Global Chronic Disease Burden - 1990-2020
(by disease group in developing countries)

1990
- Communicable diseases, maternal and perinatal conditions and nutritional deficiencies: 49%
- Noncommunicable Conditions: 15%
- Neuropsychiatric Disorders: 9%
- Injuries: 14%

2020 (baseline scenario)
- Communicable diseases, maternal and perinatal conditions and nutritional deficiencies: 27%
- Noncommunicable Conditions: 22%
- Neuropsychiatric Disorders: 21%
- Injuries: 14%

Source: WHO, Evidence, Information and Policy, 2000
CHINA: Leading Causes of Death in Rural Areas, 1998

Rural Population: 813 million

- Communicable diseases (2.6%)
- Injuries (11.2%)
- Noncommunicable conditions (82.9%)
- Undiagnosed (3.3%)

Source: Ministry of Health, China
World
Attributable mortality in 2000 by selected leading risk factors (000s)

- High blood pressure
- Tobacco
- High cholesterol
- Underweight
- Unsafe sex
- Low fruit and vegetable intake
- High BMI
- Physical inactivity
- Alcohol
- Unsafe water, sanitation, and hygiene
- Indoor smoke from solid fuels
- Iron deficiency
- Urban air pollution
- Zinc deficiency
- Vitamin A deficiency
- Unsafe health care injections
- Occupational risk factors for injury
World

Attributable mortality in 2000 by selected leading risk factors (000s)

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- Vitamin A deficiency
- Unsafe health care injections

High Mortality Developing Countries
Low Mortality Developing Countries
Developed Countries

World Health Organization
IBLF dialogue with WHO
London, 28 October 2002
World

Attributable DALYs in 2000 by selected leading risk factors (000s)

- Underweight
- Unsafe sex
- Blood pressure
- Tobacco
- Alcohol
- Unsafe water, sanitation and hygiene
- Cholesterol
- Indoor smoke from solid fuels
- Iron deficiency
- Overweight
- Zinc deficiency
- Low fruit and vegetable intake
- Vitamin A deficiency
- Physical inactivity
- Risk factors for injury
- Lead exposure
- Illicit drugs
- Unsafe health care injections
- Childhood sexual abuse
- Urban air pollution

High Mortality Developing Countries
Low Mortality Developing Countries
Developed Countries
World
Attributable Mortality in 2000
by Undernutrition and Diet-related Risks and Physical Inactivity (000s)

- High blood pressure
- High cholesterol
- Underweight
- Low fruit and vegetable intake
- High BMI
- Physical inactivity
- Iron deficiency
- Zinc deficiency
- Vitamin A deficiency

High Mortality Developing Countries
Low Mortality Developing Countries
Developed Countries

IBLF dialogue with WHO
London, 28 October 2002
World

Attributable DALYs in 2000 by Undernutrition and Diet-related Risks and Physical Inactivity (000s)

- Underweight
- Blood pressure
- Cholesterol
- Iron deficiency
- Overweight
- Zinc deficiency
- Low fruit and vegetable intake
- Vitamin A deficiency
- Physical inactivity

High Mortality Developing Countries
Low Mortality Developing Countries
Developed Countries

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