - 42.4	9.7	9.2 - 10.8	5.6	6.3	13.9	14.8
28 Burundi	35.1	33.4	29.3 - 38.8	8.6	7.9 - 10.0	36.8	32.0 - 43.9	10.4	9.5 - 12.0	5.3	6.2	13.7	14.4
29 Cambodia	47.5	45.6	39.5 - 49.9	9.7	8.7 - 10.7	49.5	42.5 - 54.0	11.0	10.0 - 12.0	6.3	7.6	12.1	13.3
30 Cameroon	41.5	41.1	36.8 - 47.2	9.7	8.9 - 11.6	41.8	36.3 - 48.4	10.4	9.6 - 12.0	6.0	7.3	12.8	14.8
31 Canada	72.0	70.1	69.5 - 70.7	16.1	15.8 - 16.3	74.0	73.4 - 74.6	19.3	19.0 - 19.5	7.1	8.3	9.2	10.0
32 Cape Verde	60.8	58.8	55.1 - 62.6	11.8	10.7 - 13.1	62.9	60.5 - 65.5	13.4	12.5 - 14.3	7.9	10.0	11.8	13.7
33 Central African Republic	37.4	37.0	32.5 - 42.9	9.6	8.9 - 11.2	37.7	32.5 - 43.6	10.4	9.7 - 11.9	5.1	6.1	12.0	13.8
34 Chad	40.7	39.7	33.2 - 45.2	9.2	8.5 - 10.2	41.7	35.1 - 48.5	10.0	9.3 - 11.2	6.4	7.6	13.9	15.5
35 Chile	67.3	64.9	64.2 - 65.7	13.9	13.5 - 14.3	69.7	69.2 - 70.5	16.8	16.6 - 17.1	8.5	10.3	11.5	12.9
36 China	64.1	63.1	62.2 - 63.9	13.1	12.9 - 13.4	65.2	64.3 - 66.2	14.7	14.4 - 15.0	6.5	7.6	9.3	10.4
37 Colombia	62.0	57.8	57.7 - 59.1	12.6	12.4 - 12.8	66.3	65.6 - 67.4	15.4	15.0 - 15.8	9.7	10.0	14.4	13.1
38 Comoros	54.6	53.9	47.3 - 59.4	10.8	9.4 - 12.6	55.3	48.2 - 60.0	11.5	10.1 - 12.6	7.8	9.6	12.6	14.8
39 Congo	46.3	45.3	39.9 - 51.7	10.4	9.3 - 12.6	47.3	41.4 - 53.7	11.5	10.4 - 13.6	6.3	7.2	12.2	13.2
40 Cook Islands	61.6	60.6	58.9 - 61.2	11.5	11.0 - 12.0	62.7	61.7 - 63.8	12.6	12.1 - 12.7	8.6	11.5	12.5	15.5
41 Costa Rica	67.2	65.2	64.4 - 66.0	14.4	13.7 - 15.1	69.3	68.6 - 70.0	16.7	16.1 - 17.3	9.5	10.3	12.8	12.9
42 Côte d'Ivoire	39.5	37.6	32.6 - 44.2	9.5	8.8 - 11.1	41.3	36.2 - 47.7	10.7	9.9 - 12.4	5.4	6.7	12.6	13.9
43 Croatia	66.6	63.8	63.2 - 64.6	12.5	12.4 - 12.9	69.3	68.4 - 70.0	16.1	15.5 - 16.2	7.2	9.3	10.1	11.8
44 Cuba	68.3	67.1	66.1 - 67.9	15.2	14.8 - 15.4	69.5	68.8 - 70.3	16.7	16.4 - 16.9	7.9	9.8	10.5	12.4
45 Cyprus	67.6	66.7	65.9 - 67.5	14.2	13.8 - 14.6	68.5	67.1 - 70.0	15.0	14.1 - 16.0	8.8	10.6	11.7	13.4
46 Czech Republic	68.4	65.9	65.2 - 66.5	13.5	13.3 - 13.7	70.9	70.2 - 71.7	16.8	16.5 - 17.1	6.6	8.1	9.1	10.3
