

Annex Table 2 Selected indicators of health expenditure ratios, 1999–2003

Figures computed by WHO to assure comparability; they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative methods.

Member State	Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product					General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^a					Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^a					General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure					Member State	External resources for health as % of total expenditure on health					Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health					Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health					Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health				
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	3.2	2.8	3.2	6.7	6.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	41.1	39.5	98.5	98.5	98.1	58.9	60.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.4	7.3	Afghanistan	3	3.2	4.2	46.8	45.6	0	0	0	0	0	98.2	98	97.3	75.9	76.5	0	0	0	0	0
Albania	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.5	45.2	42.4	42.2	41.7	41.7	54.8	57.6	57.8	58.3	58.3	8.9	8.6	8.8	9	9.2	Albania	6.8	8.6	4.9	3.7	3.4	19.2	16.7	18.1	20.3	25.1	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	0	0	0	0	0
Algeria	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.1	71.9	73.3	77.4	78.9	80.8	28.1	26.7	22.6	21.1	19.2	9	9	9.5	9.6	10	Algeria	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0	40.8	35.5	33.3	29.1	28.4	97	96.7	96	95.7	95.3	2.9	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.4
Andorra	7.3	7.5	7	7.2	7.1	67.2	65.4	68.8	68.8	68.6	32.8	34.6	31.3	31.2	31.4	31.8	30.6	28.9	30.6	33.7	Andorra	0	0	0	0	0	87.5	88.1	86.2	88	89.2	77.9	77.5	70	70.6	71.1	19.9	20.3	26.7	26.5	26.3
Angola	3.2	2.5	3.3	2.4	2.8	45.3	82.2	84.6	80.9	84.2	54.7	17.8	15.4	19.1	15.8	2.4	3.4	5.5	4.1	5.3	Angola	5.7	17.5	16.7	8.3	6.7	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
Antigua and Barbuda	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.4	4.5	72.2	72	70.8	72.4	70.6	27.8	28	29.2	27.6	29.4	11.8	12.1	10.8	12.1	10.8	Antigua and Barbuda	3.8	3.8	3.4	1	2.2	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Argentina	9.1	8.9	9.5	8.6	8.9	56.5	55.4	53.6	52.1	48.6	43.5	44.6	46.4	47.9	51.4	15	14.7	14.3	15.2	14.7	Argentina	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	58.7	59.3	58.5	57.9	56.8	64	63.3	62.4	60.3	55.6	31.9	32.6	31.1	32.7	38.2
Armenia	6	6.3	6.5	5.8	6	22.9	15.2	20.5	20	20.2	77.1	84.8	79.5	80	79.8	5.1	3.9	5.7	5.3	5.4	Armenia	19	13	21.9	22.2	17.2	0	0	0	0	0	82.2	91	79.6	79.4	80.6	n/a	n/a	0.1	0.1	n/a
Australia	8.7	9	9.2	9.3	9.5	69.5	68.9	67.8	68.1	67.5	30.5	31.1	32.2	31.9	32.5	16.9	16.8	16.9	17.7	17.7	Australia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62.5	65.2	65.9	67.6	67.8	21.8	21.9	23.7	23.3	23.9
Austria	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	67.7	68.1	67	67.8	67.6	32.3	31.9	33	32.2	32.4	9.7	10	9.8	10	10	Austria	0	0	0	0	0	63.5	64	65.4	65.5	65.8	62.9	63.8	58.9	59.8	59.2	22.9	23	22.9	23.6	23.5
Azerbaijan	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	21	21.3	22.3	21.5	23.8	79	78.7	77.7	78.5	76.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	2.9	2.8	Azerbaijan	1	2.1	4.1	1.9	1.9	0	0	0	0	0	96.3	96	96.1	96.2	96.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Bahamas	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	46.8	47.2	47.5	48.6	47.5	53.2	52.8	52.5	51.4	52.5	14.4	14.3	13.6	14.6	13.9	Bahamas	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.5	58.6	58.6	58.6	58.6	58.4
Bahrain	4.7	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.1	69.2	67	67.6	67.8	69.2	30.8	33	32.4	32.2	30.8	11.2	10	10.1	8.7	8.8	Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	72.1	68.7	65.8	62.4	61.2	22.7	25.4	24.2	24.1	22
Bangladesh	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	27.2	25.6	25.8	29.6	31.3	72.8	74.4	74.2	70.4	68.7	4.7	4.3	4.7	5.4	5.8	Bangladesh	12.2	12.9	13.3	12.9	12.4	0	0	0	0	0	88.8	86.5	86	85.9	85.8	0	0	0	0.1	0.1
Barbados	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.9	6.9	65.4	65.8	67.6	68.4	69.4	34.6	34.2	32.4	31.6	30.6	12	12	12.2	12.3	11.1	Barbados	4.2	4	4.4	4.2	2.7	0	0	0	0	0	77.2	77.3	76.9	77.2	77.2	22.8	22.7	23.1	22.8	22.8
