

Country population and selected economic and health workforce indicators, Asia Pacific region, 2008–2019

Country	Total population ^a (thousands)	Income level ^b	Gross domestic product per capita ^c (at current prices in US\$)	Domestic general government health expenditure (GGHE-D) as % of general government expenditure (GGE) ^d (%)	Composite density of physicians, nursing and midwifery personnel ^e	
					(per 1000 population)	Data year
Data year	2019	2018	2017	2016	2008–2017	
Afghanistan	37 209	Low	619	2.0	0.6	2016
Australia	25 089	High	57 613	17.4	16.2	2016
Bangladesh	168 066	Lower-middle	1 492	3.4	0.8	2017
Bhutan	826	Lower-middle	3 173	8.3	1.9	2017
Brunei Darussalam	439	High	28 291	5.7	8.4	2015
Cambodia	16 483	Lower-middle	1 382	6.2	1.1	2014
China	1 420 062	Upper-middle	8 682	9.1	4.1	2015
Cook Islands	17	Upper-middle	17 798	5.7	7.2	2014
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	25 727	Low	685	na	8.1	2017
Fiji	919	Upper-middle	5 382	7.7	3.8	2015
India	1 368 738	Lower-middle	1 923	3.1	2.9	2017
Indonesia	269 536	Lower-middle	3 847	8.3	2.4	2017
Japan	126 855	High	38 220	23.4	13.9	2016
Kiribati	120	Lower-middle	1 694	5.5	5.0	2016
Lao People's Democratic Republic	7 064	Lower-middle	2 457	3.7	1.5	2014
Malaysia	32 454	Upper-middle	9 951	8.2	5.6	2015
Maldives	452	Upper-middle	11 151	20.2	5.0	2016
Marshall Islands	53	Upper-middle	3 753	20.7	4.0	2012
Micronesia (Federated States of)	107	Lower-middle	3 188	5.7	3.8	2009
Mongolia	3 166	Lower-middle	3 620	5.3	6.9	2016
Myanmar	54 336	Lower-middle	1 257	4.8	1.8	2017
Nauru	11	Upper-middle	10 045	5.0	7.4	2015
Nepal	29 942	Low	849	5.3	3.3	2017
New Zealand	4 792	High	42 935	22.5	14.0	2017
Niue	2	Upper-middle	na	2.0	11.9	2008
Pakistan	204 596	Lower-middle	1 534	3.9	1.5	2015
Palau	22	High	13 417	18.7	6.4	2014
Papua New Guinea	8 587	Lower-middle	2 667	7.2	0.6	2010
Philippines	108 106	Lower-middle	2 989	7.1	4.6	2010
Republic of Korea	51 339	High	30 025	13.5	9.3	2017
Samoa	199	Upper-middle	4 356	12.5	2.2	2014
Singapore	5 868	High	56 737	13.6	9.5	2016
Solomon Islands	635	Lower-middle	1 982	8.0	2.3	2016
Sri Lanka	21 019	Lower-middle	4 184	8.6	3.1	2016
Thailand	69 306	Upper-middle	6 595	15.3	3.8	2017
Timor-Leste	1 352	Lower-middle	2 279	3.2	2.4	2017
Tonga	110	Upper-middle	3 950	8.0	4.5	2016
Tuvalu	11	Upper-middle	3 924	9.0	4.7	2014
Vanuatu	288	Lower-middle	3 128	5.4	1.6	2016
Viet Nam	97 429	Lower-middle	2 342	8.9	2.3	2016
South-East Asia Region	1 947 632 ^f	not applicable	na	8.5 ^f	1.3 ^h	2005–2013
Western Pacific Region	1 889 901 ^f	not applicable	na	8.8 ^f	3.5 ^h	2005–2013
South Asia	1 765 989 ^g	na	6 063 ^g	na	na	na
East Asia and the Pacific	2 291 492 ^g	na	17 025 ^g	na	na	na
Global	7 430 261 ^f	not applicable	16 217	9.9 ^f	2.5 ^h	2005–2013

na, not available

Sources:

^a United Nations DESA Population Division. World population prospects 2017: total population - both sexes.

Available from: <https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/> (2019 estimates, medium fertility variant)

^b The World Bank Data 2018. World Bank list of economies. Available from: <http://databank.worldbank.org/data/download/site-content/CLASS.xls>

^c UN Data. Per capita GDP at current prices - US dollars.