47 Democratic People's Republic of Korea	58.8	58.0	50.9 - 64.2	12.1	10.5 - 14.4	59.7	51.6 - 65.7	13.2	11.4 - 14.9	6.4	7.4	10.0	11.0
48 Democratic Republic of the Congo	37.1	35.0	29.6 - 39.5	8.6	7.9 - 9.4	39.1	32.6 - 44.4	10.2	9.5 - 11.1	6.0	7.0	14.7	15.1
49 Denmark	69.8	68.6	68.0 - 69.1	15.2	15.0 - 15.4	71.1	70.6 - 71.8	17.2	16.9 - 17.4	6.3	8.4	8.4	10.5
50 Djibouti	42.9	42.5	37.8 - 48.9	9.8	9.0 - 11.7	43.2	37.7 - 49.7	10.6	9.6 - 12.2	6.1	7.4	12.6	14.7

Member State	Healthy life expectancy (HALE) (years)								Expectation of lost healthy years at birth (years)		Percentage of total life expectancy lost		
	Total population	Males				Females				Males	Females	Males	Females
		At birth	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60	Uncertainty interval	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60				
51 Dominica	63.7	61.9	60.5 - 63.1	13.8	13.4 - 14.1	65.6	64.3 - 67.2	15.3	14.9 - 15.7	9.1	10.2	12.9	13.5
52 Dominican Republic	59.6	57.2	54.7 - 59.7	11.3	11.1 - 11.6	61.9	60.9 - 63.1	13.7	13.4 - 13.9	7.7	9.6	11.9	13.4
53 Ecuador	61.9	59.8	58.9 - 60.6	13.2	13.0 - 13.5	64.1	63.3 - 65.1	15.2	14.9 - 15.4	8.1	9.4	11.9	12.8
54 Egypt	59.0	57.8	57.0 - 58.2	9.9	9.7 - 10.1	60.2	59.6 - 60.9	11.3	11.0 - 11.4	7.4	8.8	11.4	12.8
55 El Salvador	59.7	57.2	55.9 - 58.5	12.6	12.4 - 12.9	62.3	61.5 - 63.3	14.1	13.8 - 14.3	9.3	10.4	14.0	14.3
56 Equatorial Guinea	45.5	44.7	38.7 - 50.3	9.7	8.8 - 10.9	46.3	39.7 - 52.2	10.5	9.7 - 11.7	7.2	8.5	13.9	15.5
57 Eritrea	50.0	49.3	39.0 - 53.3	10.6	8.9 - 12.0	50.8	43.7 - 56.4	11.3	9.9 - 12.7	6.5	8.6	11.7	14.5
58 Estonia	64.1	59.2	58.6 - 59.8	11.9	11.4 - 12.2	69.0	67.5 - 70.5	16.5	16.3 - 16.9	6.0	8.1	9.2	10.5
59 Ethiopia	41.2	40.7	34.6 - 46.7	9.7	8.9 - 11.0	41.7	35.6 - 48.2	10.2	9.5 - 11.6	6.1	7.7	13.0	15.6
60 Fiji	58.8	56.9	56.4 - 58.6	10.4	10.1 - 10.7	60.6	60.1 - 62.4	11.9	11.5 - 12.4	7.7	9.7	12.0	13.8
61 Finland	71.1	68.7	68.0 - 69.3	15.7	15.4 - 15.9	73.5	72.7 - 74.1	18.9	18.5 - 19.1	6.1	8.0	8.1	9.9
62 France	72.0	69.3	68.7 - 70.0	16.6	16.3 - 16.9	74.7	74.0 - 75.4	20.4	20.1 - 20.7	6.7	8.8	8.8	10.6
63 Gabon	51.4	50.2	44.5 - 56.4	10.6	9.4 - 12.7	52.6	45.9 - 58.6	11.6	10.2 - 13.5	7.1	8.8	12.4	14.3