Belarus	6.1	6.1	6.6	6.4	5.5	81	80.1	75.5	73.9	71.2	19	19.9	24.5	26.1	28.8	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.1	8.3	Belarus	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	n/a	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.9	6.1	70.2	70.4	74.7	79.7	80.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Belgium	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.4	69.4	69.3	70.8	70.3	67.2	30.6	30.7	29.2	29.7	32.8	11.8	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.4	Belgium	0	0	0	0	0	87.3	87.6	87.4	88.8	88.4	80.9	80.2	79.5	80.5	66.6	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.6	6
Belize	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	48.6	48	45.1	47.4	49.3	51.4	52	54.9	52.6	50.7	5.5	5.3	5	5.3	5	Belize	3.1	2.9	8.5	8	7.3	0	0	12.5	21.6	22.8	100	100	100	100	100	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Benin	4.8	4.7	5	4.7	4.4	43.8	44.5	46.9	43.5	43.1	56.2	55.5	53.1	56.5	56.9	11.1	10	9.8	8	9.8	Benin	14.6	16.8	12.2	8.5	11.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	91	91	90.6	90.3	90.3	8.4	8.4	8.7	9	9
Bhutan	4.5	4.2	5.2	3.6	3.1	88.5	87.7	89.8	85.2	83.5	11.5	12.3	10.2	14.8	16.5	8.7	7.2	11.2	8.3	7.6	Bhutan	32.5	31.2	45.7	23.9	18.6	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
Bolivia	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.7	58.1	60.1	59.3	62.8	64	41.9	39.9	40.7	37.2	36	10.5	9.9	10.4	11.6	11.9	Bolivia	5.7	6	7.1	7.4	7.3	60.9	62	65.2	65	65	83.8	81.6	77.9	78.9	79.3	5.5	8.1	12	10.8	10.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10.7	9.7	9.1	9	9.5	56.7	52	48.8	49.2	50.7	43.3	48	51.2	50.8	49.3	8.9	7.8	7.9	8.6	11.4	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.9	5.2	3	1.8	1.5	79	78	79	83.5	77.5	100	100	100	100	100	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Botswana	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.1	5.6	54.3	57.2	50.4	54	58.2	45.7	42.8	49.6	46	41.8	6.7	7.4	6	6.4	7.5	Botswana	2.2	1.8	2.9	3.4	2.9	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	30.3	31.3	31.5	29.7	28.8	22.7	20.6	20	19.6	21.8
Brazil	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.6	42.8	41	42.9	44.8	45.3	57.2	59	57.1	55.2	54.7	9.3	8.5	9.2	9.7	10.3	Brazil	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	67.1	64.9	64.1	64.2	64.2	32.9	35.1	35.9	35.8	35.8
Brunei Darussalam	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	73.1	83.5	77	78.5	80	26.9	16.5	23	21.5	20	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.7	5.2	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	6	6.2	7.2	7.9	7.5	65.4	59.2	56.1	56.6	54.5	34.6	40.8	43.9	43.4	45.5	9.8	8.6	9.6	11.3	10.1	Bulgaria	0.5	2	1.5	1.3	1	9.9	13	35.8	40.6	51.6	99	99	99.2	98.4	98.4	0	0	0.1	0.9	0.9
Burkina Faso	5.4	5.2	5	5.4	5.6	44	42.4	39.5	44.2	46.8	56	57.6	60.5	55.8	53.2	10	9.4	10.5	12.8	12.7	Burkina Faso	10.2	9.9	10.1	7	7.4	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.7	1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Burundi	3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	19.9	17.9	21.6	21	23.3	80.1	82.1	78.4	79	76.7	2.8	2	2.2	2	2	Burundi	10.7	8	10.6	10.3	14.1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	100	100	100	100	100	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Cambodia	10.8	11	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.1	14.2	14.9	17.1	19.3	89.9	85.8	85.1	82.9	80.7	7.5	10.4	9.3	9.9	11.8	Cambodia	13.4	18.8	19.7	11.5	18.5	0	0	0	0	0	90.1	85.4	84.6	85.2	86.2	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.2	24.4	28	27.6	27.6	28.9	75.6	72	72.4	72.4	71.1	7.2	9.6	8	8.4	8	Cameroon	5.2	6	6.9	2.3	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	94.2	93.3	93.4	93.6	98.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Canada	9	8.9	9.4	9.6	9.9	70.3	70.3	70.1	69.7	69.9	29.7	29.7	29.9	30.3	30.1	14.6	15.1	15.5	16.1	16.7	Canada	0	0	0	0	0	1.9	2	2	2	2.1	55	53.6	51.1	50.4	49.6	37.9	39	41.6	42.1	42.3
Cape Verde	4.5	4.6	5	5	4.6	73.9	73.5	75.8	75.1	73.2	26.1	26.5	24.2	24.9	26.8	9	9.6	12.4	11.1	11.1	Cape Verde	8.4	13.5	15.1	15.2	10	36.9	36.1	35.1	33.6	35.5	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
Central African Republic	3.6	4	3.9	4	4	38	41.1	38.6	41.2	38.6	62	58.9	61.4	58.8	61.4	6.7	10	11.5	11.2	12.4	Central African Republic	20	20	15.4	13.4	2.9	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	95.1	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Chad	6.1	6.7	6.8	6.3	6.5	33.6	42	40.9	35.5	39.9	66.4	58	59.1	64.5	60.1	11.9	13.1	13.8	9.4	10.5	Chad	29.1	36.6	33.8	17	11.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	96.7	96.5	96.6	96.5	96.3	0.3	0.4	0.4</		

