HIV Country Profile: 2016

Demographic and socioeconomic data

- **28.8 million** Total population (2016) UNPOP
- **477** Maternal mortality per 100 000 live births (2015) World Health Stat, WHO
- **62 years** Life expectancy at birth (2015-2020) UNPOP
- **5.6** Total fertility rate (births per woman) (2015-2020) UNPOP
- **6 240** Number of births (thousands) (2015-2020) UNPOP

90-90-90 progress towards 2020 targets

- Estimated ART coverage children and adults: 44%
- Estimated % of pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT: 23%
- Median price in US dollars per person per year: $600

Estimated number of people newly infected with HIV

- Trend since 2010

Epidemiological HIV data

- Estimated number of people living with HIV: 280 000 [240 000 - 330 000]
- Estimated number of children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV: 23 000 [16 000 - 29 000]
- Estimated number of women (15+) living with HIV: 160 000 [130 000 - 180 000]
- Estimated adult (15-49) prevalence: 1.9% [1.5% - 2.2%]
- Estimated number of deaths due to HIV: 11 000 [8 200 - 14 000]
- Estimated number of children dying due to HIV: 2 100 [1 200 - 2 800]
- Estimated number of people newly infected with HIV: 25 000 [18 000 - 32 000]
- Estimated number of children newly infected with HIV: 3 600 [2 200 - 4 900]
- Estimated incidence rate per 1 000 uninfected population: 0.94 [0.69 - 1.23]

Antiretroviral therapy (ART)

- Reported number of people receiving ART: 62 200
- Estimated ART coverage: 22% [18% - 26%]
- Reported number of children receiving ART: 3 200
- Estimated ART coverage (children, 0-14): 14% [10% - 18%]

WHO/HIV/2017.59

* Tracing indicators for elimination of mother-to-child transmission. A colour scheme (green, orange, red) is used to indicate if the country is on target to meet 2020 targets: *90% 95% Less than 5%
## Key populations

| Percentage condom use among sex workers with most recent client | 83% |
| Needles distributed per person who inject drugs per year | ... |
| HIV prevalence among men who have sex with men (%) | 33% |
| HIV prevalence among sex workers (%) | 5% |

### Median annual price of ARV drug regimens for adults

#### First line

- **[ZDV+3TC+NVP]** [150+200+300] mg
- **[TDF+FTC+EFV]** [600+200+300] mg
- **[TDF+3TC+EFV]** [600+300+300] mg
- **[TDF+3TC]** [300+300] mg

#### Second line

- **[TDF+FTC]** [150+200+300] mg
- **[TDF+3TC]** [300+300] mg
- **[ZDV+3TC]** [150+200+300] mg
- **[TDF+3TC]** [300+300] mg
- **[TDF+FTC]** [300+200+300] mg
- **[ZDV+3TC]** [300+200+300] mg

### National HIV policies and plans

| Implementation of national policy on HIV self-testing (HIVST) | Policy on HIVST in development |
| Treatment initiation threshold children | Treat All, with an age cut-off <10 years |
| Treatment initiation threshold adults and adolescents | Treat All regardless of CD4 count |
| Implementation of Treat All adults and adolescents | Implemented in few (<50%) treatment sites |
| Dolutegravir (DTG) as part of 1st line ARVs for adults and adolescents | TDF/3TC(FTC)/EFV first line ARVs only |
| Implementation of lifelong ART to pregnant & breastfeeding women | Implemented countrywide |
| Implementation of national policy on viral load monitoring | Partially implemented |
| Completion of HIV services cascades | Completed a national HIV cascade |
| Adaptation of WHO Key Population guidelines in national plans | Partially |
| National M&E plan or strategy for HIV | Yes, and updated in the past two years |
| Method to de-duplicate key data (i.e. unique identifiers) | No |
| Nationally-representative quality assessment of facility-level ART data | No |

Sources: Global AIDS Monitoring (UNAIDS/WHO/UNICEF), Spectrum estimates (UNAIDS/WHO) and WHO HIV Country Intelligence Tool, 2017