

**Annex Table 2a Under-five mortality rates: estimates for 2003,<sup>a</sup> annual average percent change 1990–2003, and availability of data 1980–2003**

Figures computed by WHO to ensure comparability; they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Member State	Under-5 mortality rate (both sexes) <sup>a</sup>					Data from available sources							
	per 1000 live births		Annual average percent change			1980–1989		1990–1999		2000–2003		Latest available year	
	2003	Uncertainty	1990–1994	1995–1999	2000–2003	VR/SRS <sup>b</sup>	Survey/Census <sup>c</sup>	VR/SRS <sup>b</sup>	Survey/Census <sup>c</sup>	VR/SRS <sup>b</sup>	Survey/Census <sup>c</sup>	VR/SRS	Survey/Census
1 Afghanistan	257	206 - 308	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	1	...	2000
2 Albania	21	19 - 23	-5.5	-5.9	-6.0	7	0	10	0	4	1	2003	2000
3 Algeria	41	31 - 49	-4.4	-3.9	-3.2	6	1	1	2	1	1	2000	2000
4 Andorra	5	5 - 6	...	...	...	0	0	6	0	1	0	2000	...
5 Angola	260	225 - 293	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	1	0	1	...	2000
6 Antigua and Barbuda	12	9 - 16	...	-6.5	-6.5	6	0	10	0	0	0	1999	...
7 Argentina	17	16 - 19	-3.9	-4.5	-3.5	10	1	10	1	3	0	2002	1991
8 Armenia	33	29 - 38	-4.0	-5.5	-3.3	10	0	10	0	4	1	2003	2000
9 Australia	6	5 - 6	-6.1	-2.2	-3.6	10	0	10	0	2	0	2001	...
10 Austria	6	4 - 7	-7.1	-2.9	-1.1	10	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...
11 Azerbaijan	91	77 - 104	-1.4	-1.0	-0.9	10	0	10	0	3	2	2002	2001
12 Bahamas	14	11 - 18	-4.5	-5.9	-5.9	10	0	10	0	1	0	2000	...
13 Bahrain	9	8 - 10	-1.7	-1.7	-17.3	9	1	10	1	3	0	2002	1995
14 Bangladesh	69	65 - 75	-4.2	-6.7	-5.7	6	4	0	13	0	2	1987	2001
15 Barbados	13	8 - 18	0.0	-2.6	-2.6	10	0	10	0	2	0	2001	...
16 Belarus	10	9 - 11	1.7	-5.1	-7.0	9	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...
17 Belgium	5	5 - 6	-5.3	-4.0	-5.6	10	0	10	0	2	0	2001	...
18 Belize	39	31 - 48	-2.2	-1.4	-1.4	10	0	10	1	1	0	2000	1991
19 Benin	154	139 - 169	-1.7	-1.2	-1.2	0	2	0	2	0	1	...	2000
20 Bhutan	85	68 - 101	-4.3	-5.5	-5.3	0	1	0	1	0	1	...	2000
21 Bolivia	66	60 - 73	-5.2	-4.0	-4.0	0	3	0	3	0	1	...	2000
22 Bosnia and Herzegovina	17	15 - 20	-2.9	-1.1	-1.1	5	0	3	0	0	0	1999	...
23 Botswana	112	96 - 128	2.6	8.9	3.5	0	3	0	2	0	1	...	2000
24 Brazil	35	31 - 40	-4.4	-4.1	-3.2	10	4	10	1	1	0	2000	1996
25 Brunei Darussalam	6	5 - 6	-4.0	-5.7	-5.8	8	0	10	0	1	0	2000	...