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Member State	Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product					General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^a					Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^a					General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure					Member State	External resources for health as % of total expenditure on health					Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health					Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health					Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health				
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Equatorial Guinea	2.8	2	1.7	1.8	1.5	60.8	67.6	70.2	72.2	67.5	39.2	32.4	29.8	27.8	32.5	9.9	11	10.1	8.8	7	Equatorial Guinea	9.2	7.7	5.9	3.6	5.5	0	0	0	0	0	91.8	83.9	81.3	80.5	80.5	0	0	0	0	0
Eritrea	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	70.3	66.9	59.2	50.9	45.5	29.7	33.1	40.8	49.1	54.5	2.9	4.4	4.6	3.9	4	Eritrea	20.2	30.6	24.1	22.5	19.6	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	6	5.5	5.1	5	5.3	81	77.5	78.6	77.1	77.1	19	22.5	21.4	22.9	22.9	11.4	11.1	10.7	10.6	11.2	Estonia	3.6	0.9	0	0	0.1	82.1	86	86.1	86	84.9	74.4	88.5	88.9	87.6	88.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Ethiopia	5.4	5.7	5.8	6	5.9	53	54.6	53.2	56.9	58.4	47	45.4	46.8	43.1	41.6	8.9	9.3	10.5	9.9	9.6	Ethiopia	22.6	19.3	23.4	21.7	26	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	79.7	79.1	79.8	79.3	78.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Fiji	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.7	65.2	65.2	66.4	66.4	61.3	34.8	34.8	33.6	33.6	38.7	7.3	8.1	7.9	8.3	7.8	Fiji	11.1	10.9	10.3	5.7	13.4	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	6.9	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.4	75.3	75.1	75.9	76.3	76.5	24.7	24.9	24.1	23.7	23.5	10	10.2	10.7	11	11.2	Finland	0	0	0	0	0	19.8	20.4	20.8	21.1	21.5	82.2	82	81.8	81.7	81.2	10.8	10.5	10.4	10	10.2
France	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.7	10.1	76	75.8	75.9	76.1	76.3	24	24.2	24.1	23.9	23.7	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.8	14.2	France	0	0	0	0	0	96.7	96.6	96.5	96.6	96.7	43	43.4	43.3	42.5	42.2	52.6	52.2	52.5	53.2	53.5
Gabon	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	68.4	73.1	73	69.8	66.6	31.6	26.9	27	30.2	33.4	10.9	13.9	9.9	10.7	12.8	Gabon	2.4	1	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	100	100	100	100	100	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Gambia	7	7.9	7.8	7.5	8.1	32.3	40.5	40.1	40.9	40	67.7	59.5	59.9	59.1	60	10	14.4	9.4	12	13.9	Gambia	29.8	35.8	30.8	18.5	21.8	0	0	0	0	0	68.1	69.3	69.6	69.2	67	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Georgia	2.9	4.3	4.4	4.5	4	35.4	28.4	30	28.8	23.9	64.6	71.6	70	71.2	76.1	4.8	6.4	6.6	6.6	4.7	Georgia	6.8	8.6	4.4	10.7	5.3	48.8	44	42.8	46.5	59.2	99.5	98.9	96.9	98.2	98.2	0.5	1.1	3.1	1.8	1.8
Germany	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.1	78.5	78.6	78.4	78.6	78.2	21.5	21.4	21.6	21.4	21.8	17.1	18.2	17.4	17.6	17.6	Germany	0	0	0	0	0	87.2	87.3	87.1	87.2	87.4	50.8	49.6	49.7	48.2	47.9	38	38.7	38.6	39.9	40.2
Ghana	5.5	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.5	35.3	35.3	28.8	30.5	31.8	64.7	64.7	71.2	69.5	68.2	7.8	6.8	4.2	5.4	5	Ghana	6.4	12.8	20.7	14.4	15.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	9.6	9.9	10.2	9.8	9.9	53.4	52.6	54.2	51.6	51.3	46.6	47.4	45.8	48.4	48.7	10.4	10	10.9	10.1	10.1	Greece	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	35.4	32.3	33.2	36.6	32	69.5	94.7	95.2	95	95.4	4.1	5.3	4.8	5	4.6
Grenada	5.5	7.2	7.6	7.1	6.7	73.3	74	77.9	72.9	73.6	26.7	26	22.1	27.1	26.4	14.7	13.2	15.1	10.7	12.4	Grenada	n/a	n/a	n/a	10.5	10.3	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Guatemala	4.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.4	48.3	39.8	38.1	36.9	39.7	51.7	60.2	61.9	63.1	60.3	17	16.2	15.4	14.1	15.3	Guatemala	2.4	3.4	2.5	2.2	3.8	54.8	52.3	51	52	50.5	85.6	89.7	90	90.5	91.9	5.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9