64 Gambia	49.5	48.5	42.0 - 54.1	10.4	9.3 - 11.7	50.5	43.1 - 56.2	11.2	10.1 - 12.4	6.9	8.4	12.5	14.2
65 Georgia	64.4	62.2	61.1 - 63.3	12.6	12.3 - 13.0	66.6	64.8 - 67.7	14.6	13.3 - 15.1	6.2	8.4	9.1	11.2
66 Germany	71.8	69.6	68.9 - 70.4	15.9	15.6 - 16.2	74.0	73.4 - 74.8	19.0	18.8 - 19.3	5.9	7.6	7.8	9.3
67 Ghana	49.8	49.2	43.3 - 55.8	10.5	9.3 - 12.4	50.3	43.8 - 56.3	11.2	10.0 - 12.8	7.2	8.5	12.7	14.4
68 Greece	71.0	69.1	68.4 - 69.7	16.0	15.8 - 16.3	72.9	72.3 - 73.8	18.1	17.7 - 18.4	6.7	8.1	8.9	10.0
69 Grenada	59.2	58.4	57.0 - 59.7	11.1	10.8 - 11.5	60.0	58.8 - 61.3	12.6	12.3 - 12.9	7.5	8.9	11.4	12.9
70 Guatemala	57.4	54.9	53.6 - 56.2	12.3	11.9 - 12.7	59.9	58.6 - 61.4	13.3	13.0 - 13.6	8.2	9.1	13.0	13.2
71 Guinea	44.8	43.9	38.2 - 49.0	9.6	8.7 - 10.7	45.6	38.9 - 51.7	10.5	9.6 - 11.6	7.0	8.2	13.7	15.2
72 Guinea-Bissau	40.5	39.6	33.1 - 44.1	9.2	8.5 - 10.0	41.5	34.3 - 48.0	10.1	9.4 - 11.0	6.1	7.2	13.4	14.7
73 Guyana	55.2	53.1	50.6 - 55.9	10.2	9.9 - 10.6	57.2	54.6 - 59.9	12.2	11.8 - 12.7	8.4	9.7	13.6	14.5
74 Haiti	43.8	43.5	38.1 - 48.7	10.3	9.2 - 11.9	44.1	37.9 - 49.1	11.7	10.5 - 12.9	5.6	6.9	11.4	13.6
75 Honduras	58.4	56.3	53.1 - 59.2	11.4	10.4 - 12.6	60.5	58.1 - 62.9	13.1	12.3 - 14.0	7.9	9.9	12.4	14.0
76 Hungary	64.9	61.5	61.0 - 62.0	12.1	12.0 - 12.3	68.2	67.6 - 68.8	16.0	15.8 - 16.2	6.8	8.6	10.0	11.2
77 Iceland	72.8	72.1	71.2 - 72.9	17.5	17.1 - 17.9	73.6							

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Member State	Healthy life expectancy (HALE) (years)									Expectation of lost healthy years at birth (years)		Percentage of total life expectancy lost	
	Total population	Males				Females							
	At birth	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60	Uncertainty interval	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60	Uncertainty interval	Males	Females	Males	Females
101 Madagascar	48.6	47.3	40.8 - 52.3	10.1	9.1 - 11.1	49.9	42.5 - 54.8	11.1	10.0 - 12.0	7.2	8.4	13.1	14.4
102 Malawi	34.9	35.0	31.6 - 40.5	9.7	9.0 - 11.4	34.8	30.8 - 40.7	10.4	9.7 - 11.9	4.8	5.8	12.1	14.3