Available from: <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?q=GDP+per+capita&d=SNAAMA&f=grID%3a101%3bcurrID%3aUSD%3bpcFlag%3a1> (2017 estimates)

^d WHO. Global Health Expenditure Database. Available from: <http://apps.who.int/nha/database/Select/Indicators/en> (2016 estimates)

^e WHO. Global Health Observatory: health workforce density per 1000 - data by country.

Available from: <http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A1444?lang=en&showonly=HWF> (March 2019 update)

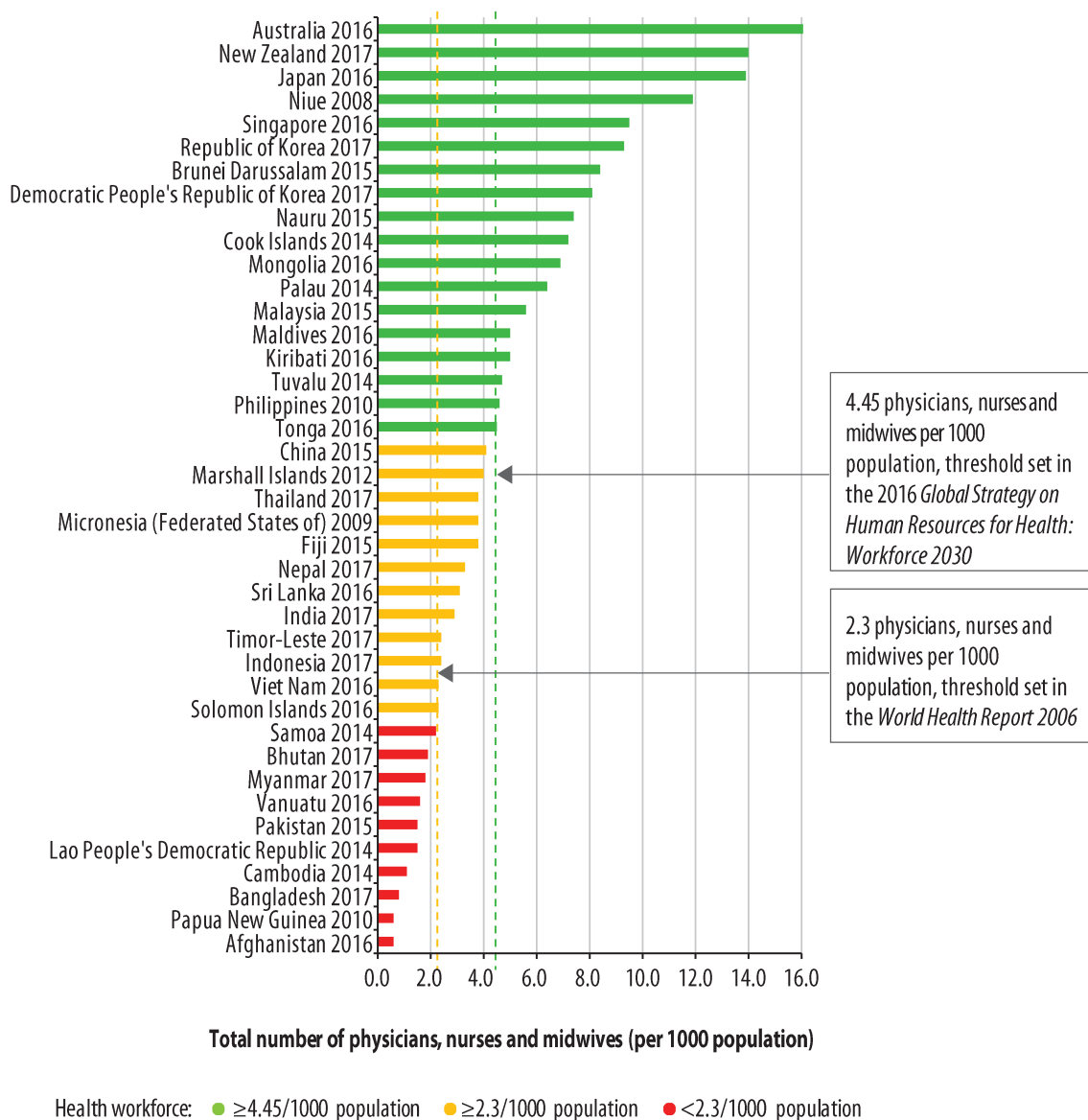
^f WHO. World health statistics 2018. Available from: http://www.who.int/gho/publications/world_health_statistics/2018/en/

^g UNICEF Data. The state of the world's children 2017: statistical tables.