Guinea	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.4	13.4	13.5	18.3	14.7	16.6	86.6	86.5	81.7	85.3	83.4	3.9	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.9	Guinea	5.5	5.8	10.5	6.3	7.3	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.4	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	4.8	4.1	4.3	6.2	5.6	29.7	23.7	21.3	40.8	45.8	70.3	76.3	78.7	59.2	54.2	4.6	2.2	2.1	6.6	6.9	Guinea-Bissau	22.4	16	15.8	35.5	26.8	1.2	2.1	3	1.5	2.2	85.1	83.7	85.2	84.1	80.2	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	4.3	5.5	5.3	5	4.8	82.8	84.5	82.6	83.1	82.6	17.2	15.5	17.4	16.9	17.4	8	10.8	12.3	12.2	11.6	Guyana	4.5	2.9	2.2	2.6	3.2	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Haiti	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.5	36.3	36	37.7	39.4	38.1	63.7	64	62.3	60.6	61.9	18.5	20.7	23.8	23.8	23.8	Haiti	27.3	27.9	23.6	15.6	12.4	0	0	0	0	0	68.9	68.9	71	69.5	69.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Honduras	5.7	6.4	6.5	6.9	7.1	50.8	55.9	54.7	55.3	56.5	49.2	44.1	45.3	44.7	43.5	12.2	15.1	14.1	15.6	16.8	Honduras	13.1	8.8	6	7.2	9.3	16.6	14.3	14.2	12.9	11.6	85.6	85.4	85.4	85.5	85.8	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1
Hungary	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.4	72.4	70.7	69	70.2	72.4	27.6	29.3	31	29.8	27.6	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.4	12.1	Hungary	0	0	0	0	0.4	83.8	83.9	83.3	81.3	83.4	90	89.8	89.3	88.2	88.9	0.3	0.6	1	1.3	2.1
Iceland	9.4	9.3	9.3	10	10.5	83.6	82.6	82.7	83.2	83.5	16.4	17.4	17.3	16.8	16.5	18.1	17.8	17.5	18.2	18.3	Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	26.8	29.2	28.2	32.5	36.5	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
India	5.1	5	5	4.9	4.8	24.6	24.6	24.2	23.7	24.8	75.4	75.4	75.8	76.3	75.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.9	India	1.2	2.2	2	1.3	1.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	96.6	96.4	96.3	96.2	97	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
Indonesia	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.1	30.4	28.1	35.6	34.5	35.9	69.6	71.9	64.4	65.5	64.1	3.8	3.5	4.7	5.1	5.1	Indonesia	8.5	7.3	2.8	1.8	1.4	6.8	6.8	8	9.9	9.9	73.6	72.2	75.1	75.3	74.3	5.1	4.7	4.1	5.1	5.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	6.2	5.8	6.3	5.8	6.5	41.1	43.2	44.5	37.7	47.3	58.9	56.8	55.5	62.3	52.7	10.9	11.7	11.5	8	10.3	Iran, Islamic Republic of	0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	39.2	38	36.6	42.6	30.9	95.3	95	94.7	95	94.8	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.4
Iraq ¹	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.7	39.6	29.1	27.1	16.8	51.8	60.4	70.9	72.9	83.2	48.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.7	4.2	Iraq ¹	1	0.9	1.5	0.6	3.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	100	100	100	100	100	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Ireland	6.2	6.2	6.8	7	7.3	73.7	73.9	75.3	77.5	78.9	26.3	26.1	24.7	22.5	21.1	13.4	14.6	15.4	16.3	17.2	Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	1.1	1.2	1	0.9	0.8	53	52	48.3	60.1	61.9	30.2	29.2	25.7	24.5	29.6
Israel	8.6	8.6	9.2	9.3	8.9	69.5	67.9	67.7	67.2	68.2	30.5	32.1	32.3	32.8	31.8	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.4	Israel	3.1	4.3	5.3	4.9	3.4	63.1	60.7	62.7	59.7	61.9	94.8	86	82.9	84.6	89.1	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	7.7	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.4	72	73.5	75.8	75.4	75.1	28	26.5	24.2	24.6	24.9	11.4	12.6	12.7	13.1	12.8	Italy	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	86.7	86.2	83.9	83.2	83.3	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.8
Jamaica	5.4	6.2	5.4	4.9	5.3	50.3	52.6	45.7	51.1	50.6	49.7	47.4	54.3	48.9	49.4	5.6	6.6	4.3	4.5	4.5	Jamaica	2.6	1.8	3.4	4.7	1.2	0	0	0	0	0	69.5	65	66.2	61.8	64.7	25.1	30	28.8	32.5	30.8
Japan	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.9	81.1	81.3	81.7	81.5	81	18.9	18.7	18.3	18.5	19	15.9	16.1	16.9	16.8	16.8	Japan	0	0	0	0	0	81.2	80.9	80.5	80.5	80.5	90.6	90.1	89.9	93.3	90.1	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7
Jordan ²	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.4	48	45.2	45.7	46.3	45.2	52	54.8	54.3	53.7	54.8	10.1	9.8	9.8	9.9	8.9	Jordan ²	6.3	5	5.2	3.4	4.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	73.5	74.7	74.5	73.9	74	5.3	5.5	7.3	7.4	8.1
Kazakhstan	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.5	51.9	50.9	56.4	53.2	57.3	48.1	49.1	43.6	46.8	42.7	8.8	9.3	8.4	9	9	Kazakhstan	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.2	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Kenya	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.3	41.1	46.5	42.8	44	38.7	58.9	53.5	57.2	56	61.3	4.1	11.1	8	9.2	7.2	Kenya	13.3	13.2	17.2	16.4	15.3	16.7	11.7													

