

Annex Table 5 Selected national health accounts indicators: measured levels of expenditure on health, 1997-2001

Figures computed by WHO to assure comparability; ^a they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Member State	Total expenditure on health as % of GDP					General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health					Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health					General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure				
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
111	Micronesia, Federated States of																			
112	Monaco																			
113	Mongolia																			
114	Morocco																			
115	Mozambique																			
116	Myanmar																			
117	Namibia																			
118	Nauru																			
119	Nepal																			
120	Netherlands																			
121	New Zealand																			
122	Nicaragua																			
123	Niger																			
124	Nigeria																			
125	Niue																			
126	Norway																			
127	Oman																			
128	Pakistan																			
129	Palau																			
130	Panama																			
131	Papua New Guinea																			
132	Paraguay																			
133	Peru																			
134	Philippines																			
135	Poland																			
136	Portugal																			
137	Qatar																			
138	Republic of Korea																			
139	Republic of Moldova																			
140	Romania																			
141	Russian Federation																			
142	Rwanda																			
143	Saint Kitts and Nevis																			
144	Saint Lucia																			
145	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines																			
146	Samoa																			
147	San Marino																			
148	Sao Tome and Principe																			
149	Saudi Arabia																			
150	Senegal																			
151	Serbia and Montenegro																			
152	Seychelles																			
153	Sierra Leone																			
154	Singapore																			
155	Slovakia																			
156	Slovenia																			
157	Solomon Islands																			
158	Somalia																			
159	South Africa																			
160	Spain																			
161	Sri Lanka																			
162	Sudan																			
163	Suriname																			
164	Swaziland																			
165	Sweden																			

Member State	External resources for health as % of total expenditure on health					Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health					Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health					Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health				
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
111	Micronesia, Federated States of																			
112	Monaco																			
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Member State	Total expenditure on health as % of GDP					General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health					Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health					General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
166	Switzerland	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.7	11	55.2	54.9	55.3	55.6	57.1	44.8	45.1	44.7	44.4	42.9	15.3	15.4	11.9	12.5	13.2
167	Syrian Arab Republic	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.4	37.4	38.4	39	40.8	43.9	62.6	61.6	61	59.2	56.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.3	7
168	Tajikistan	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	39	32.4	30.6	28.2	28.9	61	67.6	69.4	71.8	71.1	7.4	7.4	6.3	6.5	6.5
169	Thailand	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	57.2	61.2	57.6	56.8	57.1	42.8	38.8	42.4	43.2	42.9	10.2	13.3	11.6	11.6	11.6
170	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	6.1	7.6	6.4	6	6.8	83.9	87.1	85.4	84.5	84.9	16.1	12.9	14.6	15.5	15.1	14.5	19	16.3	15.6	17.4
171	Timor-Leste	9.4	6.4	9.6	7.4	9.8	90.5	85.4	88.6	74	59.5	9.5	14.6	11.4	26	40.5	9	5.8	9	5.8	9
172	Togo	3	3.5	4	3	2.8	50.2	59.6	62.8	48.7	48.6	49.8	40.4	37.2	51.3	51.4	8.3	9.7	12.8	7.9	9.3
173	Tonga	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.5	59.8	61.2	60.7	60.5	61.6	40.2	38.8	39.3	39.5	38.4	7.8	9.6	12.7	11.6	10.9
174	Trinidad and Tobago	4.5	4.8	4.5	3.9	4	43	46.5	46.5	45.9	43.3	57	53.5	53.5	54.1	56.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.4
175	Tunisia	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.4	77.7	76.7	75.9	74.3	75.7	22.3	23.3	24.1	25.7	24.3	15.5	15	14.9	14.2	15.1
176	Turkey	4.2	4.8	4.9	5	5	71.6	71.9	71.1	71.1	71	28.4	28.1	28.9	28.9	29	10.8	11.5	9.1	9	9.1
177	Turkmenistan	4.7	5	5	4	4.1	75.6	70.3	68	74.5	73.3	24.4	29.7	32	25.5	26.7	12	14.4	17.5	11.5	18.2
178	Tuvalu	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.4	59.1	59.3	57.3	53.5	53.4	40.9	40.7	42.7	46.5	46.6	5.4	3.7	3.6	3.3	2.9
179	Uganda	3.9	4	4.1	5.6	5.9	29.1	38	40.9	56.1	57.5	70.9	62	59.1	43.9	42.5	6.5	8.1	8.4	16.4	16.4
180	Ukraine	5.4	5	4.3	4.2	4.3	75	71.7	68.3	68.2	67.8	25	28.3	31.7	31.8	32.2	9.3	8	8.3	7.6	7.6
181	United Arab Emirates	3.6	4	3.7	3.5	3.5	76.7	77	75.8	75.9	75.8	23.3	23	24.2	24.1	24.2	28.9	28.8	27.9	31.5	32.3
182	United Kingdom	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.6	80.1	80.2	80.5	80.9	82.2	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.1	17.8	13.4	13.9	14.8	15	15.4
183	United Republic of Tanzania	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	45.9	47.1	43.4	47.1	46.7	54.1	52.9	56.6	52.9	53.3	14.4	13.1	12.4	12.1	12.1
184	United States of America	13	13	13	13.1	13.9	45.3	44.5	44.2	44.2	44.4	54.7	55.5	55.8	55.8	55.6	16.8	16.9	16.9	17.2	17.6
185	Uruguay	10	10.2	10.7	10.9	10.9	40.8	41	48.2	46.6	46.3	59.2	59	51.8	53.4	53.7	12.1	12.5	14.9	14.9	14.9
186	Uzbekistan	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.6	72.7	75.1	74	74.9	74.5	27.3	24.9	26	25.1	25.5	9.3	8.8	8.6	9.6	9.2
187	Vanuatu	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	65.5	65.4	63.6	60.9	59.2	34.5	34.6	36.4	39.1	40.8	10.2	8.7	10.3	10.1	9.7
188	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.9	6	57.1	54.4	53.9	57.1	62.1	42.9	45.6	46.1	42.9	37.9	12.5	12.4	13.6	13.8	14.7
189	Viet Nam	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.1	31.5	32.7	32.7	28.5	28.5	68.5	67.3	67.3	71.5	71.5	5.6	7.1	6.7	6.1	6.1
190	Yemen	3.8	4.4	4	4	4.5	30.4	39.5	32.5	34.6	34.1	69.6	60.5	67.5	65.4	65.9	3.5	4.8	4.8	3.9	4
191	Zambia	6	6	5.7	5.5	5.7	55.1	56.9	54.8	52.5	53.1	44.9	43.1	45.2	47.5	46.9	13.1	12.5	13.7	13.6	13.5
192	Zimbabwe	9.3	11.4	7.9	7.4	6.2	59.1	55.9	48.9	50.7	45.3	40.9	44.1	51.1	49.3	54.7	15.4	12.2	10	7.1	8