26 Bulgaria	15	14 - 16	-0.3	-1.5	-2.8	10	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...
27 Burkina Faso	207	187 - 227	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0	1	0	5	0	0	...	1999
28 Burundi	190	159 - 222	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	1	0	1	0	1	...	2000
29 Cambodia	140	124 - 158	0.9	2.4	1.2	0	0	0	2	0	1	...	2000
30 Cameroon	166	148 - 184	2.3	1.3	0.0	0	0	0	2	0	1	...	2000
31 Canada	6	5 - 6	-3.1	-3.5	-2.1	10	0	10	0	2	0	2001	...
32 Cape Verde	35	30 - 40	-3.5	-4.4	-4.4	4	0	3	1	0	0	1998	1998
33 Central African Republic	180	156 - 204	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	1	0	1	0	1	...	2000
34 Chad	200	175 - 227	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	2	0	1	...	2000
35 Chile	9	7 - 12	-5.9	-3.0	-7.8	10	1	10	1	3	0	2002	1992
36 China	37	31 - 44	-1.3	-2.8	-2.5	2	5	10	22	1	1	2000	2000
37 Colombia	21	19 - 24	-4.2	-3.7	-3.7	8	3	10	2	3	1	2002	2000
38 Comoros	73	59 - 85	-3.6	-3.9	-3.9	0	1	0	1	0	1	...	2000
39 Congo	108	89 - 128	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
40 Cook Islands	21	20 - 23	-2.0	-3.7	-3.7	10	0	10	0	2	0	2001	...
41 Costa Rica	10	9 - 11	-1.2	-5.6	-5.6	10	3	10	0	3	0	2002	1986
42 Côte d'Ivoire	193	161 - 223	2.2	1.5	0.7	0	2	0	3	0	0	...	1998
43 Croatia	7	6 - 8	-4.7	-4.1	-2.4	8	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...
44 Cuba	7	6 - 9	-3.0	-4.9	-6.8	10	2	10	0	3	0	2002	1987
45 Cyprus	6	5 - 6	-6.0	-6.6	-3.7	10	0	10	0	3	0	2002	...
46 Czech Republic	5	4 - 5	-6.9	-9.8	-2.2	8	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...
47 Democratic People's Republic of Korea	55	39 - 72	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	1	0	0	...	1993
48 Democratic Republic of the Congo	205	180 - 229	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	1	0	2	0	1	...	2001
49 Denmark	5	5 - 6	-7.2	-1.5	-1.7	10	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...
50 Djibouti	138	93 - 183	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	0	0	0	1	0	0	...	1991

Member State	Under-5 mortality rate (both sexes) <sup>a</sup>					Data from available sources							
	per 1000 live births		Annual average percent change			1980–1989		1990–1999		2000–2003		Latest available year	
	2003	Uncertainty	1990–1994	1995–1999	2000–2003	VR/SRS <sup>b</sup>	Survey/Census <sup>c</sup>	VR/SRS <sup>b</sup>	Survey/Census <sup>c</sup>	VR/SRS <sup>b</sup>	Survey/Census <sup>c</sup>	VR/SRS	Survey/Census