Annex Table 2 Selected indicators of health expenditure ratios, 1999–2003

Figures computed by WHO to assure comparability; they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative methods.

Member State	Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product					General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^a					Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^a					General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure					Member State	External resources for health as % of total expenditure on health					Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health					Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health					Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health				
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Micronesia, Federated States of	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	88	86.8	87	88.2	88	12	13.2	13	11.8	12	7.9	8	8.9	8.8	8.8	Micronesia, Federated States of	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.9	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	35.7	35.7	35.7	40	40	0	0	0	0	0
Monaco	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.7	69.4	70.7	71.9	73.1	75.9	30.6	29.3	28.1	26.9	24.1	11.6	14	13.6	14.3	17.5	Monaco	0	0	0	0	0	98	98.1	98.2	98.3	98.6	84.8	81.8	81.8	84.6	85.3	15.2	18.2	18.2	15.4	14.7
Mongolia	5.4	7	7.3	6.7	6.7	73.3	65.9	66.3	69.8	63.8	26.7	34.1	33.7	30.2	36.2	10.9	10.6	10.6	11.5	10.3	Mongolia	18.4	22.5	21.1	12.8	3.2	26.1	24.1	31.5	37.4	37.8	55.7	42.6	41.9	84.6	91.1	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco ^b	4.6	4.7	4.9	5	5.1	30.2	30.7	32.4	32.4	33.1	69.8	69.3	67.6	67.6	66.9	4.4	4.2	4.5	5.3	6	Morocco ^b	1.8	1.8	1.7	0.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	76.7	76.6	76.4	76.3	76.1	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.9
Mozambique	4.7	5.5	4.8	5.1	4.7	63	67.8	66.2	67.6	61.7	37	32.2	33.8	32.4	38.3	12.1	12.9	10.7	11.5	10.9	Mozambique	39.6	42.9	47.6	38.3	40.8	0	0	0	0	0	38.5	39	34.3	32	38.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Myanmar	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.8	11	13.7	12.5	18.5	19.4	89	86.3	87.5	81.5	80.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.3	2.5	Myanmar	3.1	1.9	1.9	1	2.2	2.1	2	3.4	1.2	1.3	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	0	0	0	0	0
Namibia	7	7	6.4	5.9	6.4	73.3	68.9	69.4	68.6	70	26.7	31.1	30.6	31.4	30	13.1	12.3	11.1	11	12.4	Namibia	2.4	3.8	4	4.3	5.3	1.2	1.8	2	2	1.9	21.3	18.2	20.1	20.4	19.2	74.7	77.3	75.1	74.9	76
Nauru	16	13.8	12.2	12.9	12.3	89.1	88.9	88.7	88.8	88.5	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.2	11.5	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.2	8.8	Nauru	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	5.1	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.3	25.4	24.9	31.4	32.2	27.8	74.6	75.1	68.6	67.8	72.2	7.4	7	8.7	9.5	7.9	Nepal	8.9	13.1	12.1	8.4	9.9	0	0	0	0	0	92.5	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.2	6.4	7.4	7.3	7	7.2
Netherlands	8.4	8.3	8.7	9.3	9.8	62.7	63.1	62.8	62.5	62.4	37.3	36.9	37.2	37.5	37.6	11.2	11.5	11.5	12	12.4	Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0	93.8	93.9	93.8	93.8	93	24.1	24.3	23.4	21.4	20.8	44.5	43	43.6	45.6	45.7
New Zealand	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.1	77.5	78	76.4	77.9	78.3	22.5	22	23.6	22.1	21.7	14.9	15.6	16.1	17.3	17.2	New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70.7	69.9	72	72.6	72.1	27.6	28.5	26.5	25.9	26.5
Nicaragua	5.8	7.1	7.7	7.9	7.7	54	52.5	48.6	49.4	48.4	46	47.5	51.4	50.6	51.6	11.2	13.1	12.9	15.2	11.7	Nicaragua	10	8.4	7.7	9.3	11.2	31.5	27	31.3	29.2	26.6	93.8	92	93.1	96	95.7	4.9	7	6	4	4.1
Niger	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.7	49.7	52.4	53.1	52.8	53	50.3	47.6	46.9	47.2	47	12.5	12.3	12	11.5	12.4	Niger	28.6	46.6	23.1	22.7	32.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	88.9	88	88.2	88.8	89.2	6.4	7.4	7.3	7	7.2
Nigeria	5.4	4.3	5.3	5	5	29.1	33.5	31.4	25.6	25.5	70.9	66.5	68.6	74.4	74.5	5.4	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	Nigeria	13.8	16.2	5.6	6.1	5.3	0	0	0	0	0	94.8	92.7	91.4	90.4	91.2	3.4	5.1	6.5	6.7	6.7
Niue ^c	8	7.7	38.2	10.3	9.7	97	96.8	99.4	98.5	98.4	3	3.2	0.6	1.5	1.6	6.7	6.1	30.6	8.9	9.3	Niue ^c	n/a	n/a	75.6	5.2	9.2	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	9.4	8.5	8.9	9.9	10.3	82.6	82.5	83.6	83.5	83.7	17.4	17.5	16.4	16.5	16.3	16.1	16.4	16.7	17.4	17.6	Norway	0	0	0	0	0	16.5	17.1	17.2	18.2	17.9	95.4	95.5	95.7	95.4	95.4	0	0	0	0	0