Available from: <https://data.unicef.org/resources/state-worlds-children-2017-statistical-tables/>

^h WHO. World health statistics 2016. Available from: http://www.who.int/gho/publications/world_health_statistics/2016/en/ (72)

Health workforce, Asia Pacific region, 2010–2017



Source:

World Health Organization. Global Health Observatory: health workforce density per 1000 - data by country. Available from: <http://www.who.int/hrh/statistics/hwfstats/en/> (March 2019 update)

Financing of routine RMNCH services related to triple EMTCT in select Asia Pacific countries

Country	Antenatal care services							Delivery care services		Postnatal and immunization services		
	Pregnant woman				Partner			Mother	Infant	Mother & infant		Infant
	General ANC check-up	HIV testing	Syphilis testing	Hepatitis B testing	Partner testing for HIV	Partner testing for syphilis	Partner testing for hepatitis B	Normal delivery	Timely HepB-BD	Postnatal care at 1–2 weeks	Postnatal care at 6 weeks	HepB 1, 2, 3, vaccination
China	Free of charge National budget	Free of charge National budget	Free of charge National budget	Free of charge National budget	Out of pocket Free at VCT centres	Out of pocket	Out of pocket	Out of pocket Subsidy for rural women from national budget	Free of charge National budget	Free of charge National budget	Free of charge National budget	Free of charge National budget
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Free of charge National budget	Free of charge Global Fund	Out of pocket	Out of pocket	Free of charge National budget	Out of pocket	Out of pocket	Free of charge National budget	Free of charge National budget	Free of charge National budget	na	Free of charge National budget or Gavi
Mongolia	Free of charge National budget	Free of charge Local/National budget or Global Fund	Free of charge Local/National budget or Global Fund	Out of pocket or health insurance	Free of charge Local/National budget or Global Fund	Free of charge Local/National budget or Global Fund	Health insurance or out of pocket	Free of charge National budget	Free of charge National budget	Free of charge National budget	Free of charge National budget	Free of charge National budget
Viet Nam	Health insurance or out of pocket if uninsured	Health insurance or out of pocket if uninsured	Health insurance or out of pocket if uninsured	Health insurance or out of pocket if uninsured	Health insurance if indicated by physician out of pocket if no health insurance	Health insurance if indicated by physician out of pocket if no health insurance	Health insurance if indicated by physician out of pocket if no health insurance	Health insurance or out of pocket if uninsured	Free of charge National budget	Free in rural areas Out of pocket in urban areas	Free in rural areas Out of pocket in urban areas	Free of charge National budget
Bangladesh	na	Free of charge	Out of pocket	Out of pocket	No data							
Bhutan	na	Free of charge	Free of charge	Free of charge								
Cambodia	na	Free of charge	Free of charge	No plan								
Fiji	na	Free of charge National budget	Free of charge National budget	Free of charge National budget								
India	na	Free of charge National budget	Free of charge National budget	No plan								
Indonesia	na	Free of charge Local/National budget	Free of charge Local/National budget	Free of charge Local/National budget								
Malaysia	Free of charge for citizens	Free of charge for citizens	Free of charge for citizens	No plan								
Maldives	na	Free of charge National health insurance	Free of charge National health insurance	Free of charge National health insurance								
Myanmar	na	Free of charge Local/National budget or Global Fund	Free of charge Local/National budget or Global Fund	No plan								
Nepal	na	Free of charge	Out of pocket for outpatients	Out of pocket for outpatients								
Pakistan	na	na	na	Free of charge								
Papua New Guinea	na	Free of charge National budget	Free of charge National budget	n/a								
Philippines	na	na	na	No plan								
Sri Lanka	Free of charge	Free of charge	Free of charge	No plan								
Thailand	na	Free of charge National budget	Free of charge National budget	Free of charge National budget								

ANC, antenatal care; HepB-BD, hepatitis B vaccine birth dose; na, not available; VCT, Voluntary Counselling and Testing.