51 Dominica	12	11 - 14	-2.6	-2.5	-2.3	10	0	10	0	0	0	1999	...
52 Dominican Republic	35	29 - 40	-4.0	-5.5	-4.7	10	4	9	3	0	1	1999	2002
53 Ecuador	27	24 - 30	-5.5	-5.7	-5.7	10	4	10	3	1	0	2000	1999
54 Egypt	39	36 - 43	-7.3	-7.1	-7.0	9	4	10	4	1	1	2000	2000
55 El Salvador	36	31 - 42	-4.8	-3.2	-3.2	10	2	9	6	0	1	1999	2002
56 Equatorial Guinea	146	121 - 169	-3.2	-2.3	-2.3	0	1	0	0	0	0	...	1983
57 Eritrea	85	70 - 100	-3.7	-4.5	-4.5	0	0	0	1	0	2	...	2002
58 Estonia	8	7 - 9	3.2	-9.9	-11.5	9	0	10	0	3	0	2002	...
59 Ethiopia	169	133 - 202	-1.2	-1.7	-1.4	0	2	0	4	0	1	...	2000
60 Fiji	20	17 - 24	-4.3	-2.5	-2.5	8	0	8	0	1	0	2000	...
61 Finland	4	3 - 5	-6.2	-2.6	-1.8	10	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...
62 France	5	4 - 6	-7.1	-2.3	-4.6	10	0	10	0	3	0	2002	...
63 Gabon	91	82 - 100	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	1	...	2000
64 Gambia	123	105 - 141	-2.3	-1.3	-1.3	0	1	0	3	0	1	...	2000
65 Georgia	45	40 - 49	-0.9	0.0	0.0	9	0	9	1	2	0	2001	1999
66 Germany	5	4 - 5	-6.1	-3.9	-4.4	10	0	10	0	2	0	2001	...
67 Ghana	95	85 - 104	-2.5	-1.9	-1.6	0	1	1	3	0	0	1999	1998
68 Greece	6	5 - 6	-3.4	-5.3	-6.0	10	0	10	0	2	0	2001	...
69 Grenada	23	17 - 28	-2.3	-4.7	-4.7	3	0	7	0	0	0	1996	...
70 Guatemala	47	40 - 54	-4.8	-3.7	-3.9	9	4	10	2	0	0	1999	1999
71 Guinea	160	145 - 175	-2.8	-3.4	-2.9	0	0	0	2	0	0	...	1999
72 Guinea-Bissau	204	183 - 224	-1.5	-1.8	-1.8	0	0	0	1	0	1	...	2000
73 Guyana	69	42 - 96	-1.4	-2.5	-2.5	3	0	5	0	0	0	1996	...
74 Haiti	119	102 - 135	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	3	3	2	1	0	1	1999	2000
75 Honduras	41	36 - 46	-3.6	-2.6	-1.4	4	4	0	2	0	2	1983	2001
76 Hungary	9	7 - 10	-6.3	-2.2	-8.0	10	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...
77 Iceland	3	3 - 4	-3.1	-10.2	-1.7	10	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...
78 India	87	76 - 99	-3.3	-2.0	-2.4	0	2	10	2	1	0	2000	1998
79 Indonesia	41	32 - 54	-6.2	-6.2	-5.3	0	2	0	7	0	3	...	2002
80 Iran, Islamic Republic of	39	31 - 47	-5.3	-4.4	-3.8	2	1	1	9	2	1	2001	2000
81 Iraq	125	96 - 157	19.5	0.5	0.0	0	2	0	4	0	0	...	1999
82 Ireland	6	5 - 7	-5.3	-1.4	-5.9	10	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...
83 Israel	6	6 - 7	-6.7	-4.3	-2.6	10	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...
84 Italy	5	4 - 6	-4.7	-6.4	-3.3	10	0	10	0	2	0	2001	...
85 Jamaica	20	17 - 23	0.0	0.0	0.0	10	2	6	0	0	1	1999	2000
86 Japan	4	4 - 4	-1.6	-5.3	-4.0	10	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...
87 Jordan	28	22 - 34	-2.6	-3.0	-2.7	1	2	1	6	1	1	2001	2002
88 Kazakhstan	73	56 - 90	1.3	1.7	0.0	9	0	10	2	4	0	2003	1999
89 Kenya	123	108 - 138	2.7	1.6	0.8	0	3	0	3	0	1	...	2003
90 Kiribati	66	58 - 74	-2.7	-1.9	-1.9	0	0	9	0	2	0	2001	...
91 Kuwait	12	11 - 13	...	-4.0	2.1	10	2	9	0	4	0	2003	1987
92 Kyrgyzstan	68	53 - 84	-1.6	-1.1	-0.9	9	0	10	1	4	0	2003	1997
93 Lao People's Democratic Republic	91	81 - 99	-3.8	-4.8	-4.8	0	0	0	3	0	0	...	1995
94 Latvia	13	10 - 15	3.7	-9.2	-1.1	10	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...
95 Lebanon	31	27 - 35	-1.7	-1.2	-1.2	0	0	3	1	0	1	1999	2000
96 Lesotho	84	74 - 95	-3.0	-2.4	-2.4	0	1	0	1	0	1	...	2001
97 Liberia	235	177 - 310	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	1	0	0	0	0	...	1986
98 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	16	14 - 18	-7.1	-7.2	-7.2	1	0	0	1	0	0	1981	1995