103 Malaysia	63.2	61.6	60.8 - 62.5	10.9	10.7 - 11.1	64.8	64.1 - 65.6	12.0	11.8 - 12.3	8.0	10.0	11.4	13.3
104 Maldives	57.8	59.0	58.1 - 60.5	10.5	10.3 - 10.7	56.6	55.7 - 57.7	9.4	9.2 - 9.6	7.5	9.0	11.3	13.8
105 Mali	37.9	37.5	31.0 - 42.0	8.8	8.2 - 9.4	38.3	31.4 - 44.7	9.5	8.9 - 10.3	6.4	7.4	14.6	16.1
106 Malta	71.4	69.9	69.1 - 70.6	15.4	15.0 - 15.9	72.9	72.2 - 73.7	18.2	17.7 - 18.7	6.2	8.3	8.2	10.2
107 Marshall Islands	54.8	53.9	52.3 - 55.7	9.8	9.6 - 10.1	55.7	54.4 - 57.3	10.7	10.4 - 10.9	7.2	8.9	11.7	13.8
108 Mauritania	44.5	42.8	36.0 - 47.5	9.5	8.6 - 10.2	46.3	38.4 - 51.4	10.5	9.7 - 11.4	6.9	8.2	14.0	15.1
109 Mauritius	62.4	60.3	59.2 - 61.3	11.7	11.4 - 12.0	64.6	63.8 - 65.6	13.8	13.6 - 14.1	8.1	10.9	11.9	14.5
110 Mexico	65.4	63.3	62.8 - 63.9	14.4	14.2 - 14.6	67.6	67.0 - 68.2	16.2	16.0 - 16.4	8.3	9.3	11.6	12.1
111 Micronesia, Federated States of	57.7	57.0	55.2 - 59.0	10.9	10.6 - 11.3	58.4	56.6 - 60.4	11.5	11.2 - 11.9	7.9	9.6	12.2	14.2
112 Monaco	72.9	70.7	70.0 - 71.4	17.3	17.1 - 17.6	75.2	74.4 - 76.0	20.5	20.1 - 20.9	7.1	9.3	9.1	11.0
113 Mongolia	55.6	53.3	52.4 - 54.4	10.2	10.0 - 10.4	58.0	57.1 - 58.9	12.4	12.2 - 12.6	6.8	8.0	11.3	12.1
114 Morocco	60.2	59.5	58.2 - 60.7	11.4	11.0 - 11.8	60.9	59.9 - 62.2	12.7	12.3 - 13.1	9.4	11.9	13.6	16.4
115 Mozambique	36.9	36.3	29.5 - 39.2	9.8	9.0 - 11.1	37.5	30.1 - 41.3	10.4	9.7 - 11.7	4.9	6.4	11.9	14.5
116 Myanmar	51.7	49.9	43.2 - 55.9	10.1	9.1 - 11.6	53.5	45.5 - 58.8	11.3	10.0 - 12.5	6.3	8.4	11.2	13.5
117 Namibia	43.3	42.9	39.8 - 49.1	11.2	9.9 - 14.8	43.8	39.2 - 49.7	12.1	10.6 - 14.8	5.2	6.7	10.8	13.3
118 Nauru	55.1	52.7	49.6 - 56.2	8.7	8.1 - 9.6	57.5	55.0 - 60.5	10.5	10.0 - 11.4	6.9	9.0	11.6	13.5
119 Nepal	51.8	52.5	51.3 - 53.6	10.5	10.3 - 10.8	51.1	50.2 - 52.3	10.8	10.5 - 11.0	7.4	9.1	12.4	15.1
120 Netherlands	71.2	69.7	69.1 - 70.4	15.5	15.2 - 15.8	72.6	72.0 - 73.4	18.4	18.1 - 18.7	6.3	8.5	8.3	10.4
121 New Zealand	70.8	69.5	68.8 - 70.2	16.0	15.7 - 16.3	72.2	71.5 - 73.0	18.2	17.8 - 18.5	7.2	9.0	9.3	11.1
122 Nicaragua	61.4	59.7	58.4 - 60.3	13.0	12.8 - 13.3	63.1	61.9 - 64.0	14.5	14.3 - 14.9	8.2	9.3	12.0	12.9