^a See explanatory notes for sources and methods.

n/a Used when the information accessed indicates that a cell should have an entry but no estimates could be made.

0 Used when no evidence of the schemes to which the cell relates exist. Some estimates yielding a ratio inferior to 0.04% are shown as 0.

Member State	External resources for health as % of total expenditure on health					Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health					Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health					Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
166	Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0	71.6	72.3	72.1	72.6	70.4	72	72.6	74.5	74.1	73.9	25.7	25.2	23.3	23.6	23.8
167	Syrian Arab Republic	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
168	Tajikistan	5.6	6.2	3.1	7.6	7.4	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
169	Thailand	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	30.2	25.8	26.9	27	26.8	86.2	84.9	84.9	85	85	8.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6
170	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.5	96.3	96.8	94.8	91.9	87.5	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
171	Timor-Leste	41.8	66.7	87.2	64.6	53.8	0.9	1.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	93	88.6	75.8	43.1	20.8	0	0	0	0	0
172	Togo	8.1	9.8	5.3	31.2	8.1	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
173	Tonga	6.3	5.9	8.8	10.2	20.7	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
174	Trinidad and Tobago	5.2	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.8	0	0	0	0	0	86.9	87.1	86.4	85.7	86.5	6.2	6.2	6.7	7.6	7.1
175	Tunisia	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	45.3	52.7	54.9	57.3	53.4	77.2	76	77.1	78	77.6	22.8	24	22.9	22	22.4
176	Turkey	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0	38.8	43.8	28.4	28.4	28.6	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.9	98.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.2
177	Turkmenistan	2.1	2.6	1.4	0.9	0.6	8.4	16.2	23.5	26.4	26.8	71.4	76.6	78.1	72.6	73.7	28.6	23.4	21.9	27.4	26.3
178	Tuvalu	6.9	7.1	6.4	6.4	29.4	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
179	Uganda	24.4	41.7	22.9	41.2	24.8	0	0	0	0	0	54	54	55.4	55.6	53.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
180	Ukraine	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
181	United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	69.4	69.5	67	66	65.6	16.4	16.9	19	19.1	19.1
182	United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	53.5	55.1	54.7	55	55.3	17	17.2	16.7	16.7	17.2
183	United Republic of Tanzania	16	22	35.3	30	29.5	0	0	0	0	0	87	87.5	83.5	83	83.1	0	0	4.5	4.4	4.4
184	United States of America	0	0	0	0	0	32.1	33.3	33.3	33.9	32.9	27.6	28	27.6	27.2	26.5	61.2	61	61.7	62.8	64.1
185	Uruguay	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.8	45.6	46.8	37.6	34.7	35.8	33.5	32.9	33.2	31.2	30.4	66.5	67.1	66.8	68.8	69.6
186	Uzbekistan	1	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
187	Vanuatu	20	30.4	28.7	28.5	8.4	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
188	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	1.3	1.2	1	0.4	0.1	20.9	18.6	25	24.7	20.2	78.6	77.9	79.9	73.8	95.4	4.6	4.8	4.4	4	4.6
189	Viet Nam	5.6	2.8	3.4	2.7	2.6	13	11.5	9.5	10.9	10.9	93.5	89.7	86.5	87.7	87.6	0	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.2
190	Yemen	6.2	5.2	5.1	4.1	3.7	0	0	0	0	0	87.4	87.9	88.2	87.8	88.7	0	0	0	0	0
191	Zambia	23.5	26.1	40.1	33.5	48.7	0	0	0	0	0	70.9	74.1	70.7	71.1	71.8	0	0	0	0	0
192	Zimbabwe	2.3	17.2	13	12.5	7.8	0	0	0	0	0	67	75.2	44.9	48	52.2	21	16.4	39.6	39.2	34.8