Source: Data presented at the Expert Consultation on Triple Elimination of Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV, Hepatitis B and Syphilis in the Western Pacific, Manila, Philippines, 20-21 February 2017. Available from: http://www.wpro.who.int/hiv/documents/types/reports/triple_elimination_mother_to_child_report/en

Location of routine RMNCH services related to triple EMTCT in China, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Mongolia and Viet Nam

Country	Antenatal care services							Delivery care services		Postnatal and immunization services		
	Pregnant woman				Partner			Mother	Infant	Mother & infant		Infant
	General ANC check-up	HIV testing	Syphilis testing	Hepatitis B testing	Partner testing for HIV	Partner testing for syphilis	Partner testing for hepatitis B	Normal delivery	Timely HepB-BD	Postnatal care at 1–2 weeks	Postnatal care at 6 weeks	HepB 1, 2, 3 vaccination
China	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Secondary hospital	Secondary hospital	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Health centre	Some district hospitals	Some provincial hospitals	na	na	na	na	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre
Mongolia	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre
Viet Nam	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre	Health centre

HepB-BD, hepatitis B vaccine birth dose; na, not available.

Source: Data presented at the Expert Consultation on Triple Elimination of Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV, Hepatitis B and Syphilis in the Western Pacific, Manila, Philippines, 20-21 February 2017. Available from: http://www.wpro.who.int/hiv/documents/types/triple_elimination_mother_to_child_report/en/

Financing and location of triple EMTCT Interventions in China, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Mongolia and Viet Nam

Country		HIV-related services					Syphilis-related services			Hepatitis B-related services			
		Pregnant woman			Infant		Pregnant woman	Infant		Pregnant woman		Infant	
		Confirmatory HIV test	ART	Delivery	ARV prophylaxis	Diagnosis	Syphilis treatment	Clinical examination	Treatment	Assessment of treatment eligibility	Hepatitis B treatment (if indicated)	HBIG	Hepatitis B testing
China	Financing of services	National PMTCT programme	National PMTCT programme	Subsidy for rural women / National PMTCT programme	National PMTCT programme	National PMTCT programme	National PMTCT programme	National PMTCT programme	National PMTCT programme	na	na	National PMTCT programme	na
Lao People's Democratic Republic		HIV programme = Global Fund	HIV programme = Global Fund	HIV programme = Global Fund	Global Fund	Global Fund	Out of pocket	Out of pocket	Out of pocket	No protocol	No protocol	No protocol	No protocol
Mongolia		HIV programme	Government	Government	HIV programme	HIV programme	Global Fund	Government	Government	Health insurance	Health insurance	na	na
Viet Nam		Health insurance and HIV programme	Health insurance and HIV programme	Health insurance (out of pocket if uninsured)	Health insurance and HIV programme	Health insurance and HIV programme	Health insurance (out of pocket if uninsured)	Health insurance	Health insurance	Health insurance (out of pocket if uninsured)	Health insurance (out of pocket if uninsured)	Health insurance (out of pocket if uninsured)	Health insurance (out of pocket if uninsured)
China	Location of services	County CDC	HIV treatment centre MCH hospital	MCH hospital	MCH hospital	District EID lab MCH hospital	Secondary hospital	County hospital	County hospital	na	na	Delivery hospital	na
Lao People's Democratic Republic		District hospital	Provincial hospital	Hospitals and health centre	Provincial hospital	Central lab	District hospital	District hospital	District hospital	na	na	na	na
Mongolia		NCCD	PHC	NCCD or provincial hospital	NCCD	NCCD	PHC	PHC	PHC	Provincial hospital	Provincial hospital	na	na
Viet Nam		Provincial lab	District hospital	District hospital	District hospital	Provincial lab	District hospital	District hospital	District hospital	Provincial hospital	District hospital	District hospital	District hospital

ART, antiretroviral therapy; ARV, antiretroviral; CDC, Center for Disease Control and Prevention; EID, early infant diagnosis; HBIG, hepatitis B immunoglobulin; MCH, maternal and child health; na, not available; NCCD, National Center for Communicable Diseases, Mongolia; PHC, provincial health centre; PMTCT, prevention of mother-to-child transmission. Source: Data presented at the Expert Consultation on Triple Elimination of Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV, Hepatitis B and Syphilis in the Western Pacific, Manila, Philippines, 20-21 February 2017. Available from: http://www.wpro.who.int/hiv/documents/types/triple_elimination_mother_to_child_report/en/