123 Niger	35.5	35.8	26.8 - 41.3	8.5	7.9 - 9.2	35.2	26.2 - 42.5	9.3	8.9 - 10.0	6.8	7.5	15.9	17.5
124 Nigeria	41.5	41.3	35.2 - 45.6	9.3	8.5 - 10.4	41.8	34.9 - 47.7	10.0	9.3 - 11.2	6.8	7.8	14.1	15.6
125 Niue	60.4	58.9	55.7 - 61.4	11.6	10.5 - 12.7	62.0	59.9 - 64.3	12.8	12.0 - 13.6	8.6	11.3	12.8	15.5
126 Norway	72.0	70.4	69.5 - 71.3	16.2	15.7 - 16.6	73.6	72.8 - 74.4	18.9	18.5 - 19.1	5.9	8.1	7.8	9.9
127 Oman	64.0	62.7	59.9 - 65.3	11.9	10.7 - 13.1	65.3	63.4 - 67.1	13.7	12.9 - 14.6	8.3	11.1	11.8	14.5
128 Pakistan	53.3	54.2	52.5 - 56.0	11.4	11.0 - 11.7	52.3	50.7 - 54.4	11.4	11.1 - 11.7	6.9	9.3	11.3	15.0
129 Palau	59.6	58.7	57.9 - 59.7	10.2	10.0 - 10.4	60.5	59.6 - 61.7	12.0	11.8 - 12.4	7.7	10.4	11.5	14.7
130 Panama	66.2	64.3	63.2 - 65.4	14.9	14.5 - 15.4	68.0	67.2 - 69.2	16.8	16.4 - 17.2	8.5	10.2	11.7	13.0
131 Papua New Guinea	51.9	51.4	49.7 - 53.6	10.1	9.8 - 10.3	52.4	50.9 - 54.4	10.6	10.3 - 10.9	7.0	9.1	12.0	14.8
132 Paraguay	61.9	59.6	58.5 - 60.6	11.7	11.2 - 12.0	64.2	63.3 - 65.1	14.6	14.1 - 14.7	9.1	10.5	13.2	14.0
133 Peru	61.0	59.6	58.4 - 60.7	12.7	12.4 - 13.1	62.4	61.4 - 63.6	14.4	14.1 - 14.7	7.9	9.6	11.7	13.3
134 Philippines	59.3	57.1	56.2 - 58.1	10.6	10.4 - 10.8	61.5	60.6 - 62.6	12.1	11.9 - 12.4	8.0	10.2	12.4	14.3
135 Poland	65.8	63.1	62.4 - 63.8	12.8	12.6 - 13.0	68.5	67.9 - 69.2	16.1	15.8 - 16.3	7.5	10.2	10.6	13.0
136 Portugal	69.2	66.7	66.0 - 67.4	14.9	14.7 - 15.2	71.7	71.1 - 72.5	17.7	17.4 - 17.9	6.9	8.8	9.4	10.9
137 Qatar	65.2	66.7	65.6 - 67.6	13.7	13.1 - 14.4	63.8	62.4 - 65.4	11.2	10.2 - 12.3	8.2	10.0	10.9	13.6
138 Republic of Korea	67.8	64.8	64.1 - 65.6	13.2	13.0 - 13.5	70.8	70.1 - 71.6	17.1	16.8 - 17.3	6.9	8.6	9.7	10.8
139 Republic of Moldova	59.8	57.2	56.2 - 58.2	11.0	10.8 - 11.1	62.4	61.2 - 62.9	13.2	12.9 - 13.4	6.8	9.2	10.6	12.9
140 Romania	63.1	61.0	59.9 - 62.1	12.3	12.1 - 12.6	65.2	64.3 - 66.3	14.6	14.2 - 15.0	7.0	9.7	10.3	13.0
141 Russian Federation	58.4	52.8	51.9 - 53.6	9.7	7.0 - 12.3	64.1	63.3 - 64.8	14.0	13.8 - 14.2	5.5	7.7	9.4	10.7