Oman	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	83.2	81	82.2	82.8	83	16.8	19	17.8	17.2	17	7.9	7.3	6.8	7.2	7	Oman	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	59.8	59.6	56.1	57	56.1	26.8	27	29.2	28.7	29.3
Pakistan	3.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	32.6	33	32.3	34.7	27.7	67.4	67	67.7	65.3	72.3	4	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.6	Pakistan	2.2	3.5	3.5	2	2.5	33.7	41.3	42.5	42.1	53.3	98.6	98.1	98	98	98	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Palau	9.5	9.9	9.7	9.4	9.7	88.5	89.1	89	87.3	86.7	11.5	10.9	11	12.7	13.3	13.9	14.8	13.3	11.8	15.2	Palau	15.9	15	16.3	10.4	15.8	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
Panama ^d	6.9	7.8	7.7	8	7.6	66.3	68.1	67.1	69	66.4	33.7	31.9	32.9	31	33.6	18.9	21.3	19.8	20.2	16.2	Panama ^d	1.1	1	0.5	1	0.2	51.5	50	53.5	52.3	55.5	81.9	81.3	82.3	81.6	82.2	18.1	18.7	17.7	18.4	17.8
Papua New Guinea	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	89.3	88.3	89.5	89.8	88.9	10.7	11.7	10.5	10.2	11.1	10.3	10.5	11	11.4	10.9	Papua New Guinea	26.2	24.2	25	37.7	28.3	0	0	0	0	0	87	88.8	87.6	87.1	87.2	9.8	8.7	9.9	10.4	10.1
Paraguay	7.2	8.4	8.4	8.3	7.3	44.9	40.2	35.2	33.3	31.5	55.1	59.8	64.8	66.7	68.5	16.7	17.5	15.9	15	14.2	Paraguay	5.2	2.8	1.6	3.2	1.8	48.1	53	47.7	36.2	39.8	85.6	88.6	87	80.2	74.6	13.4	10.9	13.2	10.3	11.7
Peru	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	53.1	53	51	48.6	48.3	46.9	47	49	51.4	51.7	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.1	10.7	Peru	1.4	1.2	4.6	4.6	3.2	43.5	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.4	82.6	79.4	79.4	78.9	79	13.6	17.2	17.2	17.8	17.6
Philippines	3.5	3.4	3.2	3	3.2	44.2	47.6	44.2	40	43.7	55.8	52.4	55.8	60	56.3	6.5	7.1	5.9	4.9	5.9	Philippines	3.7	3.5	3.7	2.8	3.8	11.4	14.7	18	22.6	21.8	77.6	77.2	78.6	78	78.2	11	11.1	10.1	10.7	10.5
Poland	5.9	5.7	6	6.6	6.5	71.1	70	71.9	71.2	69.9	28.9	30	28.1	28.8	30.1	8.7	8.9	9.7	10.2	9.8	Poland	0	0	0	0	n/a	83.5	82.6	83.8	86.2	86	100	100	100	88.2	87.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Portugal	8.7	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.6	67.6	69.5	70.6	70.5	69.7	32.4	30.5	29.4	29.5	30.3	13	14.1	14.3	14.3	14.1	Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.5	95.3	95.7	95.6	95.6	95.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3
Qatar	3.6	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.7	73.6	75	74.1	73.6	73.9	26.4	25	25.9	26.4	26.1	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	88.4	86.7	86.7	88.7	87.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Republic of Korea	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.3	5.6	44.4	46.2	51.9	50.3	49.4	55.6	53.8	48.1	49.7	50.6	9	9.1	11.2	10.7	8.9	Republic of Korea	0	0	0	0	0	78.7	79.6	81.4	81	81.7	85.9	83.5	83.2	84	82.8	3.7	5.3	4.4	3.8	4.1
Republic of Moldova	6.8	6.5	6.4	7.1	7.2	45.8	51.3	51.1	57.2	54.5	54.2	48.7	48.9	42.8	45.5	8.5	9.8	11.2	12.9	11.8	Republic of Moldova	16.1	32.6	8.3	2.8	2.5	0	0	0	0	1.1	99.6	98	96.9	96	96.1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Romania	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.1	62.6	65.5	64.6	63.9	62.9	37.4	34.5	35.4	36.1	37.1	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.5	10.9	Romania	3	5.5	7	3.7	3.8	86	89.4	89.5	84.3	85.8	90.1	92	94.6	88.7	90.4	9.9	8	5.4	5.5	4.7
Russian Federation	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.6	57.8	56.1	58.8	59.4	59	42.2	43.9	41.2	40.6	41	8.8	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.3	Russian Federation	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	39.4	40.6	40.7	41.7	43.7	67.8	71.1	71.9	70.8	71.1	6.3	6.9	6.2	6.9	6.6
Rwanda	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.7	47.7	34.6	38.8	47	43.5	52.3	65.4	61.2	53	56.5	9.9	8	7.7	10.2	7.2	Rwanda	43	48.9	38.2	46.9	54.5	5.1	6.8	8.3	9	9.8	41.4	35.6	39.2	43.8	41.7	3.8	5.6	6.5	7.5	7.1
Saint Kitts and Nevis	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	60.1	63.7	64.2	63.3	63.8	39.9	36.3	35.8	36.7	36.2	10.4	10.4	10.9	9.7	11.4	Saint Kitts and Nevis	5.7	5.2	5	4.8	5.7	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Saint Lucia	4.6	4.8	5.1	5	5	68.8	69.8	68.9	68.4	68.2	31.2	30.2	31.1	31.6	31.8	10.2	10.7	11.8	10.6	10.3	Saint Lucia	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1															

