Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) Situation Report 23 Philippines 24 April 2020



Data reported by the Department of Health on 24 April 2020

Highlights

- Out of the total 7,192 confirmed cases reported in the Philippines until today, 54% are male, with the most affected age group 30-39 years (19.3%) followed by 50-59 (17.3%)
- 66.9% of cases reported from National Capital Region (NCR), followed by CALABARZON (14.4%) and Central Luzon (5.1%)
- Out of the 477 confirmed deaths, 687.5% are male, with the most affected age group 60-69 years (34.6%) followed by over 70 years (34.0%)
- 67.1% of deaths reported from NCR, followed by CALA-BARZON (14.3%) and Central Luzon (5.6%)
- Enhanced Community Quarantine in NCR, CALABAR ZON, Central Luzon, and Cebu City extended until 15
 May 2020
- So far, among over 2,000 UN staff members in the Philippines, 13 have tested positive: 10 from WHO, 2 from IOM, and 1 from UNICEF
- Previous daily testing capacity restored at the Research
 Institute for Tropical Medicine (RITM) in spite of temporary scaling down of operations due to cluster of confirmed cases. Ongoing assessments of private and public hospital laboratories to expand the current network
 of 17 laboratories able to conduct COVID-19 tests.
- Ongoing investigations in different clusters of confirmed
 COVID-19 cases throughout the country, including in prisons and hospitals.
- Over 2,200 hospital workers and community health workers trained on Infection Prevention and Control (IPC) through online trainings throughout the country

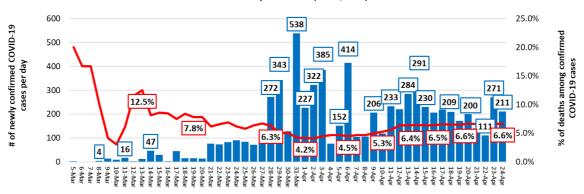


Current Situation

As of 24 April, a total of 7,192 confirmed COVID-19 cases including 477 deaths have been reported in the Philippines.

Daily reported confirmed COVID-19 cases in the Philippines

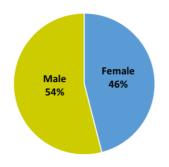
5- 24 April 2020 (N=7,192)



Among the 7,192 confirmed cases, 3,884 are male (54%) and 3,308 are female (47%). The most affected age groups are 30-39 years (19.3%) followed by 50-59 (17.3%).

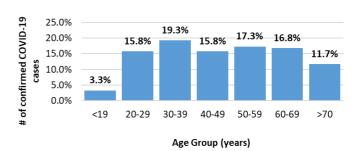
Gender distribution of confirmed COVID-19 cases in the Philippines in %

18 January-24 April 2020 (N=7,192)



Age distribution of confirmed COVID-19 cases in the Philippines in %

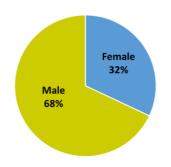
18 January-24 April 2020 (N=7,192)



Out of total 477 confirmed deaths, 67.5% are male, with most affected age group 60-69 years (34.6%) followed by over 70 years (34.0%).

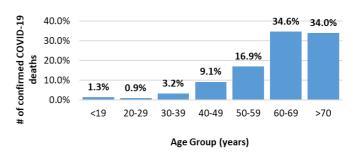
Gender distribution of confirmed COVID-19 deaths in the Philippines in %

18 January-24 April 2020 (N=477)



Age distribution of confirmed COVID-19 deaths in the Philippines in %

18 January-24 April 2020 (N=477)



Country readiness and response operations

Country-level coordination

After thorough deliberation, the government followed the proposed recommendations by the Inter-Agency Task Force on Emerging Infectious Diseases (IATF-EID) to extend the current enhanced community quarantine until 15 May 2020, in the country's worst affected regions of NCR, Central Luzon, and CALABARZON, as well as Panay, Cebu and Davao provinces, and Pangasinan, Benguet, Mindoro island, Albay and Catanduanes, which have been assessed as high-risk areas.

Cebu City followed suit to contain localized outbreaks in different barangays as well as in the Cebu City Jail. Reportedly, Luz, Guadalupe and Labangon barangays are currently in lockdown.

In those regions and provinces assessed as moderate- and low-risk, a general community quarantine will be put in place as of 1 May:

- Continuation/resumption of work in certain sectors
- Continuation of curfew at night for non-workers and restricted movement only for accessing basic necessities
- Partial reopening of non-leisure stores in malls and shopping centres
- Resumption of classes in higher education institutions to finish the academic year and issue credentials to students
- Resumption of priority and essential construction projects
- Resumption of public transportation at reduced capacity

All relevant government guidelines, issuances, and documents available online at bit.ly/COVIDPH.