142 Rwanda	38.3	36.4	33.0 - 42.5	9.0	8.3 - 10.4	40.2	35.6 - 47.4	10.5	9.7 - 11.8	5.6	6.6	13.3	14.1
143 Saint Kitts and Nevis	61.5	59.9	59.0 - 61.0	11.9	11.6 - 12.2	63.1	61.9 - 64.3	13.5	13.2 - 13.8	8.7	9.1	12.7	12.7
144 Saint Lucia	62.7	61.2	60.0 - 62.5	12.5	12.2 - 12.8	64.2	63.0 - 65.7	14.4	14.1 - 14.8	8.6	10.2	12.3	13.7
145 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	61.0	59.9	58.6 - 61.3	12.6	12.4 - 12.9	62.2	61.0 - 63.6	14.2	13.6 - 14.8	7.9	9.8	11.7	13.6
146 Samoa	59.7	59.2	58.1 - 60.3	10.9	10.7 - 11.2	60.3	59.3 - 61.6	11.6	11.3 - 11.9	7.6	9.4	11.3	13.5
147 San Marino	73.4	70.9	69.4 - 72.3	16.2	15.3 - 17.1	75.9	75.0 - 78.0	19.9	19.5 - 21.6	6.3	8.1	8.2	9.6
148 Sao Tome and Principe	54.4	54.2	47.7 - 59.7	11.0	9.6 - 12.7	54.7	46.7 - 59.5	11.4	10.1 - 12.6	7.5	9.0	12.2	14.1
149 Saudi Arabia	61.4	59.8	56.5 - 63.1	11.2	10.2 - 12.5	62.9	60.7 - 65.2	13.0	12.2 - 13.9	8.6	11.0	12.6	14.9
150 Senegal	48.0	47.1	41.0 - 52.1	9.9	8.9 - 11.1	48.9	41.9 - 54.4	10.7	9.8 - 11.9	7.3	8.4	13.4	14.7
151 Serbia and Montenegro	63.8	62.7	62.0 - 63.5	12.1	11.8 - 12.4	64.9	63.7 - 65.3	13.9	13.7 - 14.2	7.0	10.0	10.1	13.3
152 Seychelles	61.2	57.4	56.4 - 58.4	9.9	9.6 - 10.1	64.9	63.8 - 66.2	14.0	13.6 - 14.5	9.6	12.3	14.3	15.9
153 Sierra Leone	28.6	27.2	19.4 - 32.6	7.8	7.4 - 8.3	29.9	21.7 - 37.7	9.2	8.9 - 10.0	5.1	5.8	15.9	16.2
154 Singapore	70.1	68.8	67.7 - 70.0	14.5	14.0 - 15.1	71.3	70.6 - 72.1	16.3	15.9 - 16.5	8.6	10.4	11.1	12.7
155 Slovakia	66.2	63.0	62.3 - 63.8	12.3	12.1 - 12.5	69.4	68.7 - 70.2	16.1	15.9 - 16.4	6.7	8.9	9.6	11.4

Member State	Healthy life expectancy (HALE) (years)									Expectation of lost healthy years at birth (years)		Percentage of total life expectancy lost	
	Total population	Males				Females							
	At birth	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60	Uncertainty interval	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60	Uncertainty interval	Males	Females	Males	Females
156 Slovenia	69.5	66.6	65.8 - 67.4	14.3	14.0 - 14.5	72.3	71.6 - 73.1	18.1	17.8 - 18.3	6.1	8.2	8.4	10.2
157 Solomon Islands	56.2	55.4	53.4 - 57.6	10.9	10.5 - 11.4	57.1	55.7 - 58.8	11.6	11.2 - 11.9	8.3	10.3	13.0	15.3
