THE GLOBAL IMPACT OF HIV/AIDS

Estimated number of adults infected with HIV, by WHO region, 1980–2003
THE IMPACT OF HIV/AIDS IN AFRICA

Trends in life expectancy in sub-Saharan Africa and two selected countries, 1970–2010

Life expectancy in Africa, with and without HIV/AIDS, 2002
THE IMPACT OF HIV/AIDS IN AFRICA

HIV prevalence among pregnant women attending antenatal clinics in areas of sub-Saharan Africa, 1997–2002

Deaths from HIV/AIDS among health workers in Malawi, 1990–2000
HIV/AIDS: THE TREATMENT GAP

Estimated worldwide coverage with antiretroviral treatment, end 2003

Coverage
- 75%–100%
- 50%–74.9%
- 25%–49.9%
- 10%–24.9%
- Less than 10%
- No reports of people on treatment

HIV/AIDS: 3 BY 5 INITIATIVE

Countries that have requested assistance under the 3 by 5 initiative, as of 3 March 2004

Note: Over 90% of people needing antiretroviral therapy are found in 34 high-burden countries
HIV/AIDS: 3 BY 5 INITIATIVE

Projected costs of the 3 by 5 initiative (total: US$ 5.5 billion), 2004–2005

- Antiretroviral therapy: 41.7%
- Prophylaxis of opportunistic infections: 1.9%
- Treatment of opportunistic infections: 19%
- HIV testing: 0.5%
- Palliative care: 9.7%
- Programme costs: 4.2%
- Universal precautions: 10.8%
- Treatment monitoring: 1.5%
- Programme costs: 4.2%
- Other prevention: 10.8%
- Palliative care: 9.7%
- Prophylaxis of opportunistic infections: 1.9%
- Treatment of opportunistic infections: 19%
- HIV testing: 0.5%
- Universal precautions: 10.8%
- Treatment monitoring: 1.5%
- Programme costs: 4.2%
- Other prevention: 10.8%

HIV/AIDS: IMPACT OF PREVENTION EFFORTS

Current and projected impact of HIV prevention efforts

- Cambodia
- Thailand
The World Health Report 2004 – Changing History
Published May 2004 in English, French and Spanish.

The World Health Report 2004 full press kit can be obtained on the WHO internet home page http://www.who.int/whr/

Copies of The World Health Report 2004 can be ordered from: bookorders@who.int

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