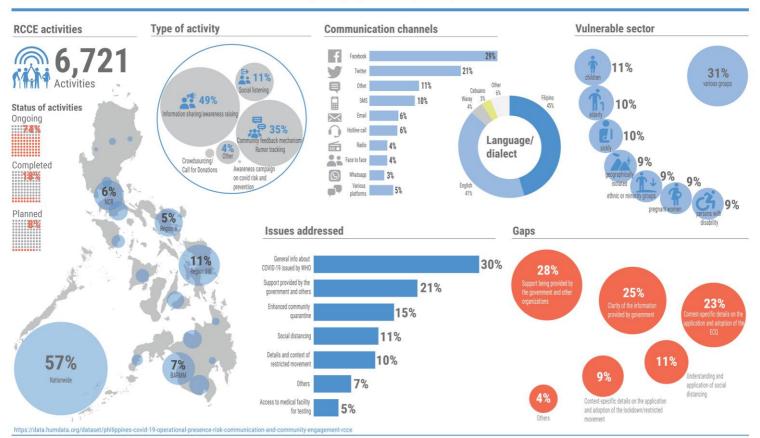
Risk communication



PHILIPPINES: COVID-19 OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES

Risk Communication and Community Engagement (RCCE)

As of 23 April 2020



Surveillance

Joint outbreak investigation between the City Health Office (CHO), DOH, the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), the Philippine Red Cross (PRC), and WHO is ongoing into clusters of confirmed COVID-19 cases reported in Metro Manila prisons, including the Correctional Institute for Women (CIW) in Mandaluyong, the New Bilibid Prison in Muntinlupa, and the Quezon City Jail's isolation facility in Payatas.

ICRC and PRC are supporting with the installation of isolation facilities to separate confirmed cases from suspected cases, as well as testing of suspected cases and close contacts.

Other key aspects being assessed are adherence to Infection Prevention and Control and availability and appropriate use of Personal Protection Equipment (PPE).



Joint CHO, DOH, ICRC, PRC and WHO teams visited different isolation areas set up in prisons in Metro Manila with reported clusters of cases among prisoners and staff

National laboratory system

RITM managed to resume its daily testing capacity back to previous levels, with the estimated total daily tests reaching over 4,500 between the current 17 certified laboratories conducting COVID-19 testing throughout the country.

Laboratory and bio risk assessments are ongoing between RITM, DOH, and WHO in North and South Luzon, Visayas and Mindanao.

PRC's headquarters in Mandaluyong has been converted into a COVID-19 laboratory, with the support from Ayala Land.

Infection prevention and control

Over 2,200 hospital workers and community health workers all over the country have been reached with online trainings on Infection, Prevention and Control (IPC) conducted by the USAID-funded Medicines, Technologies, and Pharmaceutical Services (MTaPS) program and UNICEF.

Hospital workers can sign up for free with MTaPS at its landing page for the virtual training

- Module 1: IPC for Frontline Healthcare Workers in Facility (every Monday and Wednesday)
- Module 2: Healthcare Waste Management (every Tuesday and Thursday)

Community health workers can sign up for free with UNICEF https://forms.gle/WAVzGvMFC4geofdU9

WHO issued new guidelines on *Water, sanitation, hygiene, and waste management for the COVID-19 virus Interim guidance* on 23 April 2020.

MTaPS is making all relevant COVID-19 Standard Operating Procedures available online at https://mtap-sprogram.org/resources

- Procedures for Disinfection and Waste Disposal for the Household with a Confirmed or Suspected COVID-19 Patient
- Procedures for Disinfection of COVID-19 Isolation Ward Area Patients
- Disposal Procedures for COVID-19-Related Medical Waste
- Procedures for Disinfection of Infectious Fabrics from COVID-19 Care Units
- Procedures for Handling Bodies of Deceased Suspected or Confirmed COVID-19 Patients
- Recommended precautions for household members, intimate partners, and caregivers in a nonhealthcare setting of a patient with confirmed or suspected COVID-19

The United States Department of Defense (DOD) is supporting with the procurement of PPE for Mindanao hospitals: corrected details will be updated once available.

Case management and continuity of essential services

The WHO daily webinars on Clinical Perspectives on COVID-19 have been well attended by over 1,000 physicians, clinical clerks, medical students and interns. All sessions are made available online:

- 1. Oxygen therapy https://youtu.be/gaA6o2Btz_Y
- 2. Sepsis and septic shock https://youtu.be/vSUcBBOVIAg
- Antimicrobial therapy (for co-infections) https://youtu.be/wXq3EXbObvU
- 4. Respiratory failure and ARDS https://youtu.be/OpIXFwvy7Nk
- Ethical Issues and Vulnerable Groups
 http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ROCQTgU5dnY

The International Organization for Migration (IOM) issued the **Migration Health Evidence Portal for COVID-19**:

- Repository of research publications on COVID-19 in relation to migration, including full paper of the bibliometric analysis.
- Evidence briefs on COVID-19 response in resource-limited settings with reference to migrant and mobile populations aligned with the COVID-19 Global Preparedness and Response Plan and with IOM's Global Strategic Preparedness and Response Plan (SPRP)
- Profiling migration health and COVID-19 related analysis, research, and commentaries in partnership with the Migration Health and Development Research Initiative (MHADRI), a global network of migration health research experts/scholars.