Annex Table 2 Selected indicators of health expenditure ratios, 1999–2003

Figures computed by WHO to assure comparability;^a they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative methods.

Member State	Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product					General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^b					Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^b					General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure					Member State	External resources for health as % of total expenditure on health					Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health					Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health					Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health				
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Switzerland	10.5	10.4	10.9	11.1	11.5	55.3	55.6	57.1	57.9	58.5	44.7	44.4	42.9	42.1	41.5	16.7	17.1	17.9	18.2	19.4	Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0	72.1	72.6	70.4	69.1	69.3	74.5	74.1	73.9	74.8	76	23.3	23.6	23.8	22.9	21.6
Syrian Arab Republic	5.5	5.1	5	5	5.1	41	43	45	45.8	48.2	59	57	55	54.2	51.8	7.2	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.3	Syrian Arab Republic	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
Tajikistan	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.4	27.6	28.2	28.9	27.7	20.8	72.4	71.8	71.1	72.3	79.2	6.3	4.9	5.3	4.8	4.8	Tajikistan	6.7	18.3	16.9	14.9	14.9	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	54.8	56.1	56.3	60.2	61.6	45.2	43.9	43.7	39.8	38.4	10.5	10.8	10.3	11.8	13.6	Thailand	0	0	0.1	0.2	0.3	29.5	30.2	34.4	30.8	32	76.4	76.8	75.7	76.3	74.8	12.6	12.8	13.6	13.4	14.6
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	6.3	6	6.1	6.8	7.1	85.2	84.6	83.1	84.7	84.5	14.8	15.4	16.9	15.3	15.5	15.1	15	12.3	14	17.1	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	3.7	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.7	97.4	97.4	97.1	97.4	97.8	100	100	100	100	100	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Timor-Leste ^m	10	8.4	7.9	7.7	9.6	68.3	75.3	72.6	72.6	75.9	31.7	24.7	27.4	27.4	24.1	8.7	8.1	8.5	8.6	7.7	Timor-Leste ^m	47.9	56.4	55	45.8	48.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	30.9	30.9	25.6	25.6	25.6	0	0	0	0	0
Togo ⁿ	5.4	4.6	5.4	4.9	5.6	40	29	25.2	18.7	24.8	60	71	74.8	81.3	75.2	12.4	7.5	8.6	6.9	9.3	Togo ⁿ	4.9	7.1	4.8	11.4	2.3	8.1	13.4	11.6	14.4	14.6	87	86.6	87.8	87.7	88	5.1	5.4	4.3	4.3	4.1
Tonga	6.8	6.8	7.3	6.5	6.5	75.4	74.7	75.7	74.2	85.1	24.6	25.3	24.3	25.8	14.9	14.6	13.2	11.9	17.1	21.2	Tonga	21.7	23.4	23.9	33.5	30.9	0	0	0	0	0	79	76.5	77.5	80	72.6	5.8	9.3	10.6	6	6
Trinidad and Tobago	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.9	43.3	40.3	39.9	37.3	37.8	56.7	59.7	60.1	62.7	62.2	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.9	Trinidad and Tobago	8.5	7.3	7.3	6.6	1.4	0	0	0	0	0	85.8	86.3	86.4	85.8	88.6	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.5	6
Tunisia	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4	49.4	48.5	49.6	47.4	45.7	50.6	51.5	50.4	52.6	54.3	7.2	6.9	7.6	6.9	7.2	Tunisia	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.4	23.3	26.7	22.3	24.5	23.5	83.8	81.7	82.6	83	83	14.4	16.6	15.7	15.3	15.3
Turkey	6.4	6.6	7.5	7.2	7.6	61.1	62.9	68.2	69.5	71.6	38.9	37.1	31.8	30.5	28.4	10.3	9.8	10.3	12.1	13.9	Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	53	55.5	50.5	55	54.6	74.8	74.6	73.4	70.7	69.9	10.9	11.8	12.3	12.3	12.5
Turkmenistan	3.5	4.5	4	3.6	3.9	69.9	72.6	69	64.3	67.4	30.1	27.4	31	35.7	32.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	Turkmenistan	2	1	0.8	0.5	0.4	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
Tuvalu ^o	9.3	11.5	7.5	31.6	6.1	88.7	90.8	86.9	96.8	83.3	11.3	9.2	13.1	3.2	16.7	5.9	5	4.2	33.5	6	Tuvalu ^o	3.5	39.9	95.7	68	70.5	0	0	0	0	0	13	13	13	13	13	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	6.3	6.6	7.3	7.6	7.3	30.6	48.5	27.3	31.1	30.4	69.4	73.2	72.7	68.9	69.6	9.4	9	9.6	10.8	10.7	Uganda	27.6	28.3	27.4	29.1	28.5	0	0	0	0	0	61.5	56.7	51.8	51	52.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Ukraine	5.5	5	5	5.4	5.7	53.1	58	61	62.4	65.9	46.9	42	39	37.6	34.1	8.6	8.4	8.9	9.4	10.2	Ukraine	0.2	0.6	0.6	3.1	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	72.5	73	75.4	76.4	78.6	1	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6
United Arab Emirates	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.3	77.5	76.6	78.3	75	74.7	22.5	23.4	21.7	25	25.3	7.9	7.6	7.7	7.8	8	United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70.5	68.7	69.4	70.6	70.4	19	21	20.2	18.8	19.1
United Kingdom	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	8	80.6	80.9	83	83.4	85.7	19.4	19.1	17	16.6	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.3	15.4	15.8	United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	55.2	55	62.3	64.8	76.7	16.8	16.8	19	19.7	23.3
United Republic of Tanzania	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	43.4	48.1	48.5	51.6	55.4	56.6	51.9	51.5	48.4	44.6	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.7	United Republic of Tanzania	29.3	32.1	34.1	29.6	21.9	0	0	5	3.2	2.6	83.5	83.6	83.8	83.5	81.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.4
United States of America	13.1	13.3	14	14.7	15.2	43.8	44	44.8	44.8	44.6	56.2	56	55.2	55.2	55.4	16.7	17.1	17.7	18.2	18.5	United States of America	0	0	0	0	0	33.1	33.7	32.5	30.5	28.4	27	26.5	25.8	24.9	24.3	61.4	62.7	64.1	65.3	65.9
Uruguay	10.6	10.5	10.8	10.3	9.8	34.8	33.4	33.8	31.3	27.2	65.2	66.6	66.2	68.7	72.8	10.6	10.3	9.4	8	6.3	Uruguay	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	52.6	50	47.7	48.3	48.5	26.6	25.9	24.9	25	25	73.4	74.1	75.1	75	75
Uzbekistan	6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	48.4	45.6	45.4	44.3	43	51.6	54.4	54.6	55.7	57	7	6.6	7.1	6.8	7.6	Uzbekistan	0.9	1.7	3.5	4.1	3	0	0	0	0	0	96.8	96.9	97.1	95.3	95.5	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.9	75.4	72.8	74.3	75.2	73.8	24.6	27.2	25.7	24.8	26.2	11.5	10.1	11.1	12	12.9	Vanuatu	23	25.8	18.6	18.3	25.4	0	0	0	0	0	47.8	49.9	46.3	45.8	45.8	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	6.2	6.2	5.2	5	4.5	51.8	54.4	43.4	46.1	44.3	48.2	45.6	56.6	53.9	55.7	13.1	11.5	7.2	7.8	6.4	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	25	28.5	34.2	31.4	25.2	88.5	87	87.4	87.3	95.5	4	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.5
Viet Nam	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.4	32.7	28	29.2	28.1	27.8	67.3	72	70.8	71.9	72.2	6.7	6	6.7	5.1	5.6	Viet Nam	3.4	2.7	2.8	3.5	2.6	9.5	10.5	13.7	15.8	16.6	86.5	87.1	83.6	80.8	74.2	3.7	4.1	2.2	2.3	3.1
Yemen	4.2	4.6	5	4.9	5.5	37.2	42.9	42.8	38.4	40.9	62.8	57.1	57.2	61.6	59.1	5.9	6.4	6.5	5.6	6	Yemen	8.2	8.9	9.7	7.3	8.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	96.3	96.1	96.6	96.7	95.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Zambia	5.7	5.5	5.8	6	5.4	48.8	50.6	56.5	56.7	51.4	51.2	49.4	43.5	43.3	48.6	9.5	9.1	10.2	10.6	11.8	Zambia	8.9	18.2	13.7	18.3	44.7	0	0	0	0	0	82	81.1	74.9	72.7	68.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Zimbabwe	8.1	7.8	9.1	8.4	7.9	48.9	48.3	38.6	37.7	35.9	51.1	51.7	61.4	62.3	64.1	10	7.4	9.3	9.8	9.2	Zimbabwe	15.7	11.7	5.6	1.4	6.8	0	0	0	0	0	44.9	46.7	50.7	51.7	56.7	39.6	31.1	29	25.9	21