99 Lithuania	9	7 - 10	2.8	-6.4	-8.0	9	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...
100 Luxembourg	4	4 - 6	-11.1	-0.3	-5.4	10	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...

**Annex Table 2a Under-five mortality rates: estimates for 2003,<sup>a</sup> annual average percent change 1990–2003, and availability of data 1980–2003**

Figures computed by WHO to ensure comparability; they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Member State	Under-5 mortality rate (both sexes) <sup>a</sup>						Data from available sources							
	per 1000 live births		Annual average percent change			1980–1989		1990–1999		2000–2003		Latest available year		
	2003	Uncertainty	1990–1994	1995–1999	2000–2003	VR/SRS <sup>b</sup>	Survey/Census <sup>c</sup>	VR/SRS <sup>b</sup>	Survey/Census <sup>c</sup>	VR/SRS <sup>b</sup>	Survey/Census <sup>c</sup>	VR/SRS	Survey/Census	
101 Madagascar	126	109 - 143	-1.5	-2.6	-2.7	0	0	0	2	0	1	...	2000	
102 Malawi	178	157 - 201	-2.2	-2.7	-1.7	0	3	0	2	0	1	...	2000	
103 Malaysia	7	6 - 8	-9.7	-6.5	-6.5	8	0	10	0	1	0	2000	...	
104 Maldives	72	63 - 81	-3.8	-3.4	-3.4	10	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...	
105 Mali	220	180 - 260	-1.4	-0.8	-0.5	0	2	0	1	0	2	...	2001	
106 Malta	6	5 - 7	-0.4	-8.2	-4.7	10	0	10	0	3	0	2002	...	
107 Marshall Islands	61	50 - 72	-2.5	-3.4	-3.4	4	0	8	0	0	0	1997	...	
108 Mauritania	184	161 - 207	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	2	0	2	0	2	...	2001	
109 Mauritius	17	11 - 23	-1.7	-3.4	-2.9	10	0	10	0	3	0	2002	...	
110 Mexico	28	24 - 32	-4.6	-3.7	-2.0	10	2	10	2	3	0	2002	1992	
111 Micronesia, Federated States of	23	18 - 28	-3.6	-1.5	-1.6	4	0	5	0	0	0	1994	...	
112 Monaco	4	4 - 5	...	-2.3	-5.3	5	0	0	0	0	0	1987	...	
113 Mongolia	68	54 - 81	-3.0	-3.4	-3.4	3	0	10	2	4	0	2003	1998	
114 Morocco	39	32 - 45	-6.4	-5.5	-5.5	0	4	8	3	0	0	1998	1997	
115 Mozambique	158	142 - 175	-2.0	-3.4	-3.9	0	1	0	4	0	0	...	1999	
116 Myanmar	106	80 - 133	-2.1	-1.2	-0.9	3	1	10	2	2	0	2001	1999	
117 Namibia	65	54 - 75	-2.2	-2.2	-2.1	0	0	0	1	0	2	...	2001	
118 Nauru	30	26 - 35	...	0.0	0.0	0	0	3	1	0	0	1995	1992	
119 Nepal	82	69 - 96	-3.7	-4.6	-4.6	0	3	0	3	0	1	...	2001	
120 Netherlands	6	5 - 6	-5.5	-1.2	-3.1	10	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...	
121 New Zealand	6	5 - 7	-4.8	-1.8	-6.6	10	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...	
122 Nicaragua	38	32 - 45	-5.2	-3.7	-3.7	3	1	9	2	3	1	2002	2001	
123 Niger	262	219 - 303	-1.6	-1.8	-1.0	0	1	0	3	0	1	...	2000	