158 Somalia	36.8	36.1	30.5 - 40.4	8.3	7.6 - 9.0	37.5	29.6 - 43.3	9.4	8.9 - 10.2	6.9	8.1	16.1	17.7
159 South Africa	44.3	43.3	39.8 - 46.8	10.6	10.0 - 12.0	45.3	39.8 - 50.8	12.1	11.5 - 13.1	5.5	7.3	11.3	13.8
160 Spain	72.6	69.9	69.1 - 70.7	16.4	16.1 - 16.8	75.3	74.6 - 76.1	19.9	19.6 - 20.2	6.2	7.7	8.2	9.3
161 Sri Lanka	61.6	59.2	57.3 - 61.0	10.5	9.9 - 11.1	64.0	63.0 - 65.1	12.7	12.3 - 13.0	8.0	10.3	11.8	13.9
162 Sudan	48.5	47.2	41.8 - 52.7	9.8	8.7 - 11.5	49.9	43.0 - 54.6	10.7	9.5 - 11.8	7.8	9.4	14.1	15.9
163 Suriname	58.8	56.7	55.3 - 58.3	10.6	10.2 - 11.0	60.8	59.7 - 62.4	12.8	12.3 - 13.2	7.6	10.0	11.8	14.1
164 Swaziland	34.2	33.2	30.9 - 36.5	10.2	9.1 - 12.1	35.2	31.5 - 38.9	10.9	9.7 - 12.5	3.7	5.2	10.1	12.9
165 Sweden	73.3	71.9	71.2 - 72.5	17.1	16.8 - 17.4	74.8	74.0 - 75.5	19.6	19.3 - 19.9	6.2	7.9	7.9	9.5
166 Switzerland	73.2	71.1	70.3 - 71.8	17.1	16.7 - 17.5	75.3	74.5 - 76.0	20.4	20.1 - 20.7	6.6	8.1	8.5	9.7
167 Syrian Arab Republic	61.7	60.4	59.3 - 61.5	11.3	11.0 - 11.6	63.1	62.3 - 64.1	12.9	12.6 - 13.2	8.5	10.5	12.3	14.2
168 Tajikistan	54.7	53.1	51.7 - 55.0	9.5	9.3 - 9.7	56.4	54.5 - 57.6	11.0	10.7 - 11.2	7.9	10.1	13.0	15.2
169 Thailand	60.1	57.7	56.5 - 58.9	12.7	12.4 - 13.0	62.4	61.5 - 63.5	13.2	13.0 - 13.5	8.4	10.2	12.7	14.1
170 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	63.4	61.9	61.0 - 62.8	12.2	11.9 - 12.7	65.0	63.7 - 65.6	14.0	13.6 - 14.5	7.2	10.2	10.4	13.5
171 Timor-Leste	49.8	47.9	40.8 - 53.6	10.0	9.0 - 11.2	51.8	43.5 - 56.9	11.1	10.0 - 12.2	6.9	8.7	12.7	14.4
172 Togo	44.6	43.5	38.0 - 48.1	9.8	8.8 - 11.0	45.7	39.6 - 50.6	10.7	9.7 - 11.9	6.5	7.7	12.9	14.3
173 Tonga	61.8	61.9	61.0 - 62.7	11.9	11.7 - 12.1	61.8	61.0 - 62.7	12.0	11.8 - 12.2	8.2	9.6	11.7	13.5
174 Trinidad and Tobago	62.0	59.8	58.8 - 60.8	11.9	11.6 - 12.1	64.2	63.4 - 65.1	14.1	13.9 - 14.4	7.3	8.6	10.8	11.9
175 Tunisia	62.5	61.3	60.4 - 62.4	12.0	11.7 - 12.3	63.6	62.7 - 64.8	13.3	13.0 - 13.7	8.2	10.3	11.8	13.9
176 Turkey	62.0	61.2	60.3 - 62.2	12.8	12.5 - 13.0	62.8	61.7 - 64.0	14.2	13.8 - 14.6	6.7	9.3	9.8	12