Webinar Series

WHO Clinical Perspectives on COVID-19

First series on 20 April to 24 April, 10am - 11am (Manila)

20 April: Oxygen therapy

1 Importance indications, initiation, and thration of oxygen

2 Oxygen saturation mention (degraphed), importance, tribage)

3 Oxygen conservation, supply and consumptions

4. Infection provention issues related to progen therapy

21 April: Oxygen sheet shock

2 Oxygen filters and septic shock

2 Oxygen conservation, supply and consumptions

3 Septic shock - delivering hapited elements there

22 April: Antimicrobial therapy

1. Choosing distribution that therapy

23 April: Respiratory failure and ARDS

24 April: Respiratory failure and ARDS

25 April: Respiratory failure and ARDS

26 Negration of septies. Playlice, PEEP, Proming

26 April: Explainatory failure and ARDS

28 Negration of septies. Playlice, PEEP, Proming

29 April: Explainatory failure and ARDS

20 Negrations of septies. Playlice, PEEP, Proming

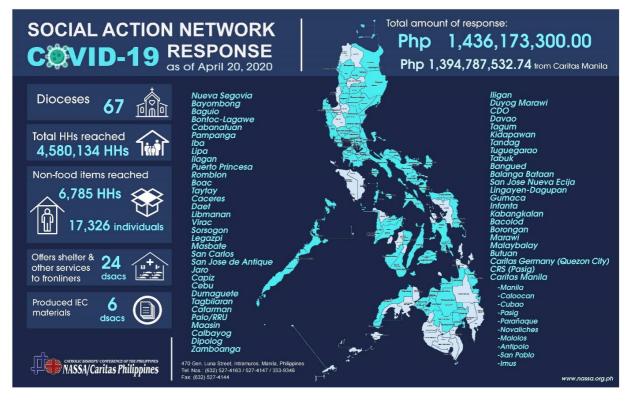
24 April: Ethical circuits in trage strategies

29 Violentable populations (older persons, children, programory)

3 Palliative case



The Social Action Network COVID-19 reached more than 1 billion pesos with Community Caritas Kindness Stations, distribution of relief goods, provision of tele-counselling, shelter, transportation and food to frontliners and families, and fundraising for PPEs and medical supplies.