124 Nigeria	198	173 - 227	0.3	-2.9	-1.1	0	1	0	4	0	1	...	2003	
125 Niue	33	14 - 73	...	...	...	10	0	10	0	1	0	2000	...	
126 Norway	4	4 - 5	-10.0	-1.1	-4.5	10	0	10	0	3	0	2002	...	
127 Oman	12	11 - 15	-9.7	-4.9	-4.9	0	0	0	2	0	0	...	1995	
128 Pakistan	103	90 - 115	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	0	11	0	9	0	2	...	2001	
129 Palau	28	22 - 35	-1.8	-1.3	-1.3	5	0	10	0	0	0	1999	...	
130 Panama	24	21 - 26	-2.5	-2.8	-2.8	10	1	10	1	3	0	2002	1990	
131 Papua New Guinea	93	76 - 110	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	1	1	0	2	0	0	1980	1996	
132 Paraguay	29	23 - 35	-1.7	-1.8	-1.8	10	1	9	2	2	0	2002	1992	
133 Peru	34	31 - 37	-5.6	-6.9	-6.9	10	3	9	3	1	1	2000	2000	
134 Philippines	36	29 - 44	-4.5	-4.4	-3.6	10	2	9	2	1	0	2000	1998	
135 Poland	8	7 - 9	-4.0	-8.8	-5.1	10	0	10	0	3	0	2002	...	
136 Portugal	6	5 - 7	-7.9	-5.1	-6.5	10	0	10	0	3	0	2002	...	
137 Qatar	13	10 - 16	-8.9	0.0	-6.0	8	0	9	1	3	0	2002	1991	
138 Republic of Korea	5	4 - 5	-6.6	-3.4	-3.3	9	2	10	0	4	0	2003	1985	
139 Republic of Moldova	32	24 - 40	-0.6	-1.7	-1.0	9	0	10	0	4	1	2003	2000	
140 Romania	20	19 - 21	-3.3	-2.9	-4.0	10	0	10	0	3	0	2002	...	
141 Russian Federation	16	16 - 16	1.2	-2.4	-6.4	10	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...	
142 Rwanda	203	183 - 222	3.9	-0.6	0.0	0	1	0	3	0	1	...	2000	
143 Saint Kitts and Nevis	22	19 - 26	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	10	0	10	0	1	0	2000	...	
144 Saint Lucia	14	12 - 17	-7.6	0.0	-6.3	10	0	10	0	2	0	2001	...	
145 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	22	19 - 26	-2.7	0.7	-0.5	10	0	10	0	0	0	1999	...	
146 Samoa	24	21 - 28	-7.1	-2.1	-2.2	1	0	2	1	2	1	2002	2000	
147 San Marino	4	3 - 5	-10.2	-11.6	-4.3	10	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...	
148 Sao Tome and Principe	118	95 - 141	0.0	0.0	0.0	3	0	0	0	0	1	1987	2000	
149 Saudi Arabia	27	23 - 33	-5.0	-3.1	-3.1	0	1	0	2	0	0	...	1996	
150 Senegal	137	118 - 156	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	0	1	0	6	0	1	...	2000	

Member State	Under-5 mortality rate (both sexes) <sup>a</sup>						Data from available sources							
	per 1000 live births		Annual average percent change			1980–1989		1990–1999		2000–2003		Latest available year		
	2003	Uncertainty	1990–1994	1995–1999	2000–2003	VR/SRS <sup>b</sup>	Survey/Census <sup>c</sup>	VR/SRS <sup>b</sup>	Survey/Census <sup>c</sup>	VR/SRS <sup>b</sup>	Survey/Census <sup>c</sup>	VR/SRS	Survey/Census	
