Comoros
HIV Country Profile: 2016

Demographic and socioeconomic data

- Total population (2016): 0.8 million
- UNPOP
- Maternal mortality per 100,000 live births (2015): 335
- WHO
- Life expectancy at birth (2015-2020): 64 years
- UNPOP
- Total fertility rate per woman (2015-2020): 4.2
- UNPOP
- Human Development Index Value (2015): 0.50
- UNPOP
- Number of births (thousands) (2015-2020): 132
- UNPOP

Median price in US dollars per person per year:

- [TDF+FTC+EFV] [600+200+300]
- [ZDV+3TC+NVP] [150+200+300]
- [ZDV+3TC] [LPV/r]
- [TDF+3TC] [LPV/r]
- [TDF+3TC] [ATV/r]

90-90-90 progress towards 2020 targets

- Estimated ART coverage children and adults: 38%
- Estimated % of pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT: 35%
- PLHIV virally suppressed: 32%

Epidemiological HIV data

- Estimated number of people newly infected with HIV: N/A
- Estimated number of deaths due to AIDS: N/A

- Estimated number of people living with HIV: <200 [<100 - <500]
- Estimated number of children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV: ...
- Estimated number of women (15+) living with HIV: <100 [<100 - <200]
- Estimated adult (15-49) prevalence: ...
- Estimated number of deaths due to HIV: <100 [<100 - <100]
- Estimated number of children dying due to HIV: ...
- Estimated number of people newly infected with HIV: <100 [<100 - <100]
- Estimated number of children newly infected with HIV: ...
- Estimated incidence rate per 1,000 uninfected population: 0.01 [<0.00 - 0.03]

Antiretroviral therapy (ART)

- Reported number of people receiving ART: 40
- Estimated ART coverage: 35% [15%->95%]
- Reported number of children receiving ART: ...
- Estimated ART coverage (children, 0-14)\textsuperscript{a1}: ...

Elimination of mother-to-child transmission (EMTCT) of HIV and syphilis

- Antenatal care coverage - at least one visit (%): 92% 2012
- Antenatal care coverage - at least four visits (%): ...
- % of pregnant women with known HIV status: ...
- Antenatal care attendees who were tested for syphilis (%): ...
- Antenatal care attendees who tested positive for syphilis (%): <1% 2014
- Antenatal care attendees who tested positive for syphilis and who received benzathine penicillin IM (%): ...
- Reported number of pregnant women living with HIV who received antiretrovirals for PMTCT: ...
- Estimated % of pregnant women living with HIV who received antiretrovirals for PMTCT\textsuperscript{a2}: ...
- % of infants born to women living with HIV receiving a virological test within two months of birth (EID)\textsuperscript{a3}: ...
- Final mother-to-child transmission rate including breastfeeding period\textsuperscript{a3}: ...

\textsuperscript{a} Tracing indicators for elimination of mother-to-child transmission. A colour scheme (green, orange, red) is used to indicate if the country is on target to meet 2020 targets: ¹90% ²95% ³Less than 5
Key populations

| Needles distributed per person who inject drugs per year | ... |
| Percentage condom use among sex workers with most recent client | 59% |
| Percentage of men reporting using a condom the last time they had anal sex with a male partner | 54% |
| HIV prevalence among sex workers (%) | ... |

Median annual price of ARV drug regimens for adults

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National HIV policies and plans

| Implementation of national policy on HIV self-testing (HIVST) | Unknown |
| Treatment initiation threshold children | Treat All regardless of age |
| Treatment initiation threshold adults and adolescents | Treat All regardless of CD4 count |
| Implementation of Treat All adults and adolescents | Implemented countrywide |
| Dolutegravir (DTG) as part of 1st line ARVs for adults and adolescents | TDF/3TC(FTC)/EFV first line ARVs only |
| Implementation of lifelong ART to pregnant & breastfeeding women | Implemented countrywide |
| Implementation of national policy on viral load monitoring | Fully implemented |
| Completion of HIV services cascades | Data not reported |
| Adaptation of WHO Key Population guidelines in national plans | Partially |
| National M&E plan or strategy for HIV | Yes, and updated in the past two years |
| Method to de-duplicate key data (i.e. unique identifiers) | Yes |
| Nationally-representative quality assessment of facility-level ART data | Yes |

Sources: Global AIDS Monitoring (UNAIDS/WHO/UNICEF), Spectrum estimates (UNAIDS/WHO) and WHO HIV Country Intelligence Tool, 2017