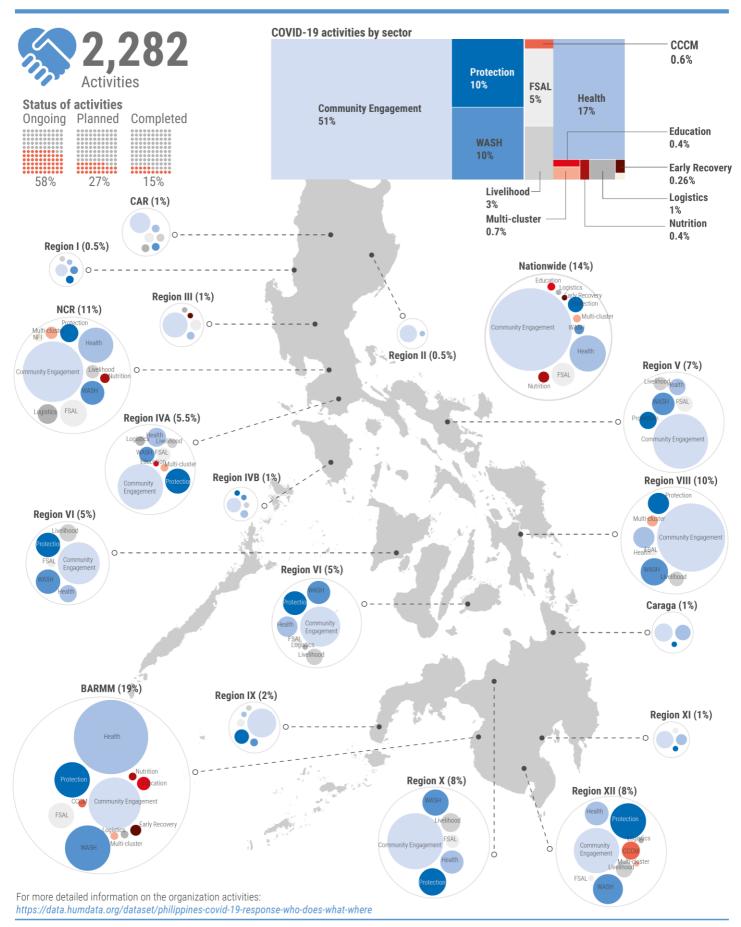




PHILIPPINES

COVID-19 Response Who-What-Where (3W) Snapshot

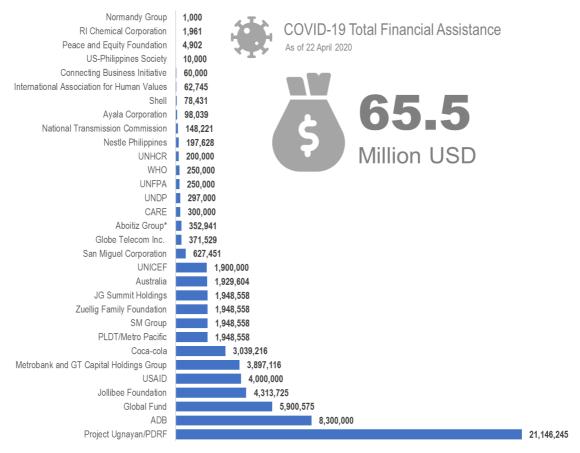
As of 23 April 2020



Resource mobilization

Grant

Overall donations received to date (data compiled by OCHA):



Please see for details of all items distributed so far by DOH: https://bit.ly/DOHCommDistribution.

As of 21 April, WHO received more than US\$ 377.1 million and an additional US\$ 240.6 million in pledges to its global appeal. This includes €114 million from the European Union to support 80 priority countries with weakened health care systems and capacity including the Philippines.

Loan



The World Bank approved a 500 million USD loan for the Philippine government's capacity to address disaster risks, respond to and recover from natural disasters and urgent needs created by the COVID-19 crisis

https://www.worldbank.org/en/news/press-release/2020/04/09/philippines-new-support-to-strengthen-national-disaster-risk-management-capacity-and-respond-to-covid-19

Logistics, procurement, and supply management

Who	What		Delivered	Expected
ADB	Laboratory facility for 45,000 tests		1	
Americares	N95 masks		1,920	
	Surgical masks		4,000	
Chinese government	COVID-19 test kits		100,000	
	PPE sets		10,000	
	N95 masks		10,000	
	Surgical masks		100,000	
IAHV	Masks		23,210	
IMC	PPE		200	
	Surgical gowns		4,765	
	Examination gloves		33,869	
	Surgical masks		206,000	
	Goggles		30	
	Cot beds		10	
	Electric fans		20	
Japan government	PPE		12,000	
PRC	Medical tents for isolation and treatment		30	
	Face masks		36,000	
	PPE		2,000	
	Medical supplies, masks, alcohol, food		6 Manila hospitals	
UNDP	Ventilators			15
UNFPA	Face masks		110,000	
	Handheld thermometers		1,130	
	PPE		254,839	131,516
	Medical Triage Tents and equipment sets		4	2
	Hygiene kits for women		750	350
	Clean delivery packs			500
	Women Friendly Space Tents		1	2
	Women and Child Protection Unit equipment		1	
UNICEF	Tents for triage and isolation purposes		20	24
	Coverall, protection, CatIII, type 4b			72,380
	Faceshield, fog-resistant, fullface, disp			33,000
	Mask, high-fil, FFP2/N95, no valve, nonster			48,000
	Mask, surgic, typelIR, ear loop, disp.			409,200
	Gloves, w/opowder, nitr			100,000
	Gloves, heavy-duty, rubber/nitrile			1,000
	Goggles, protective, indirect-side-venti			500
	Apron, protection, plastic, reusable			500
	Boots, rubber/PVC, reusable, pair			500
	Sprayer, compression type, 7.4 litres			160
	Sanitation and cleaning kit			500
US government	Cots		1,300	
WFP	Tent		2	
	50 kVA generator	······	2	
WHO (with USAID funding)	Laboratory sup- plies	E-gene EAV kits	115	
	RdRP-gene kits		95	
	N gene/E gene/RdRp gene vials		12	
	Universal Transport Media viral kit		2,350	
	Regular Flocked Swab		2,000	
	Flexible Mini Tip			2,000
	Extraction kits	QIAgen Qlamp RNA Kit	16	21
	SuperScript I	I Platinum One-step qRT-PCR	3	2
World Vision	Mobile Storage Unit 10 x 32m		4	
	Tents (child-friendly space) 7 x 6m		17	
	PPE (4 goggles, 4 aprons, 4 N95 masks, 200 surgi-		458	
	cal caps, 100 gloves, 200 shoe covers)			
	Disinfectant kits		30	