151 Serbia and Montenegro	14	13 - 15	-5.8	-4.0	-4.0	8	0	10	0	1	0	2000	...	
152 Seychelles	15	12 - 19	-1.0	-3.2	-3.2	10	0	10	0	1	0	2000	...	
153 Sierra Leone	283	240 - 331	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	0	1	0	0	0	1	...	2000	
154 Singapore	3	3 - 3	-10.7	-3.9	-8.3	10	0	10	0	2	0	2001	...	
155 Slovakia	8	7 - 9	-2.5	-4.1	-6.5	8	0	10	0	3	0	2002	...	
156 Slovenia	5	3 - 6	-7.6	-3.5	-5.3	8	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...	
157 Solomon Islands	22	18 - 26	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	0	0	3	1	0	0	1999	1999	
158 Somalia	225	181 - 283	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	1	...	2000	
159 South Africa	66	58 - 74	-0.3	1.3	1.6	9	0	10	2	0	0	1999	1998	
160 Spain	5	4 - 5	-6.4	-3.5	-6.0	10	0	10	0	2	0	2001	...	
161 Sri Lanka	15	13 - 17	-4.9	-4.7	-8.5	10	1	6	1	0	0	1996	1993	
162 Sudan	93	81 - 104	-2.5	-1.8	-1.5	0	1	0	3	0	0	...	1999	
163 Suriname	39	35 - 44	-1.7	-1.4	-1.4	9	0	8	0	0	1	1997	2000	
164 Swaziland	153	140 - 166	0.0	5.2	2.5	0	1	0	0	0	1	...	2000	
165 Sweden	4	3 - 4	-8.8	-2.8	-0.8	10	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...	
166 Switzerland	5	4 - 6	-6.4	-1.2	-4.3	10	0	10	0	4	0	2003	...	
167 Syrian Arab Republic	18	16 - 19	-6.8	-6.6	-6.8	5	1	1	3	2	1	2001	2002	
168 Tajikistan	118	100 - 136	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	7	0	9	0	2	1	2001	2000	
169 Thailand	26	23 - 29	-3.2	-3.1	-3.1	10	6	10	2	3	1	2002	2000	
170 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	12	11 - 13	-6.0	-11.1	-3.6	8	0	10	0	3	0	2002	...	
171 Timor-Leste	125	104 - 146	-2.0	-2.1	-1.6	0	0	0	0	0	1	...	2000	
172 Togo	140	124 - 155	-0.8	-0.6	-0.6	0	1	0	1	0	0	...	1998	
173 Tonga	19	16 - 23	-2.7	-2.4	-2.7	0	0	6	0	1	0	2002	...	
174 Trinidad and Tobago	20	17 - 23	-5.6	2.1	0.0	10	1	9	0	0	0	1998	1987	
175 Tunisia	24	21 - 26	-6.6	-5.4	-5.4	4	3	9	1	1	0	2000	1994	
176 Turkey	39	37 - 41	-5.1	-5.6	-4.7	0	5	10	3	1	0	2000	1998	
177 Turkmenistan	102	93 - 112	-1.7	2.2	1.0	7	0	9	0	0	1	1998	2000	
178 Tuvalu	51	39 - 62	0.0	-1.1	-1.1	0	0	9	0	1	0	2000	...	
179 Uganda	140	113 - 167	-0.5	-1.5	-1.3	0	1	0	3	0	1	...	2000	
180 Ukraine	20	18 - 22	1.8	-2.6	-1.0	9	0	10	0	3	0	2002	...	
181 United Arab Emirates	8	6 - 10	-4.7	-3.9	-3.9	0	2	8	1	3	0	2002	1995	
182 United Kingdom	6	5 - 7	-5.6	-2.2	-2.5	10	0	10	0	3	0	2002	...	
183 United Republic of Tanzania	165	149 - 180	0.1	0.1	0.0	0	1	0	7	0	1	...	2000	
184 United States of America	8	7 - 9	-4.3	-1.4	-2.9	10	0	10	0	3	0	2002	...	
185 Uruguay	15	13 - 17	-2.9	-5.8	-3.0	10	1	10	0	2	0	2001	1985	
186 Uzbekistan	69	63 - 76	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	9	0	10	1	2	1	2001	2000	
187 Vanuatu	38	29 - 46	-4.4	-4.7	-4.7	0	1	0	0	0	0	...	1989	
188 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	21	19 - 23	-0.8	-2.4	-2.4	10	1	10	1	1	0	2000	1990	
189 Viet Nam	23	20 - 26	-3.7	-7.4	-8.0	0	2	0	3	0	1	...	2002	
190 Yemen	113	88 - 137	-2.4	-1.5	-1.2	0	0	0	3	0	0	...	1997	
191 Zambia	182	154 - 210	0.2	0.0	0.0	0	1	1	3	1	1	2000	2002	
192 Zimbabwe	126	111 - 141	2.4	5.4	2.5	0	4	5	4	0	0	1995	1999	

<sup>a</sup> Under-five mortality rate is the probability (expressed as per 1000 live births) of a child born in a specific year dying before reaching five years of age, if subjected to current age-specific mortality rates. The estimates presented here are the same as those published in Annex Table 1. See explanatory notes for sources and methods.

<sup>b</sup> The column "VR/SRS" – vital registration/sample registration system – shows the number of years of data from either system available at WHO.

<sup>c</sup> The column "Survey/Census" shows the number of surveys and censuses available at WHO.

... Not available.