Afghanistan, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Guinea Bissau, Iraq, Liberia, Libya, Sao Tome and Principe, Somalia, Sudan and Turkmenistan: estimates for these countries should be read with caution as these are derived from limited sources (mostly macro data that are publicly accessible).

Burkina Faso, China, Djibouti, Georgia, Guinea, India, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mongolia, Niue, Philippines, Russia, Rwanda, Samoa, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Tonga, Yemen: new NHA reports, surveys, and/or country consultations provided new bases for the estimates.

For OECD countries, data are updated from the *OECD health data*. For Japan the 2003 ratios have been estimated by WHO. USA figures do not as yet reflect introduction of estimates of investments in medical equipment and software and expanded estimates of investments in medical sector structures.

^aSee explanatory notes for sources and methods.

^bIn some cases the sum of the ratios of general government and private expenditures on health may not add to 100 because of rounding.

^cThe estimates do not include expenditures of Hong Kong and Macao Special Administrative Regions.

^dThe series was adjusted for the removal of social security expenditure on health, which could not be confirmed due to incomplete information.

^eExpenditures on health by the social security funds have increased due to a reclassification. (Note, however, that this estimate is likely to increase further due to changes in the social security scheme.)

^fThe estimates do not include expenditures of Northern Iraq.

^gThe public expenditure on health includes contributions from the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA) to Palestinian refugees residing in Jordanian territories.

^hExpenditures, previously recorded as social security spending, were re-evaluated as extrabudgetary agency spending.

ⁱTHE:GDP ratio in 2001 is high because newly accessed information shows that WHO, NZAID and AusAID provided US\$ 2 million for renovation of a hospital in 2001–2002.

^jSeries adjusted for the removal of a double count in previous years.

^kThe estimates for 1999 to 2003 do not include the expenditures of the provinces of Kosovo and Metohia, which are under the administration of the United Nations.

^lSocial security includes the expenditure by the Instituto Nacional de la Salud in the Comunidades autónomas up to 2002. The expenditure is now channelled through the Comunidades autónomas except for the Ceuta and Melilla Ciudades Autónomas, the civil servants, and those related to work injuries and sickness.

^mThe country came into existence in August 1999.

ⁿTogo data on health research and development and training were adjusted to harmonize with the standard methodology used for World Health Reports.

^oIn 2002, an additional 9.3 million Tuvaluan \$, mostly coming from external sources, were spent for construction of a new hospital.

n/a Used when the information accessed indicates that a cell should have an entry but no estimates could be made.

0 Used when no evidence of the schemes to which the cell relates exist. Some estimates yielding a ratio below 0.04% are shown as '0'.